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Empowering Business in **Real Time.**

**PI Infrastructure** for the Enterprise.

# PI in LNG Processing and Transmission: RasGas

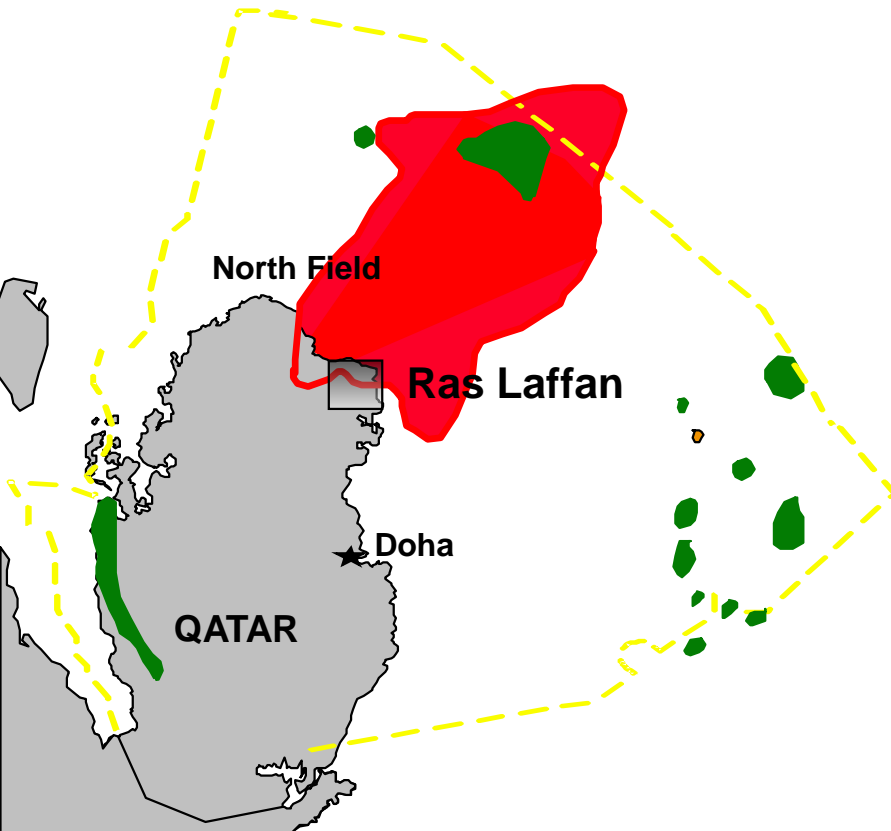
**Sarah Al-Aqaily**

# OUTLINE

- About RasGas
- RasGas ICIMS
- PI (RTIS) at RasGas
- RTIS Applications and Future

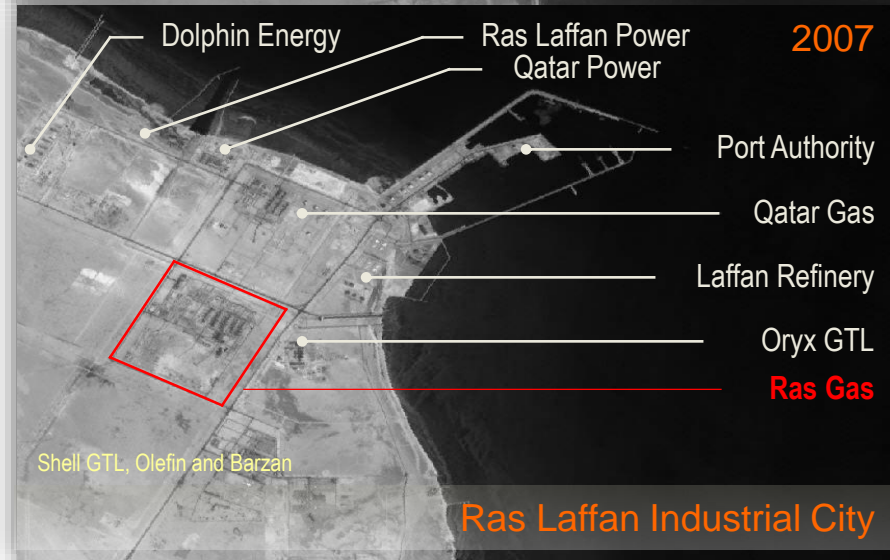
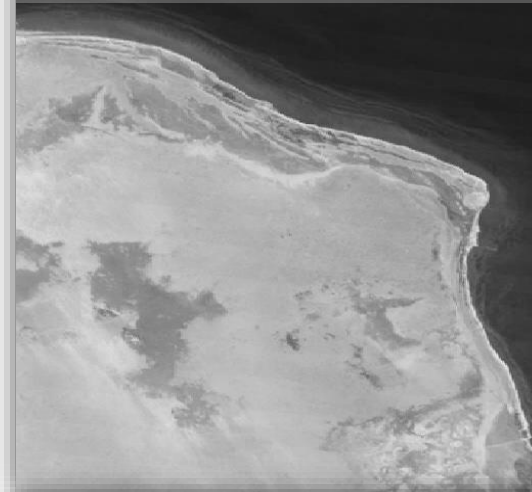
# RasGas Profile

- One of the largest LNG producer & Transmitter in the world
- The Field covers an area of 6000 Km<sup>2</sup>
- Estimated natural gas reserves of 900+ TCF
- Sustainable reserves up to 100+ yrs

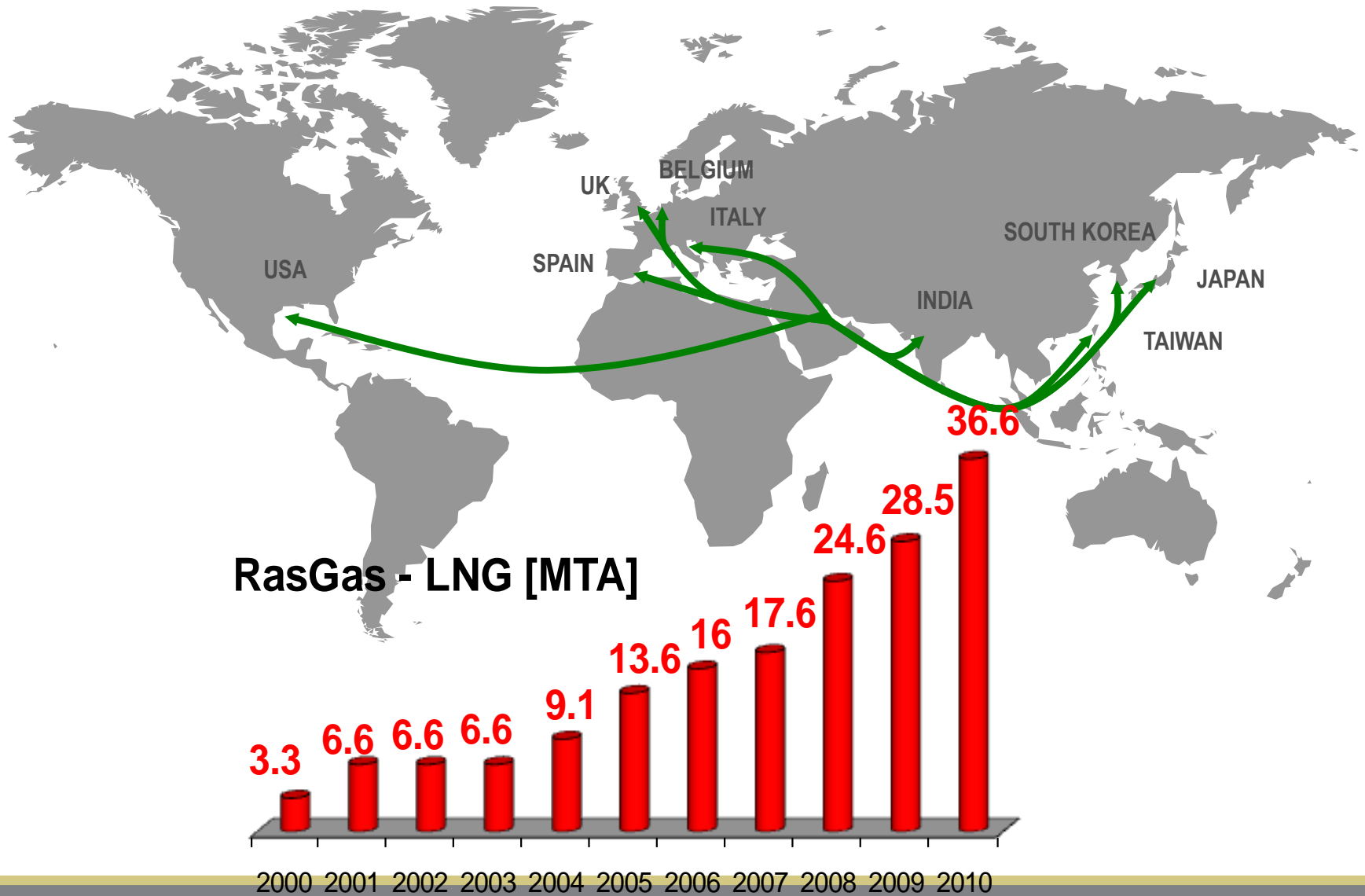


Ras Laffan Desert

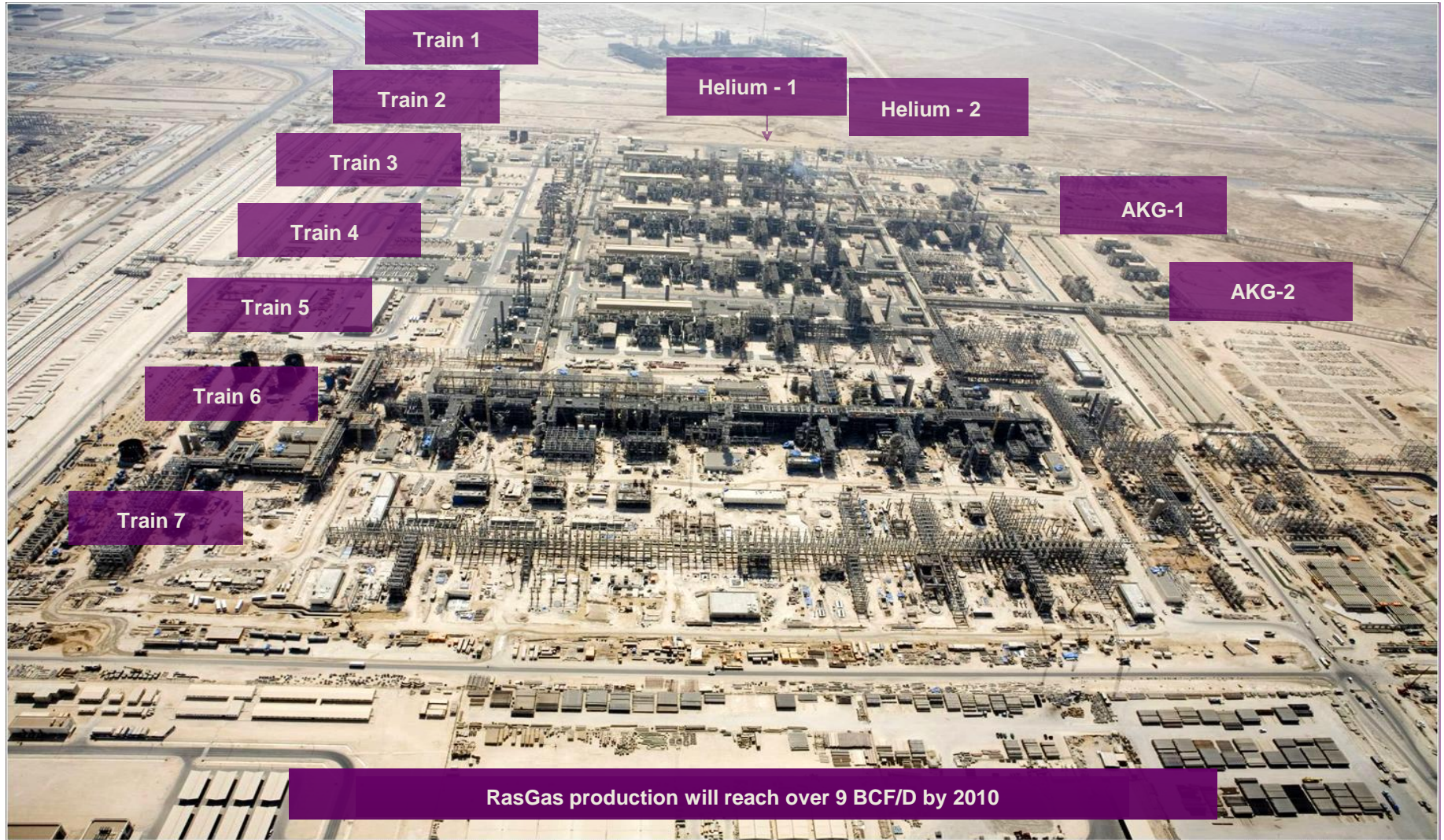
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# RasGas Sales



# RasGas Development Plan



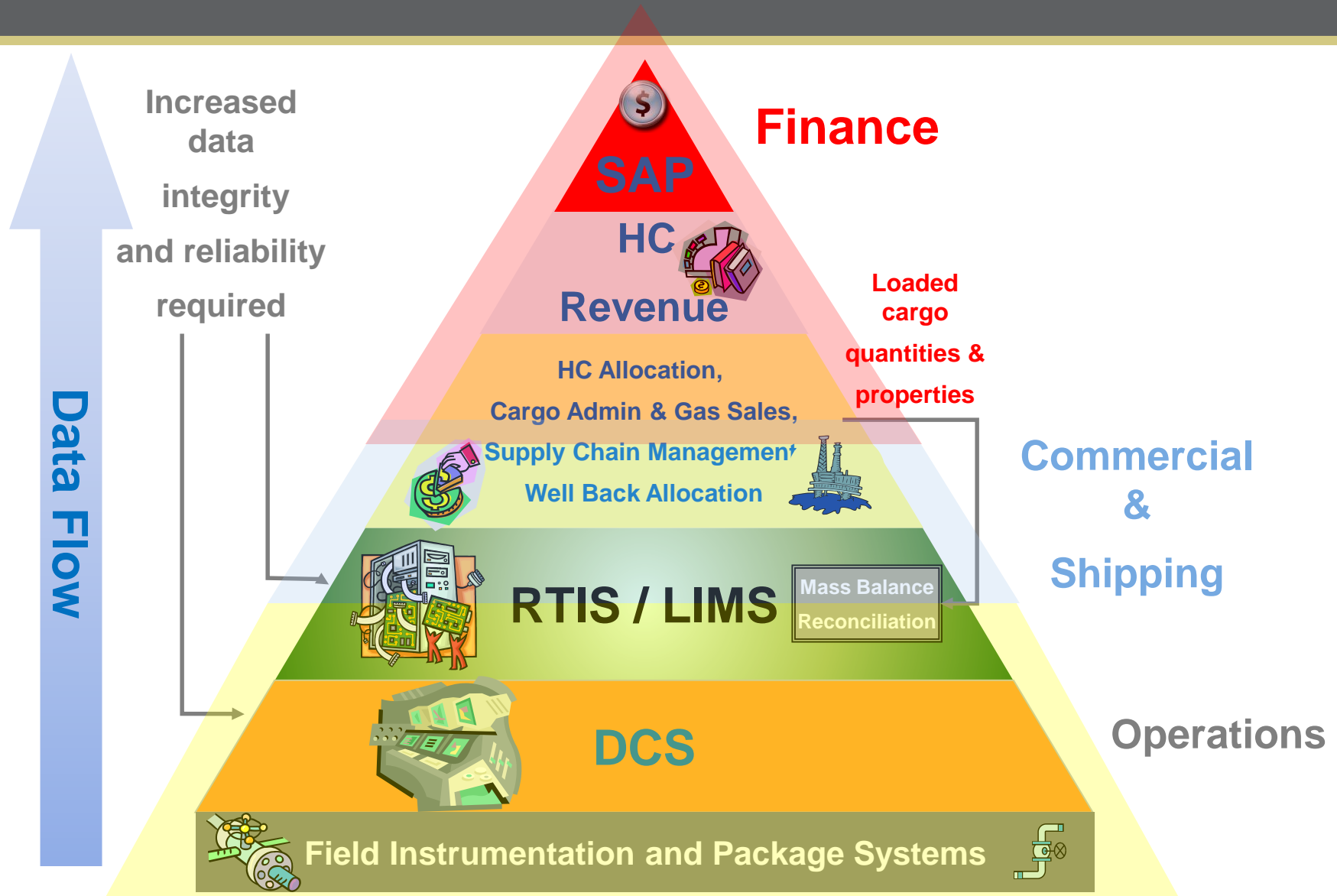
# What is ICIMS?

- ICIMS stands for Integrated Control and Information Management Systems
- ICIMS provides integration of information across the enterprise
- The **VISION** was to extend the span of automation and information management to encompass all activities across the enterprise

# Role of ICIMS

- The information systems serve or process information needed for
  - facility operation,
  - equipment monitoring,
  - maintenance management,
  - production allocation, planning & accounting
  - shipping cargos and
  - access to electronic documentation
- The data flow in the ICIMS is designed for integrity and to prevent any duplication of data
- For the security of control systems, data flow from DCS is normally outbound only. Other systems are not able to write to DCS

# ICIMS Hierarchy and Data Flow



# Real Time Information System (RTIS)

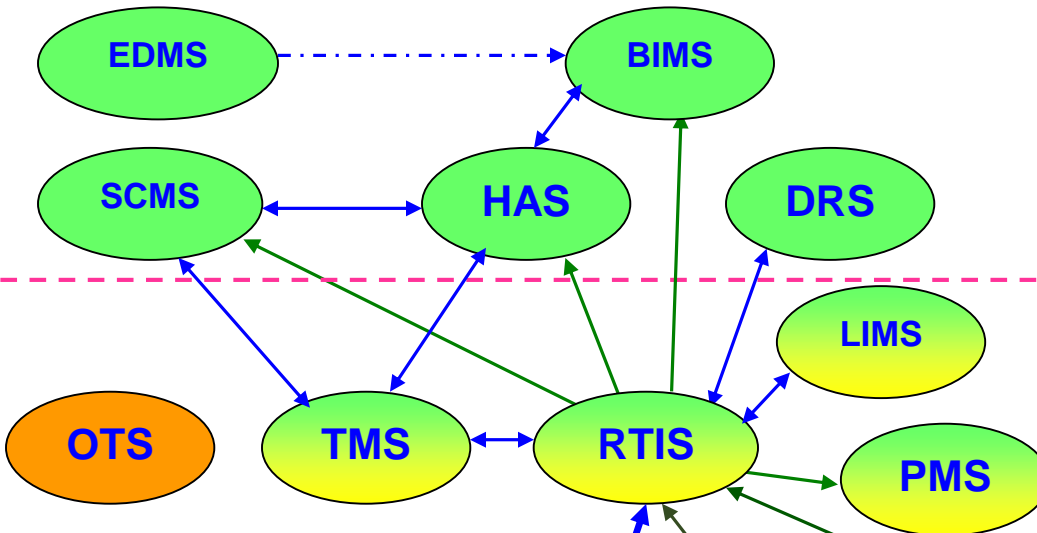
- All offshore and onshore control system process data are collected, and aggregated in the PI database for use by other applications; Analytical information is obtained from online field and traditional laboratory analyzers using Baytek's LIMS system
- It is a time based historical database and it has a calculation engine and client application packages.
- It receives/send data from/to control and information systems connected to ICIMS network.
- The data is compressed for an efficient storage and can be accessed online for up to 5 years

# RTIS Network Connectivity in ICIMS

- RTIS plays a key role in maintaining data accuracy during fiscal data transfer from metering systems to accounting systems
- RTIS is a primary data source for the following RasGas key technical & business systems:
  - PMS – Pipeline Management System
  - DRS – Data Reconciliation System
  - HAS – Hydrocarbon Accounting System
  - SCMS – Supply Chain Management System
  - SAP - Financial System

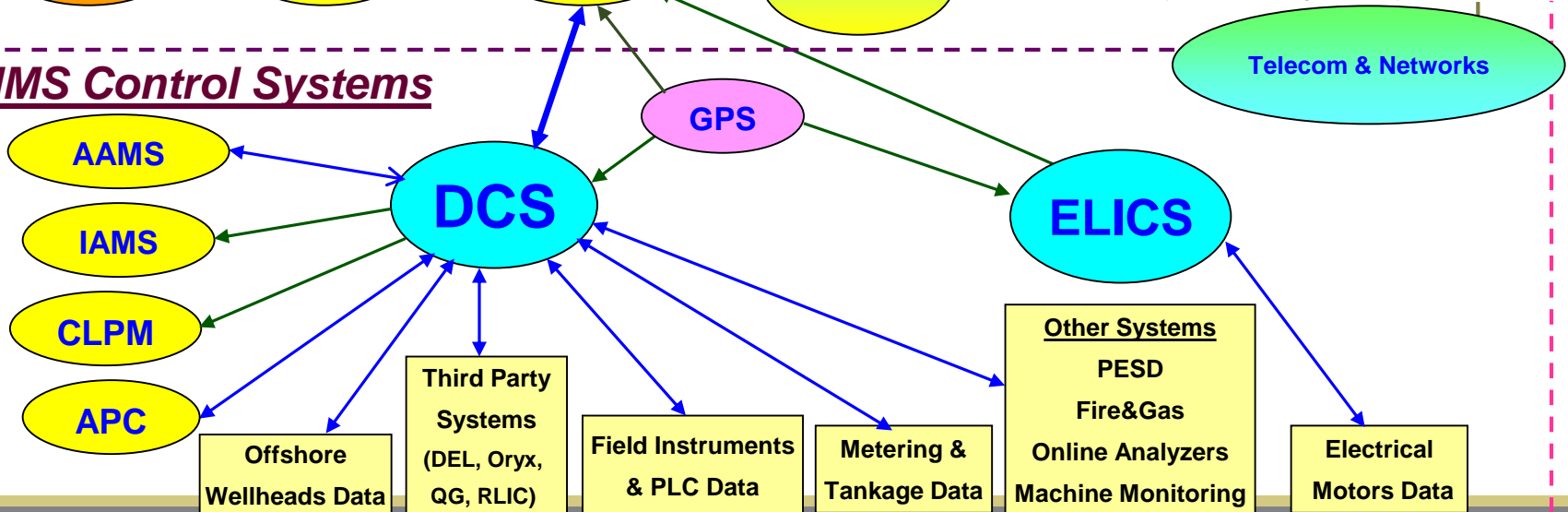
# 'ICIMS Architecture' Diagram

## ICIMS Information Systems



BIMS: Business Information Management System (SAP)  
 HAS: Hydrocarbon Accounting System (EC)  
 TMS: Tank Management System  
 LIMS: Laboratory Information Management System  
 DRS: Data Reconciliation System (Sigmafine)  
 PMS: Pipeline Management System  
 DCS: Distributed Control System (Invensys I/A)  
 ELICS: Electrical Integrated Control System (Invensys I/A)  
 EDMS: Electronic Document Management System  
 OTS: Operator Training Simulator (Honeywell)  
 APC: Advanced Process Control (DMC)  
 IAMS: Instrument Asset Management System  
 AAMS: Advanced Alarm Management System  
 CLPM: Control Loop Performance Monitoring  
 SCMS: Supply Chain Management System

## ICIMS Control Systems



# RTIS Hardware Architecture

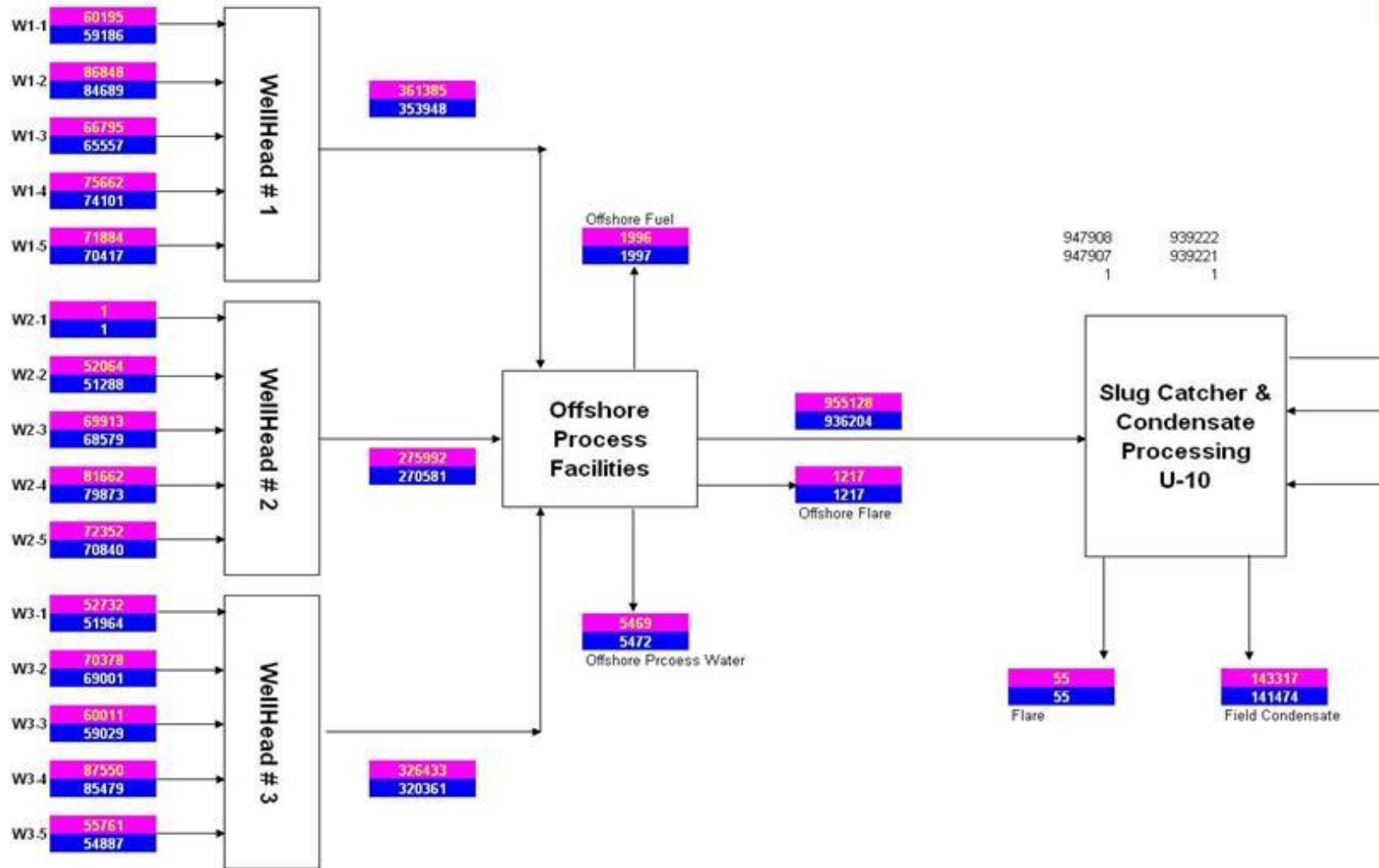
- Before OSIsoft introduced the High Availability (HA) solution, RasGas used Marathon EveRun FT technology that provided uninterrupted access to data, during scheduled/unscheduled down times without requiring special hardware or clustered environments
- This fault tolerant software boosted the database servers reliability to 99.9%
- RTIS database servers key parameters are:-
  - Hard disk capacity: 1 TeraByte
  - Operating System : Windows 2003 Server Enterprise
  - Licensed for 150,000 tags (total of 64,500 tags utilized)
  - DCS tags made up 81% of the total tags
  - Other point types are Manual Inputs, LIMS, PI-Performance Equations, PI-ACE, Sigmafine and PI Totalizer.

# RasGas Reconciliation System

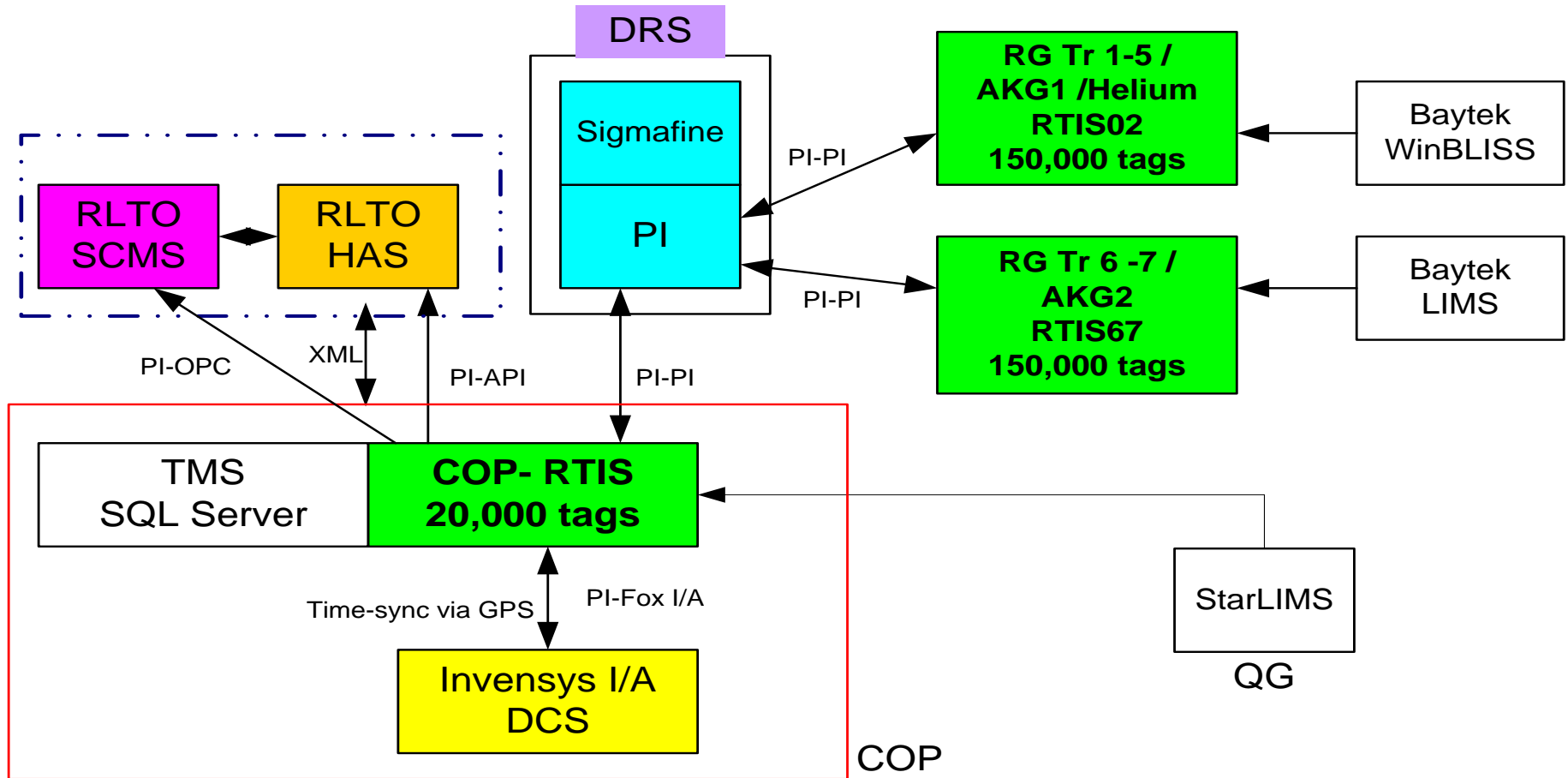
- Sigmafine is used to perform mass balance, components balance, energy balance and electrical power balance
- RasGas Model statistics:
  - 5 LNG and 1 Sales Gas Trains
  - 820 Flow meters
  - 23 Tanks
  - 66 Processes
  - 925 Flows

Raw Quantity	All Quantities are in ton
Reconciled quantity	All Quantities are in ton

The blocks below and the in/out streams are used to calculate the adjustment.



# RTIS Future Projects



# RTIS Applications

**DEMO**



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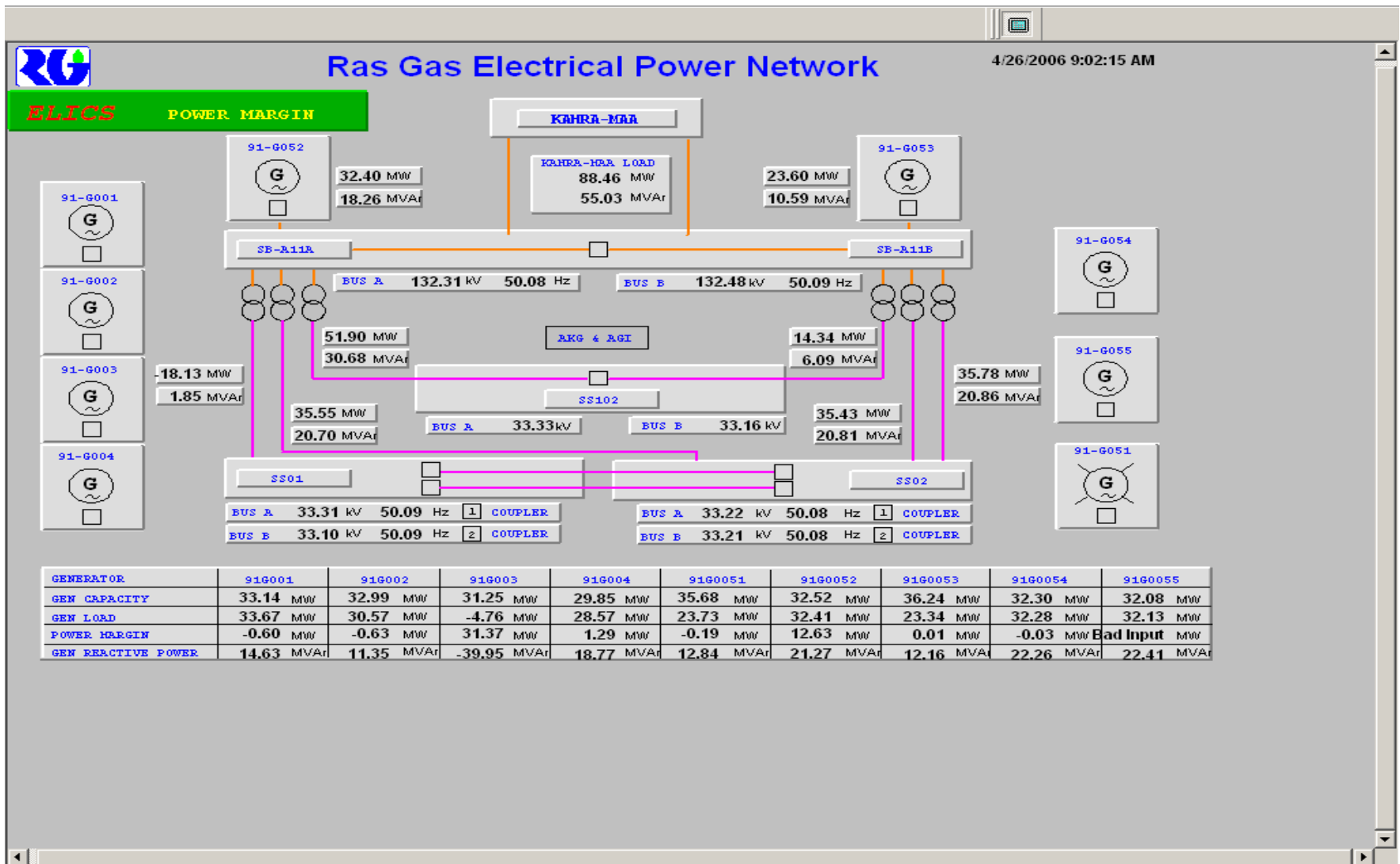


**THANK YOU**

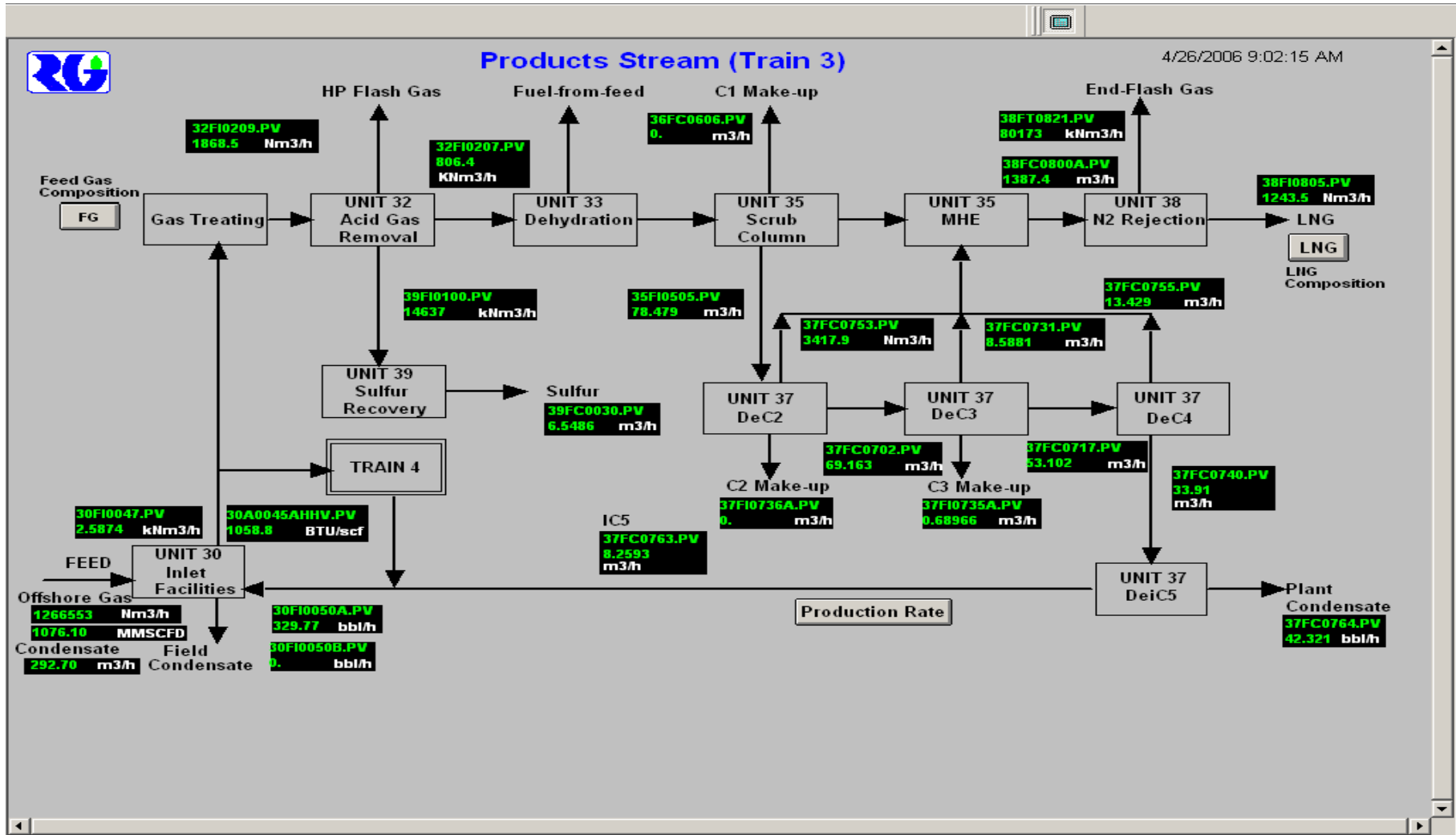
# Backup Slides

**Applications & Systems**

# Utilities – Electrical Power



# LNG Train 3 Products Stream



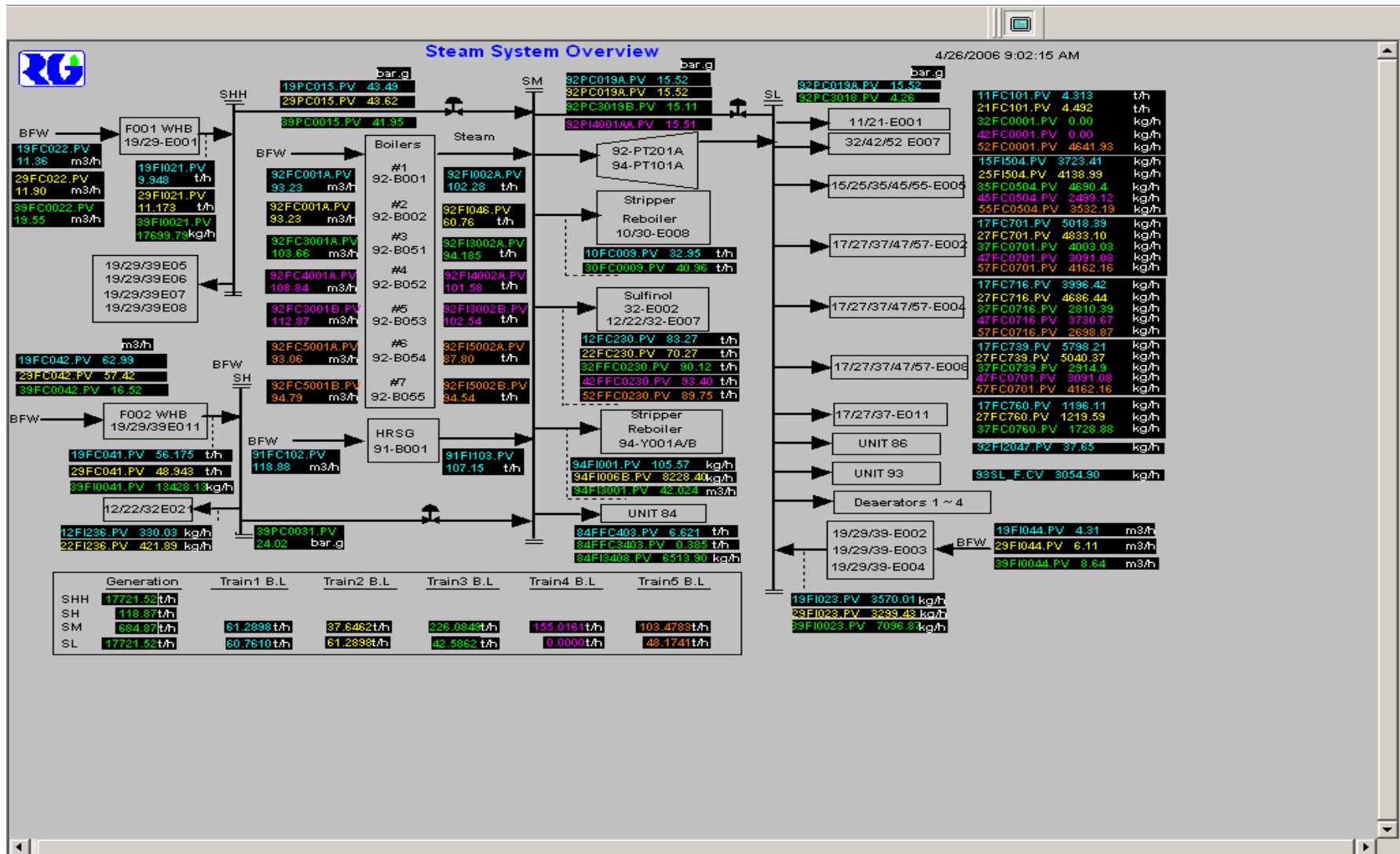
# Products Specification Monitoring

## Product Specification Monitoring (Train 3)

4/26/2006 9:02:15 AM

		Value	Upper Limit		Lower Limit	
			Spec.	Dev.	Spec.	Dev.
LNG	C1	mol%	91.66		85.00	6.66
	C4+	mol%	0.48	1.50 0.38		
	C5+	mol%	0.04	0.10 0.01		
	N2	mol%	1.37	1.00 0.37		
	Total Sulfur	ppmv	0.00	2.00 2.00		
	HHV	BTU/scf	1064	1149 85.39	1100.00	36
Field Condensate TVP		bar.a	0.82	0.93 0.11		
Plant Condensate TVP		bar.a	0.58	0.93 0.35		
Propane	C2-	mol%	Bad Input	8.00 Calc Failed		
Refrigerant	C4+	mol%	0.00	3.00 3.00		

# Utilities Monitoring – Steam



# Analyzers Monitoring

On-line Analyzer Monitoring (Train 5)									
On-line Analyzer				Laboratory Analysis			Deviation		
				Value	Value	Time	Value	Limit	
LNG	C1	mol%	PV	NO DATA	87.34	9/10/2008 6:30:00 AM	0.33	5.00	
	C2	mol%	PV	NO DATA	5.28	9/10/2008 6:30:00 AM	2.00	2.00	
	C3	mol%	PV	NO DATA	1.93	9/10/2008 6:30:00 AM	1.00	1.00	
	iC4	mol%	PV	NO DATA	0.34	9/10/2008 6:30:00 AM	1.61	1.00	
	nC4	mol%	PV	NO DATA	0.53	9/10/2008 6:30:00 AM	0.43	1.00	
	C5+	mol%	PV	0.00	1.00	9/15/2008 12:59:59 PM	1.00	1.00	
	N2	mol%	PV	NO DATA	3.97	9/10/2008 6:30:00 AM	0.24	1.00	
	Sulfur	ppmv	PV	1	0	9/15/2008 12:59:59 PM	2	1	
Propane Refrigerant	C2	mol%	PV	0.00	3.00	12/11/2006 11:17:22.08601 AM	3.00	1.00	
	C3	mol%	PV	99.90	95.00	12/11/2006 11:17:22.10201 AM	4.90	5.00	
	iC4	mol%	PV	0.00	1.00	12/11/2006 11:17:22.11801 AM	1.00	1.00	
	nC4	mol%	PV	0.00	1.00	12/11/2006 11:17:22.11801 AM	1.00	1.00	

# Plant Performance

Microsoft Excel - PID Cont Mode Monitoring [Read-Only]

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Data Window PI PI-SMT Help

Type a question for help

Arial 10 B I U

E30 fx

**PID Controller Mode Monitoring (Train5)** 9/15/2008 13:12

Starting Time 9/14/2008 0:00  
Ending Time 9/15/2008 0:00

Change Times Close

AGS AGI AKG1\_U132

SAL AGI (2) AKG1\_U133

Train 1 NGL 4 AKG1\_U136

Train 2 NGL 5 AKG1\_U137\_1

Train 3 Utilities AKG1\_U137\_2

Train 4 Train 3 Utilities AKG1\_U171\_1

Train 5 Train 4 Utilities AKG1\_U171\_2

Train 5 Utilities AKG1\_U193\_197

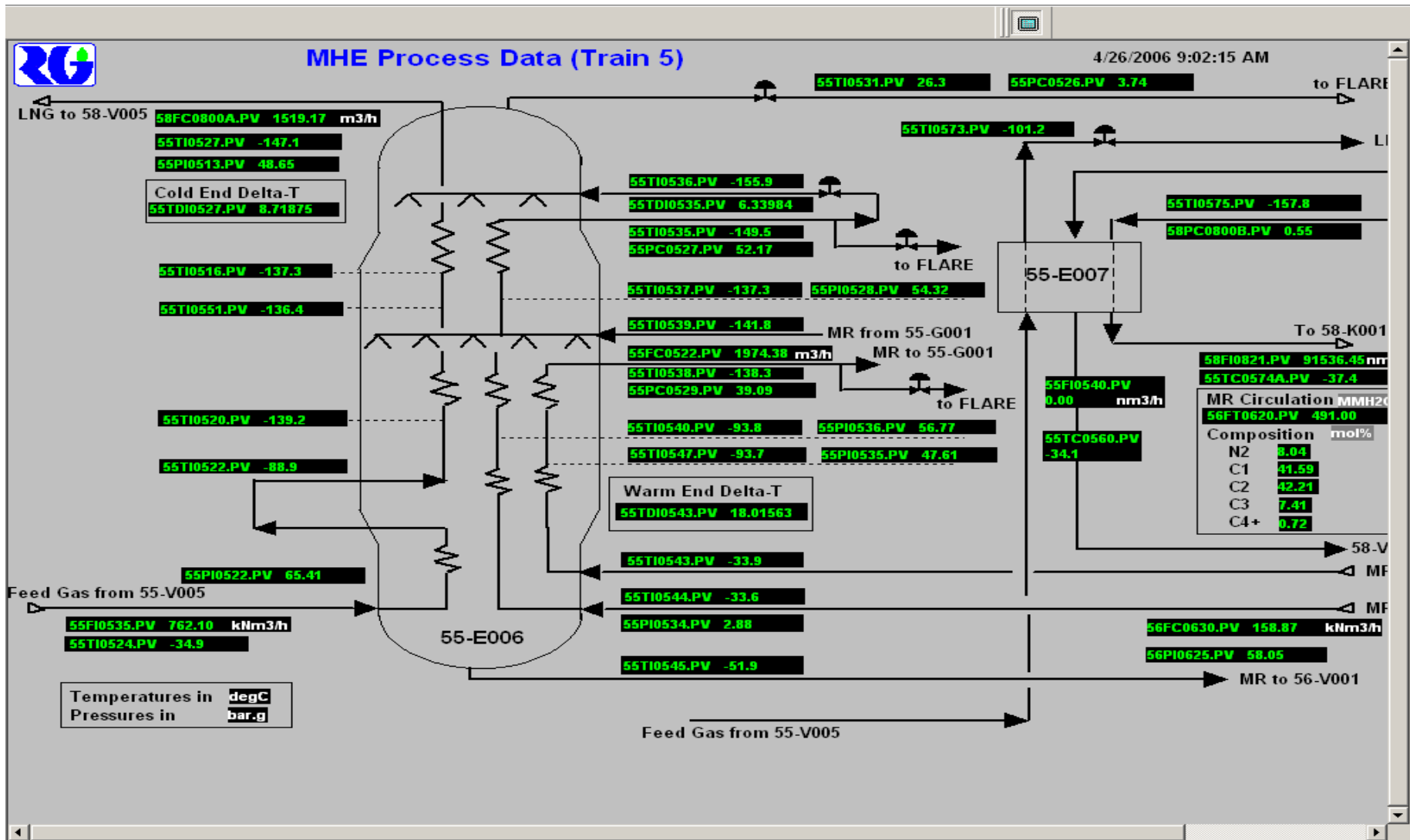
Tag No.	Auto Mode (% Tag No.)	Auto Mode (%)
53FC0307A.MA	100.00%	57FC0708.MA 100.00%
53FC0307B.MA	0.00%	57FC0716.MA 100.00%
53LC0213.MA	100.00%	57FC0717.MA 100.00%
53LC0300.MA	100.00%	57FC0753.MA 100.00%
53LC0304.MA	100.00%	57LC0701.MA 100.00%
53PC0327A.MA	100.00%	57LC0708.MA 100.00%
53TC0218.MA	100.00%	57PC0701A.MA 100.00%
53TC0317.MA	100.00%	57TC0701.MA 100.00%
55FC0506.MA	100.00%	58LC0801.MA 100.00%
55FC0522.MA	100.00%	58PC0800B.MA 100.00%
55LC0500A.MA	100.00%	
55LC0510.MA	100.00%	
55LC0519.MA	100.00%	
55LC0532.MA	100.00%	
55PC0505.MA	100.00%	
55TC0506.MA	100.00%	
55TC0574A.MA	100.00%	
56FC0630.MA	0.00%	
57FC0701.MA	100.00%	
57FC0702.MA	100.00%	

Ready

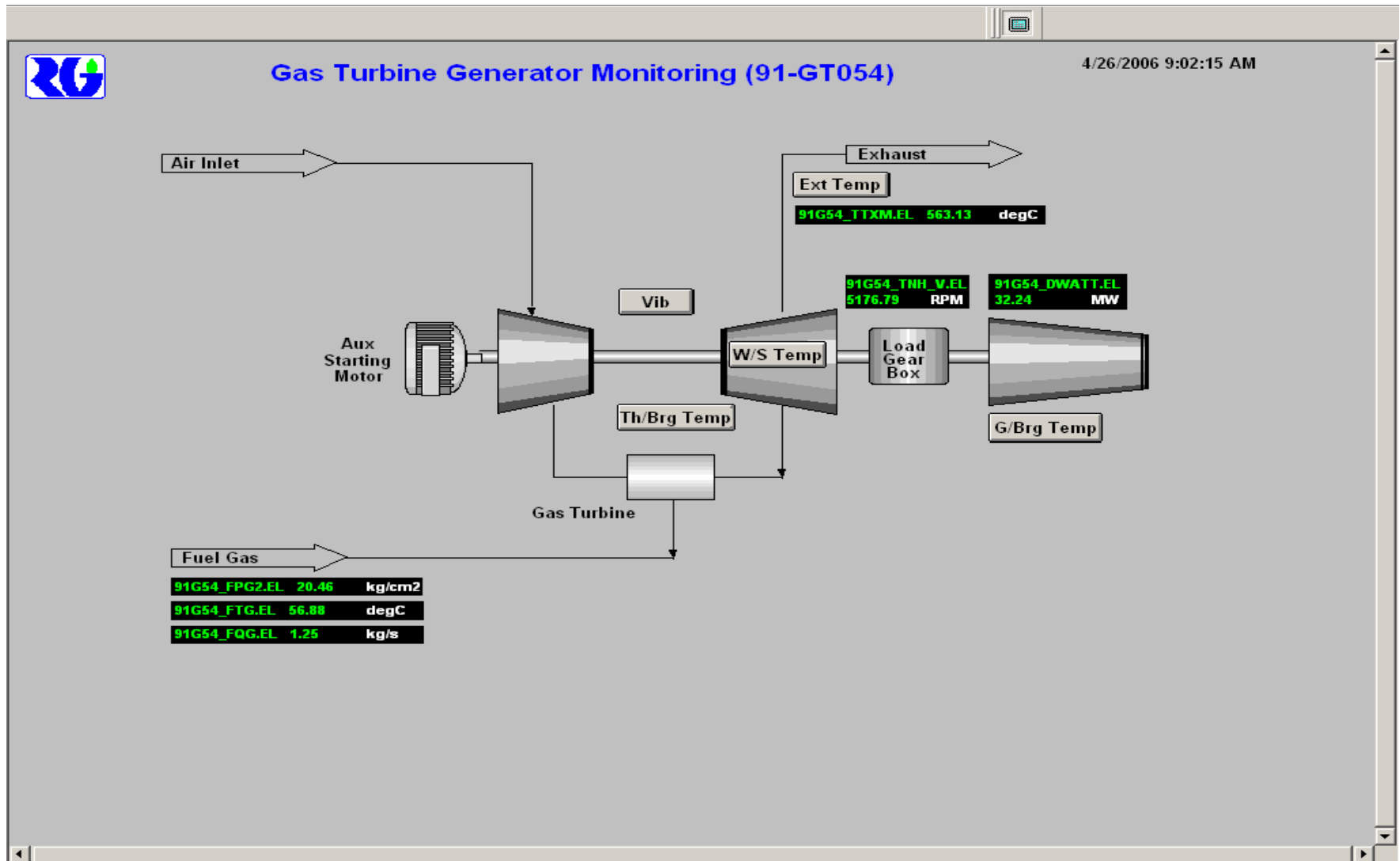
NUM

Start P. 1:14 PM

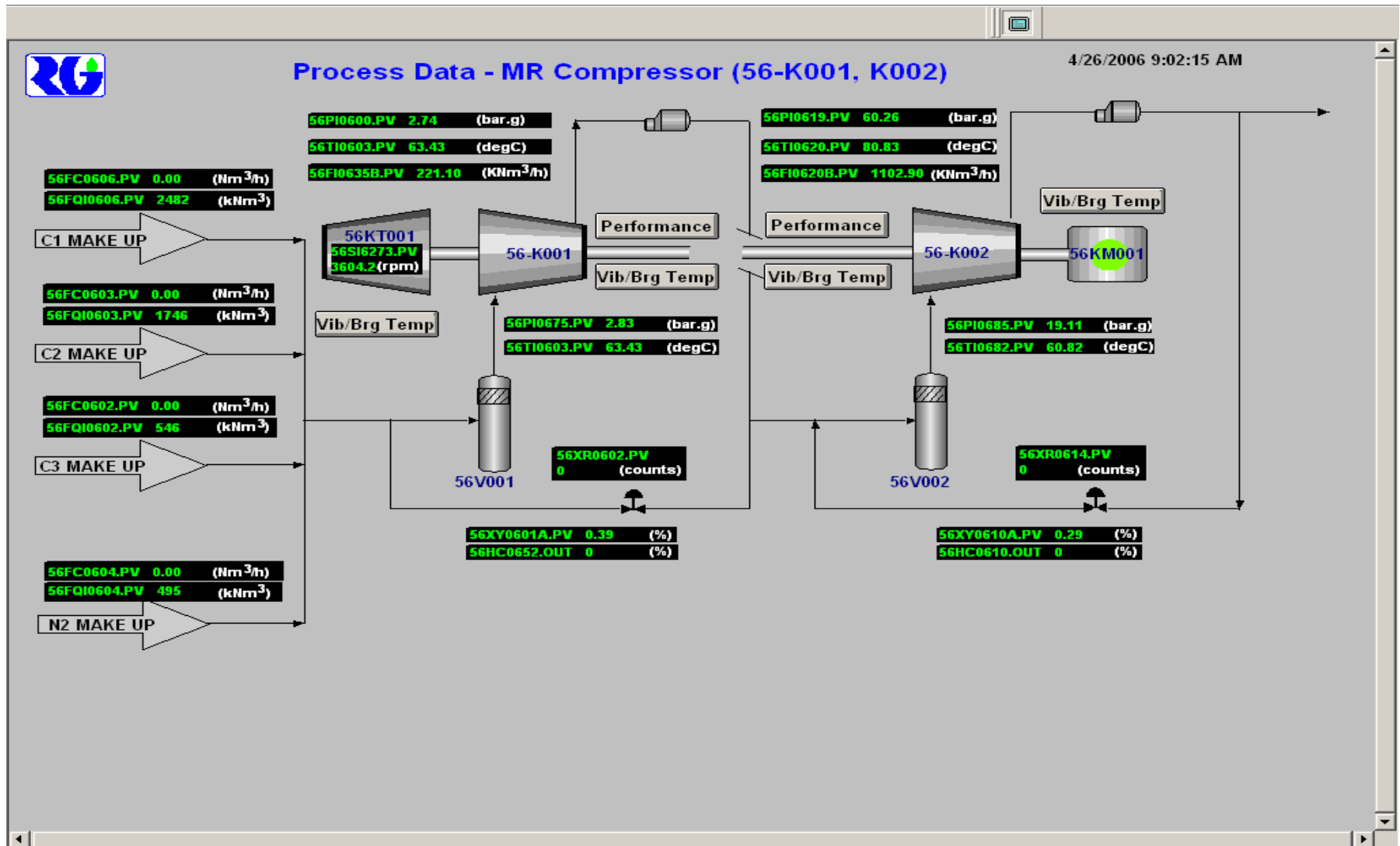
# Process Data Monitoring



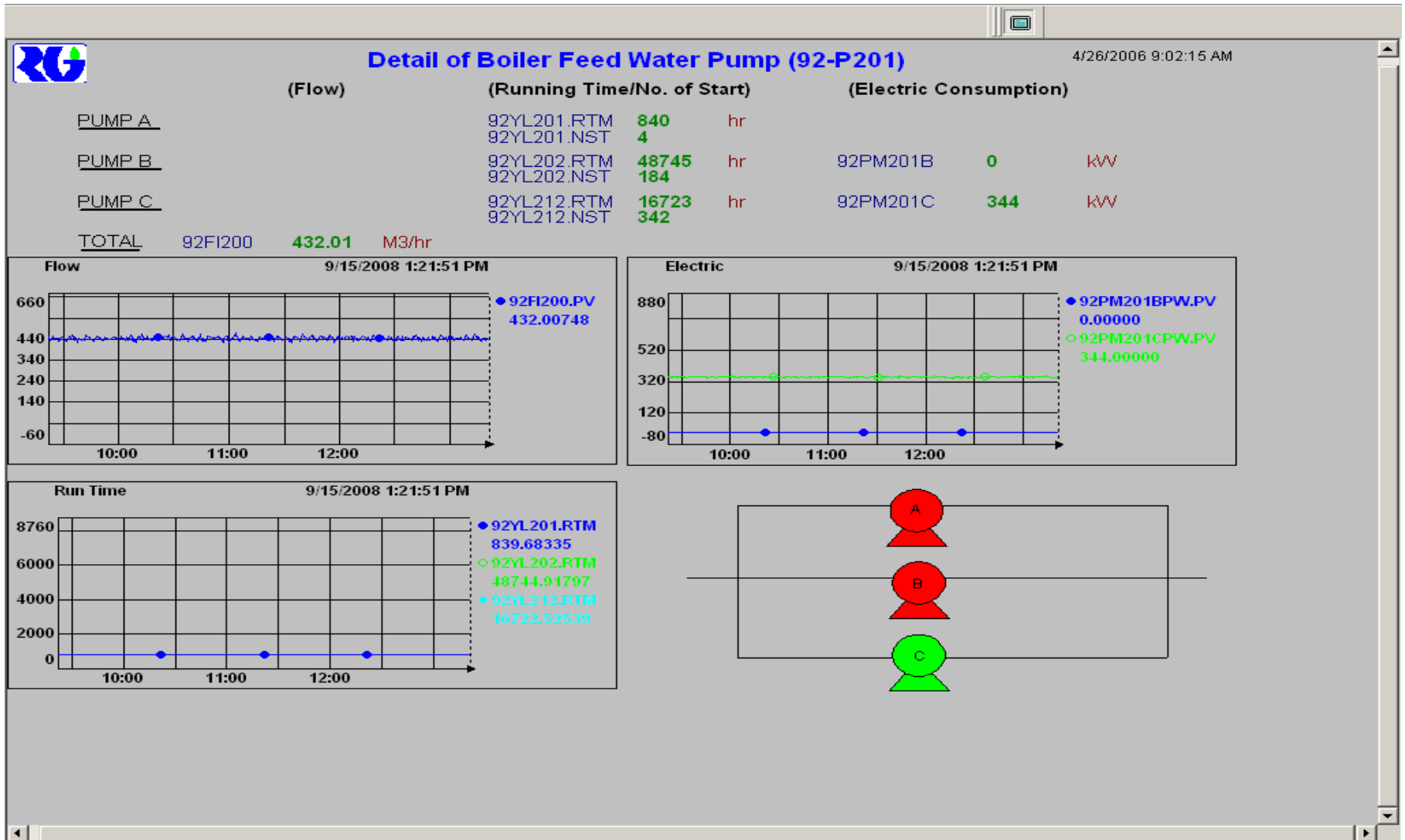
# Gas Turbine Generator Monitoring



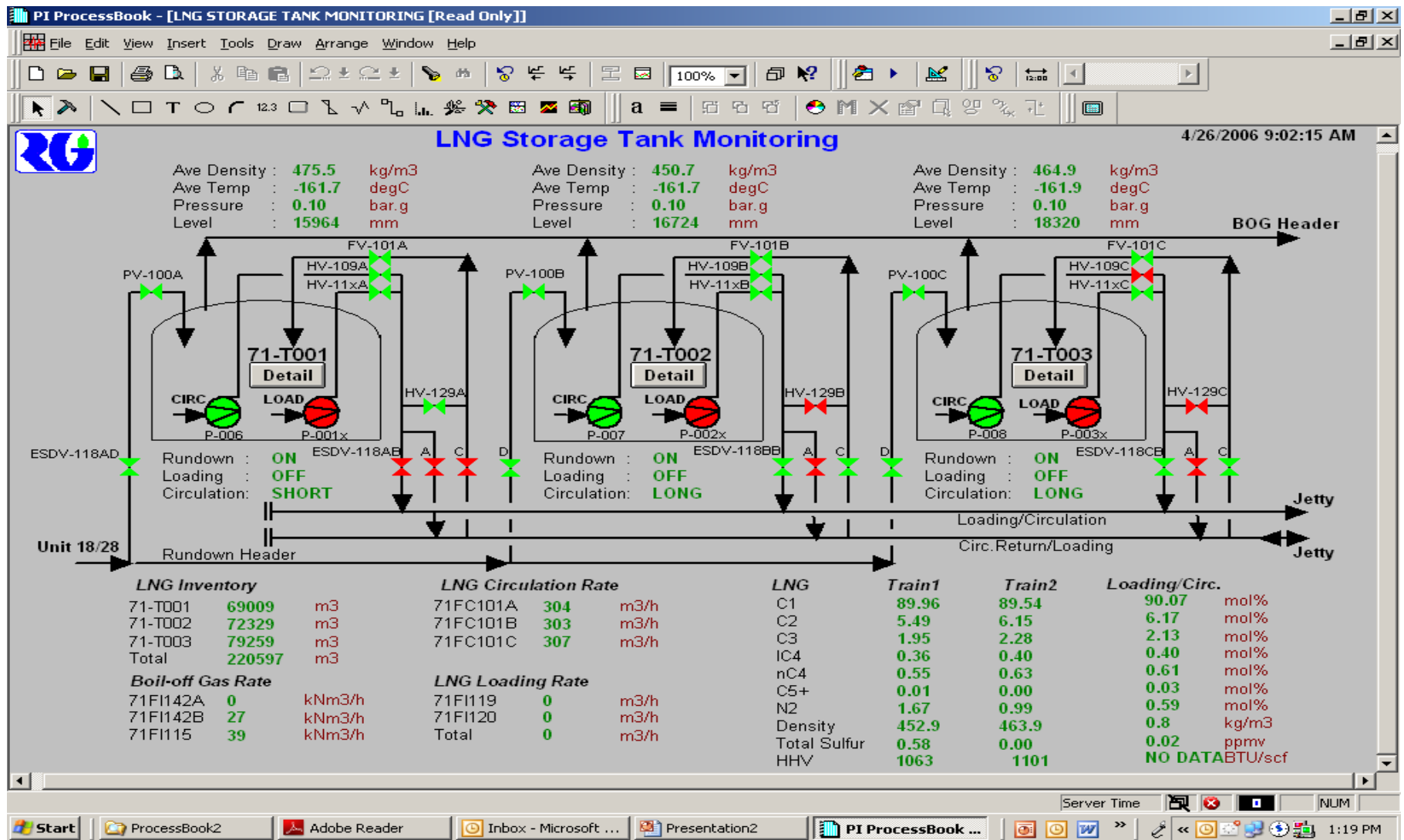
# Compressor Monitoring



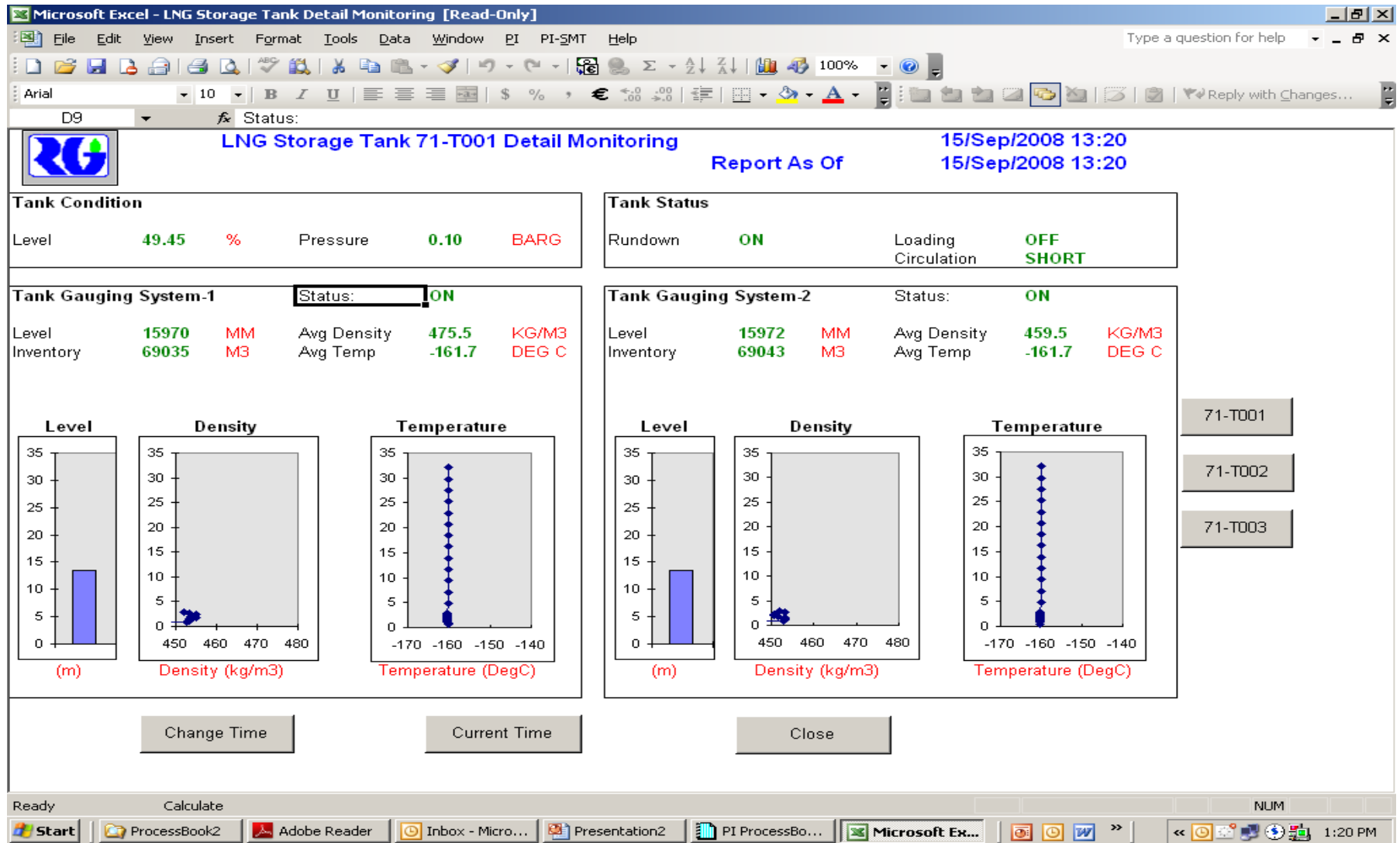
# Pump Monitoring



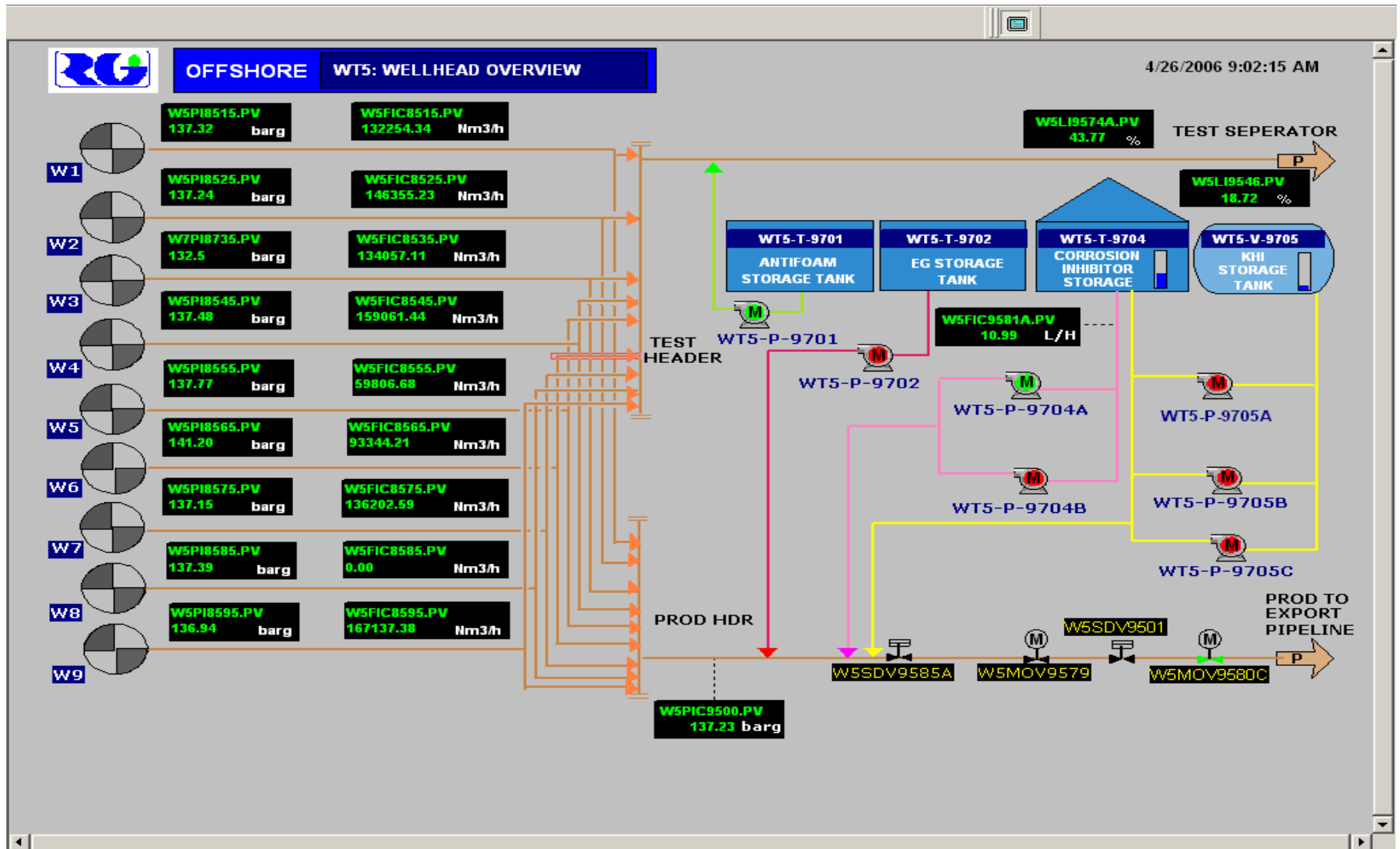
# LNG Storage Tank Monitoring



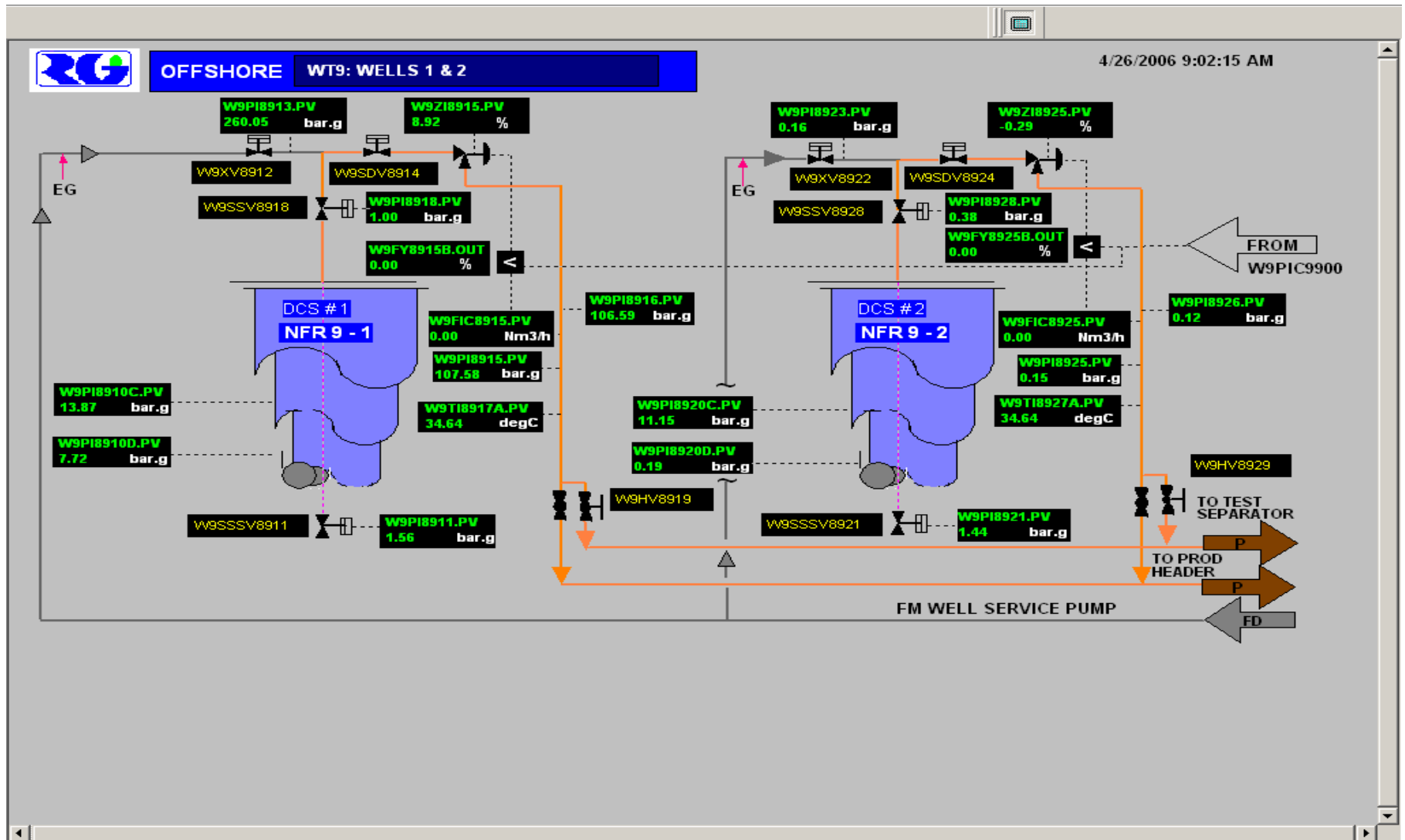
# LNG Storage Tank – Detail Monitoring



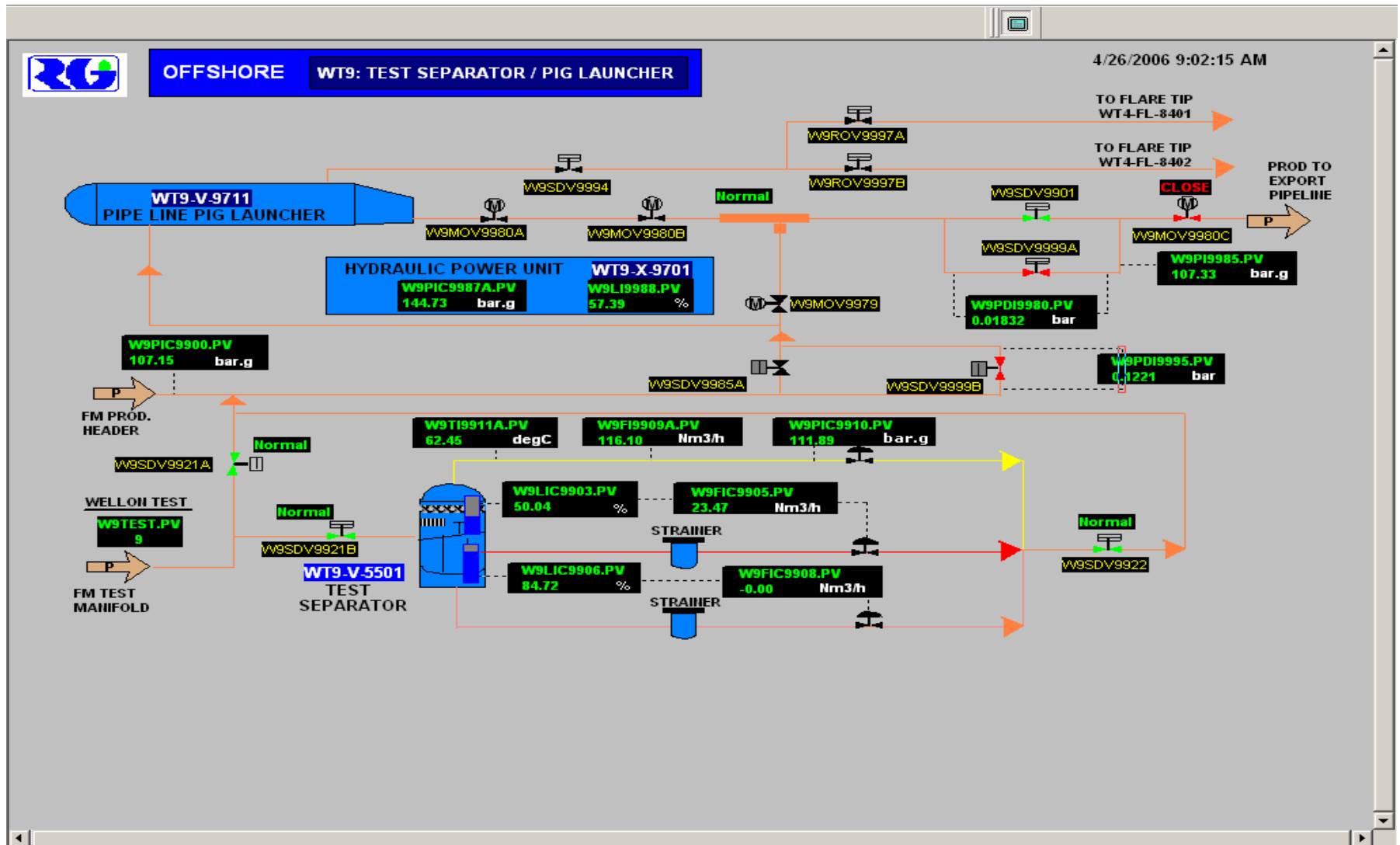
# Offshore Wellhead Overview



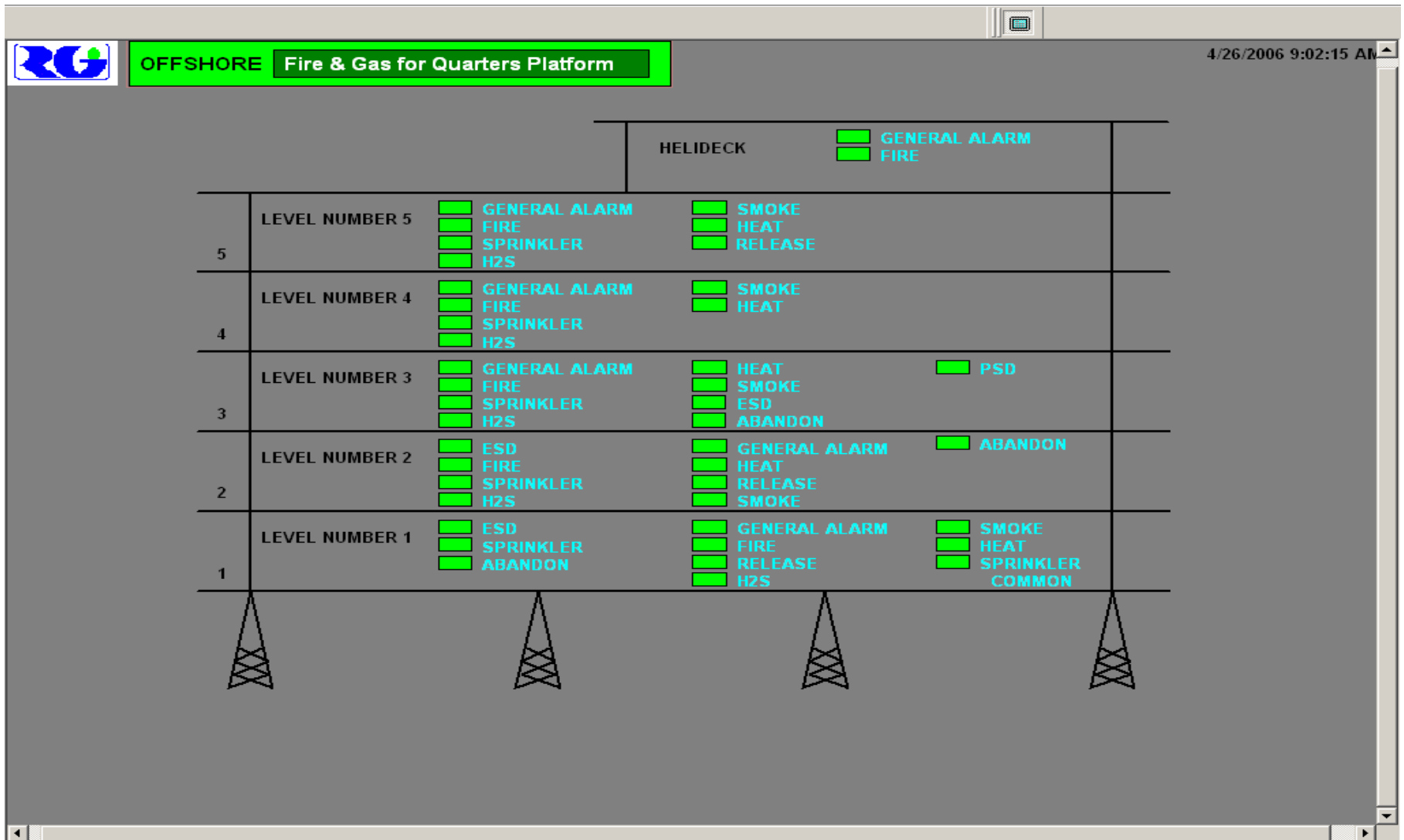
# Offshore Wells Overview



# Offshore Test Separator / Pig Launcher



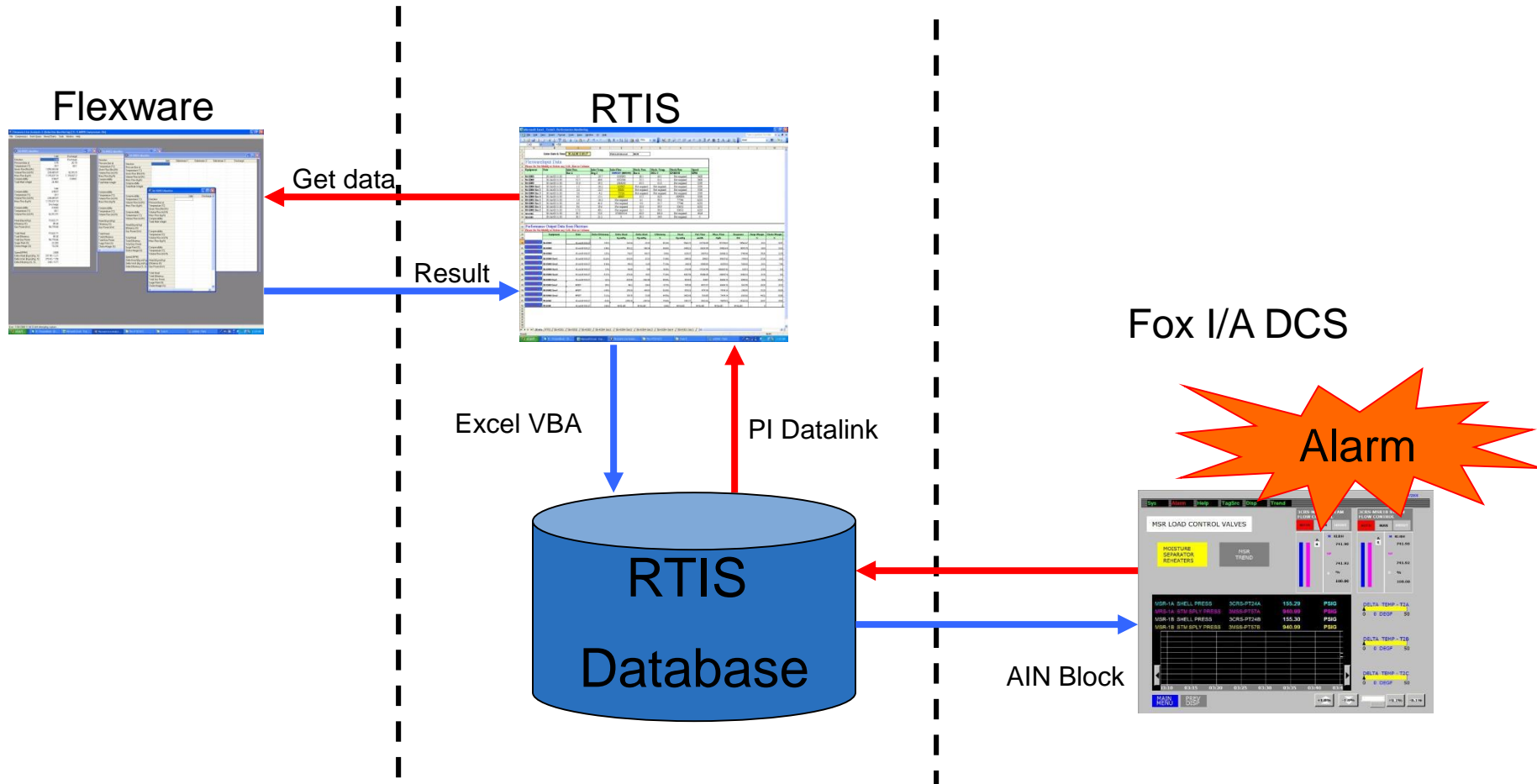
# Offshore Fire & Gas Alarms



# Flexware – RTIS – DCS Integration

- Compressors are required to be monitored and operated away from stonewall region
- Flexware is used to monitor compressor operation and report the performance
- Flexware calculation was automated with real time data
- RTIS provides: Stonewall alarm at DCS to alert panel operator whenever stonewall value deviate from limit, historical data and real time trends to monitor the compressors

# Flexware – RTIS – DCS Integration



# Flexware: Online Monitoring

