



OSIsoft®

Regional Seminar Series



PI System in T&D and Wind Generation

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VP, Marketing
OSIsoft

September 15, 2009

Empowering Business in Real Time.

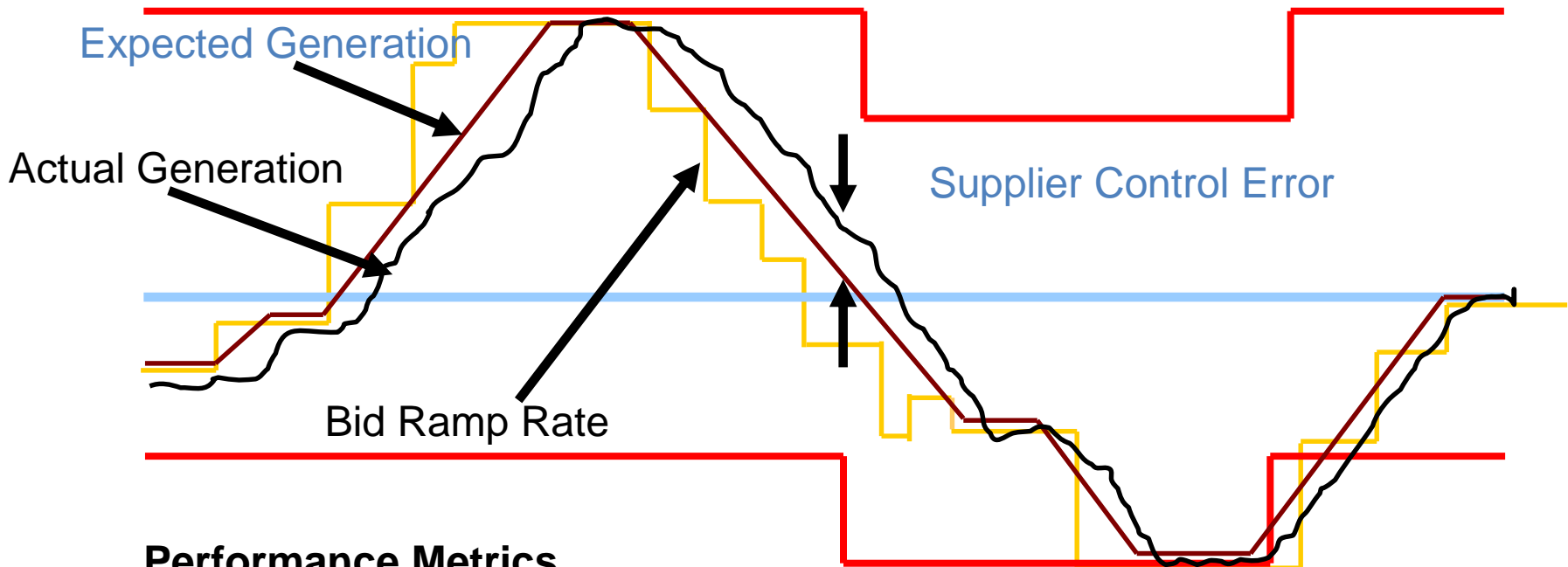
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- T&D
 - California ISO
 - Phasor Measurement Units and Wide Area Measurement System
 - PSE&G
- Wind Generation
 - Challenges
 - In market availability
 - MarketsS

- Performance metric approach to regulation
 - Improve the Quality of Regulation Service
 - Rank Regulation Performance
 - Share information with Generator Owners
 - May Eventually Penalize Poor Performers
 - Improve Reliability
 - Better Response to System Emergencies
 - NERC Control Performance Standards
 - Reduce Costs
 - Improve Efficiency of Regulation Service

- Approach—member requirements
 - Generators are integrated with CA ISO EMS
 - Two way communication
 - AGC Status
 - Generation set points
 - Performance trends
 - Certification of generators
 - Generator's ramp rate

Calculated with PI-ACE



Performance Metrics

- 1) Energy Calculations
- 2) Line Statistic Calculations

Calculation Period

- Instantaneous Value
- 10 Min Summation
- 1 Hr Summation

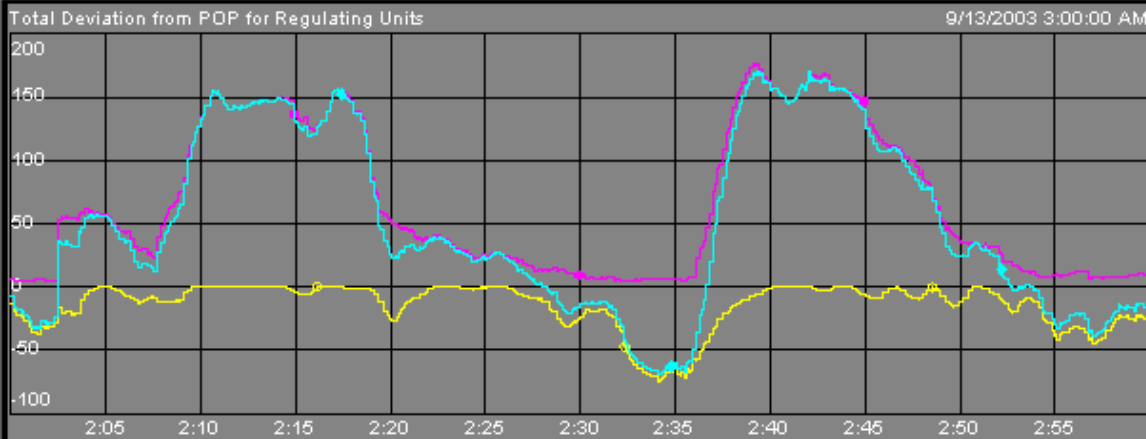
$$PerfMetric = \frac{(SCEPerf + StatPerf)}{N} * 100$$

Where:

N=1 if StdDevRatio or Correlation fail (StatPerf = 1)

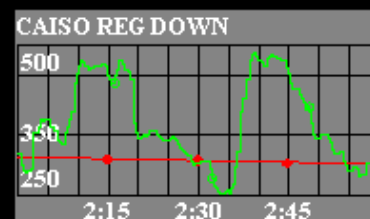
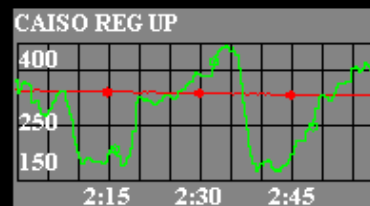
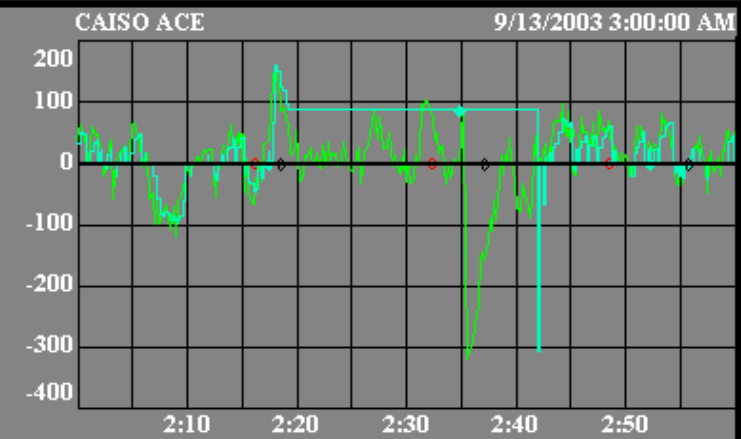
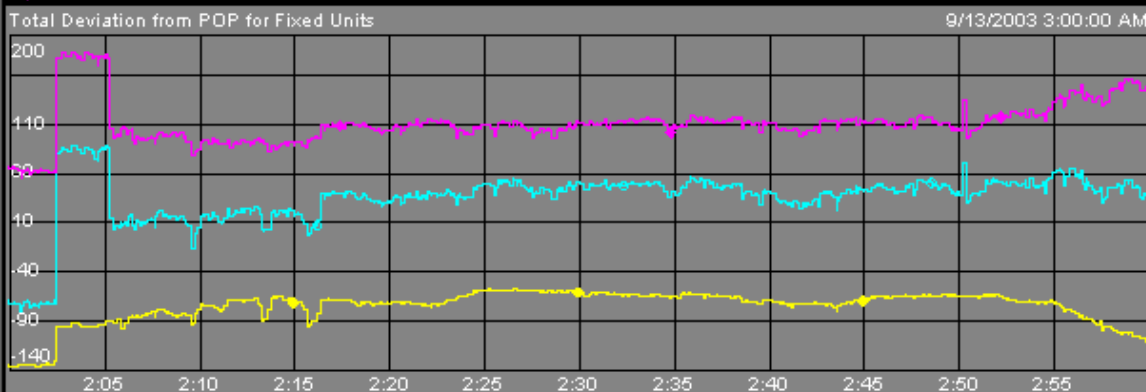
N=2 if StdDevRatio and Correlation are good

Regulation

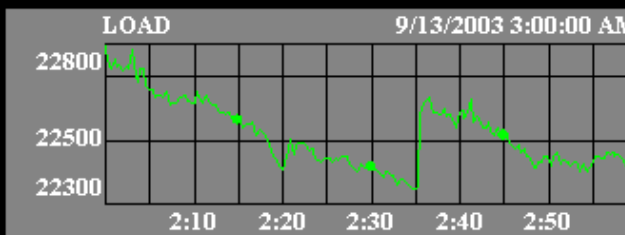
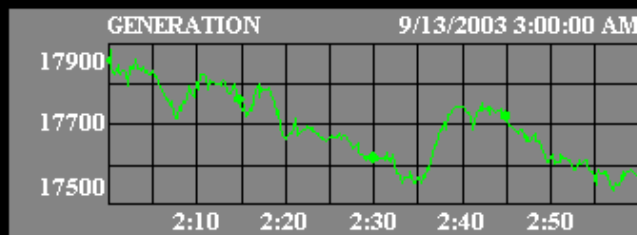
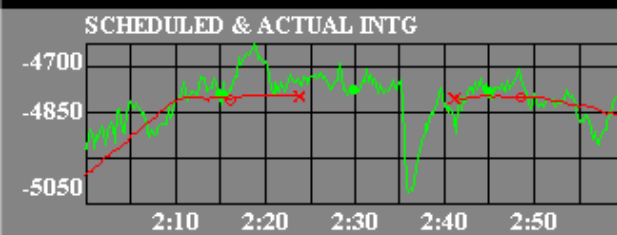


Total Deviation from POP for Fixed Units

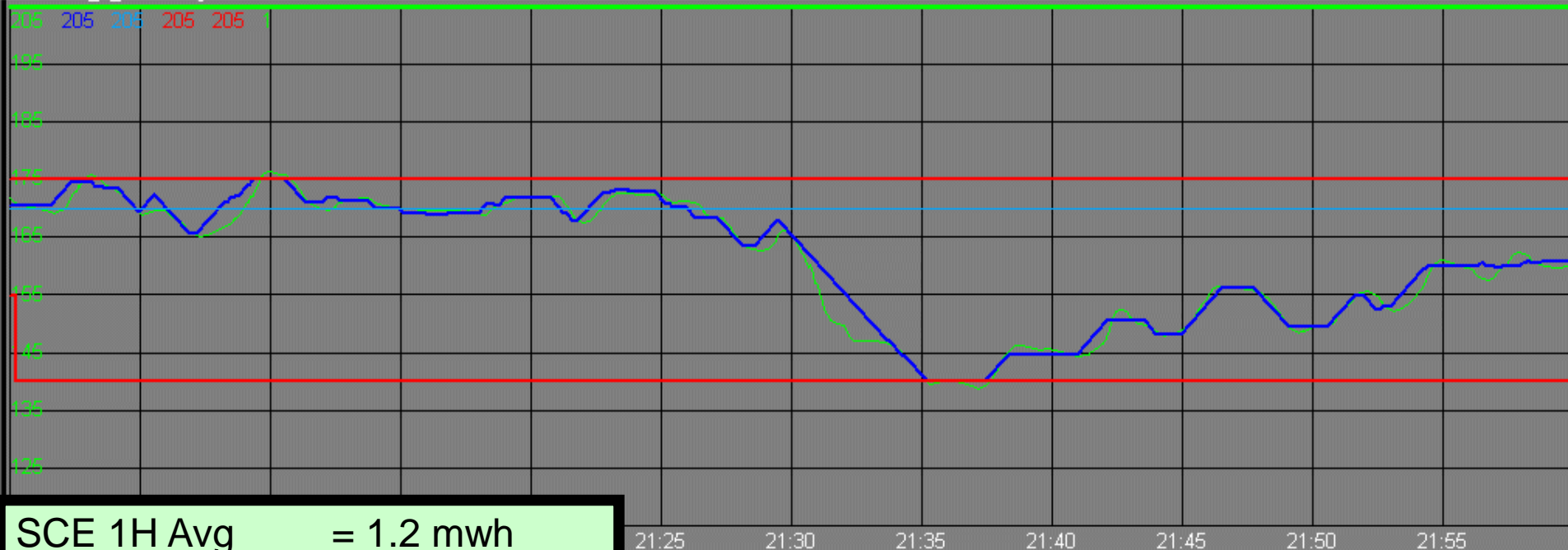
Upward 147.70 Downward -111.00 Total 36.69



UPPER REGULATION		
REQUIRED	ACTUAL	POP DEV.
302	339	8
LOWER REGULATION		
REQUIRED	ACTUAL	POP DEV.
302	304	-26
FIXED		
POP DEV.	TOTAL	POP DEV.
37		-17
SPINNING RESERVE		
REQUIRED	ACTUAL	
640	1035	5.4 %
OPERATING RESERVE		
REQUIRED	ACTUAL	
1280	1696	8.2 %



Good Performer



SCE 1H Avg = 1.2 mwh

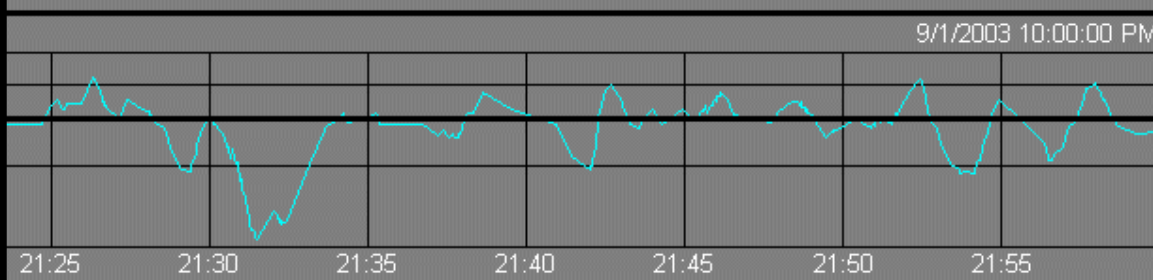
SCEPerf = 98.2%

StdDevRatio = 99.6%

Correlation = 91.4%

Overall Performance

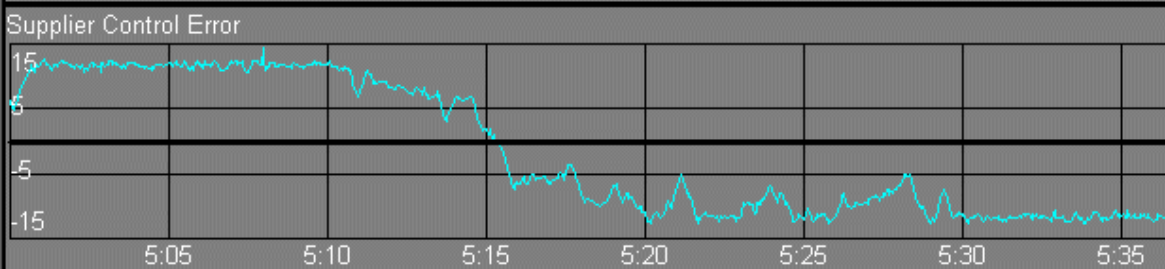
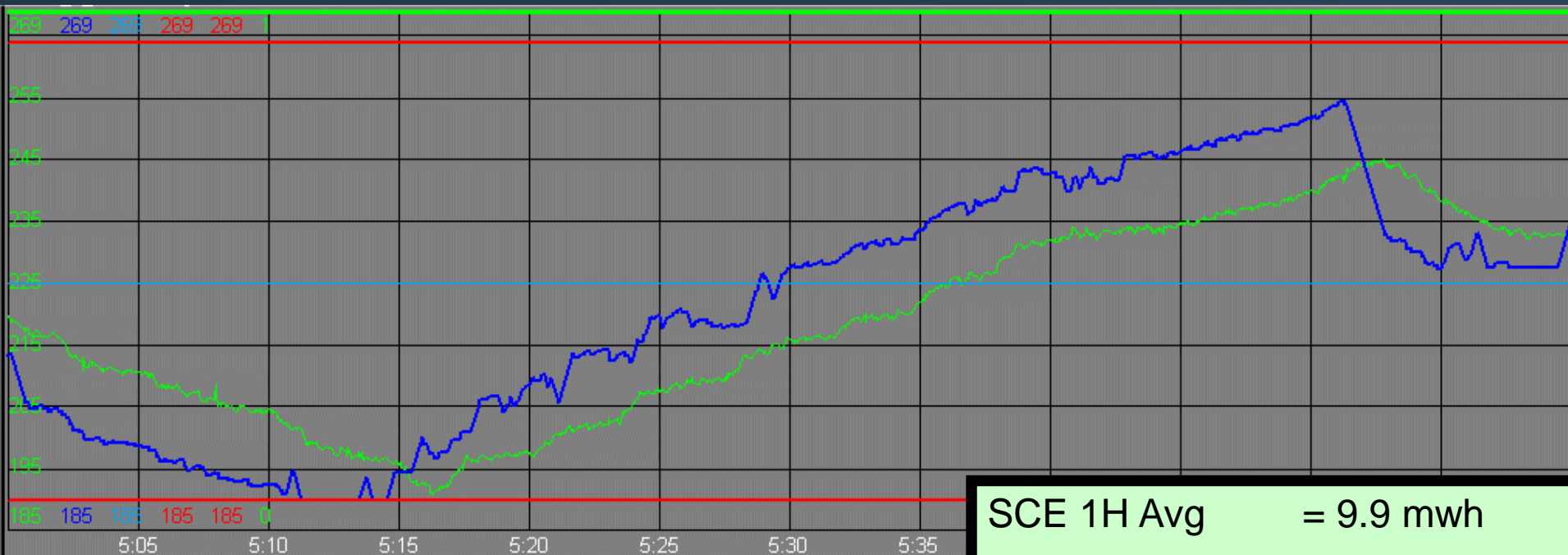
PerfMetric = 94.6%



Supplier Control Error		Control Area AGC Data	
CAISO RAW ACE	-0.82	CAISO RAW ACE	65.1
CAISO Filtered ACE	0.20	CAISO Filtered ACE	44.0
CAISO Load	1.18	CAISO Load	30136.6
CAISO Generation		CAISO Generation	23900.5
CAISO Interchange		CAISO Interchange	-6234.2

Time.

Poor Performer--Response



Individual Unit Data

AGC Status	Closed	AGC Set Point	244.7
Actual Output	233.0	Bid Up Regulation	39.0
Expected Gen.	235.1	Bid Down Regulation	-35.0
Eff. POP	225.0	Bid Up Ramp Rate	14.5
High Reg Limit	264.0	Bid Down Ramp Rate	14.5
Low Reg Limit	190.0		

Supplier Control Error

SCE	-2.26
SCE 10m Avg	1.29
SCE 1hr Avg	9.88

Control

CAISO P
CAISO P
CAISO P
CAISO P
CAISO P
CAISO P

SCE 1H Avg = 9.9 mwh

SCEPerf = 12.4%

StdDevRatio = 87.0%

Correlation = 73.5%

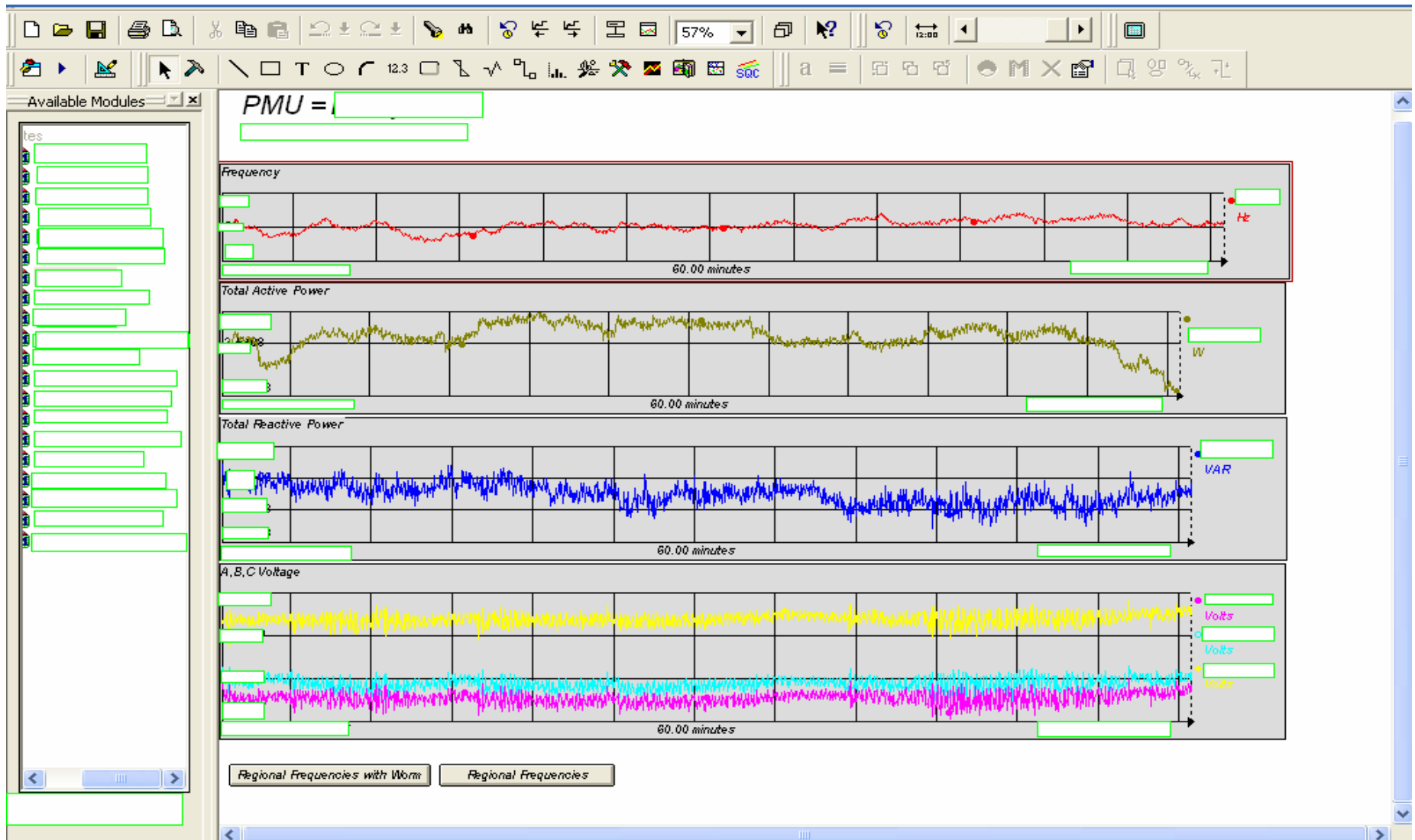
Overall Performance

PerfMetric = 38.1%

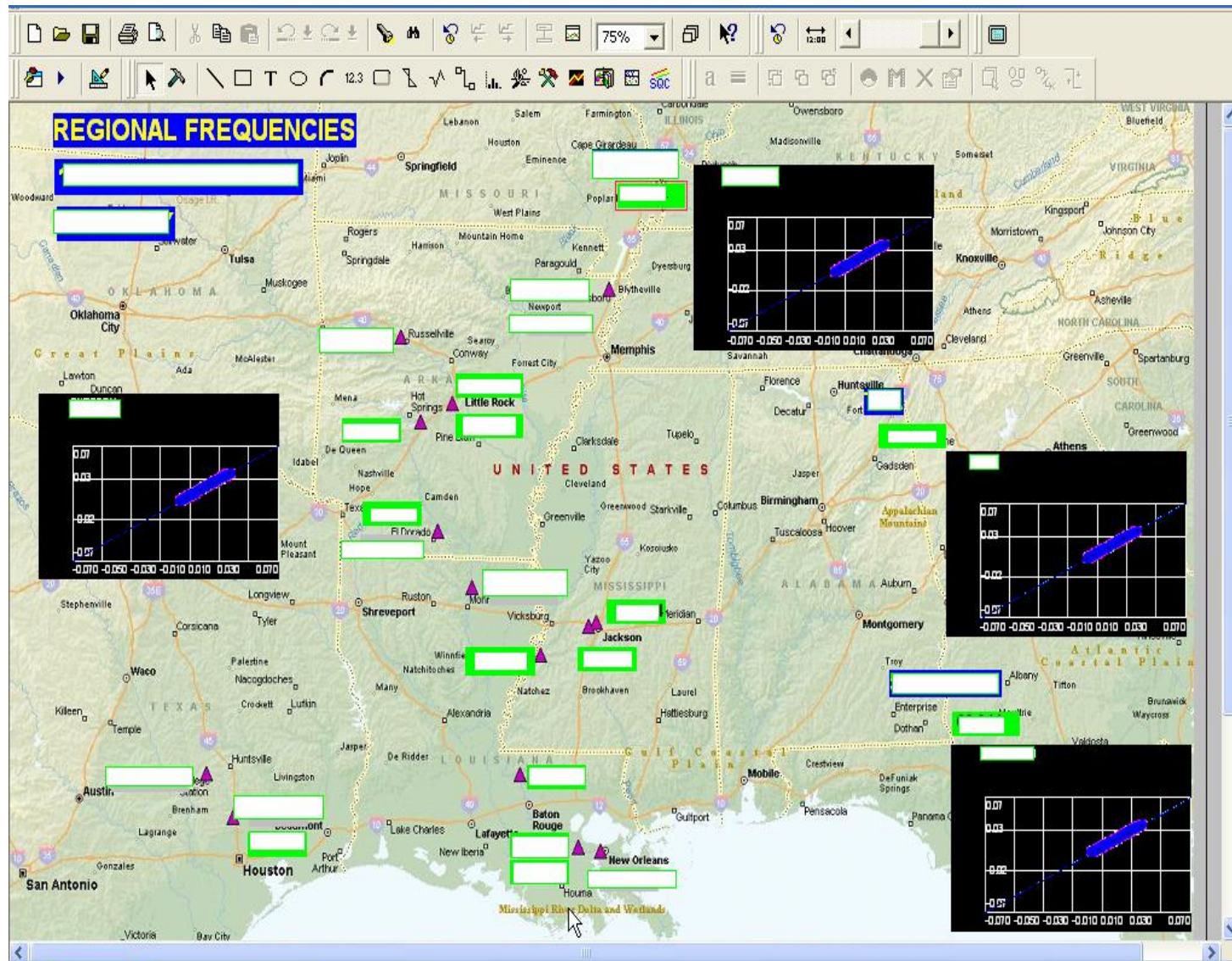
- Phasor Measurement Units
 - Widely available
 - SEL, GE and others
- Wide Area Measurement System
 - Leverage PMU data installed on grid

- Frequency
- Voltage
- Real and Reactive Power
- Absolute phase angle
- Accessed via C37.118 protocol
 - OSIsoft Interface now available to all customers
 - Trained field service engineers for installation and configuration

Examples

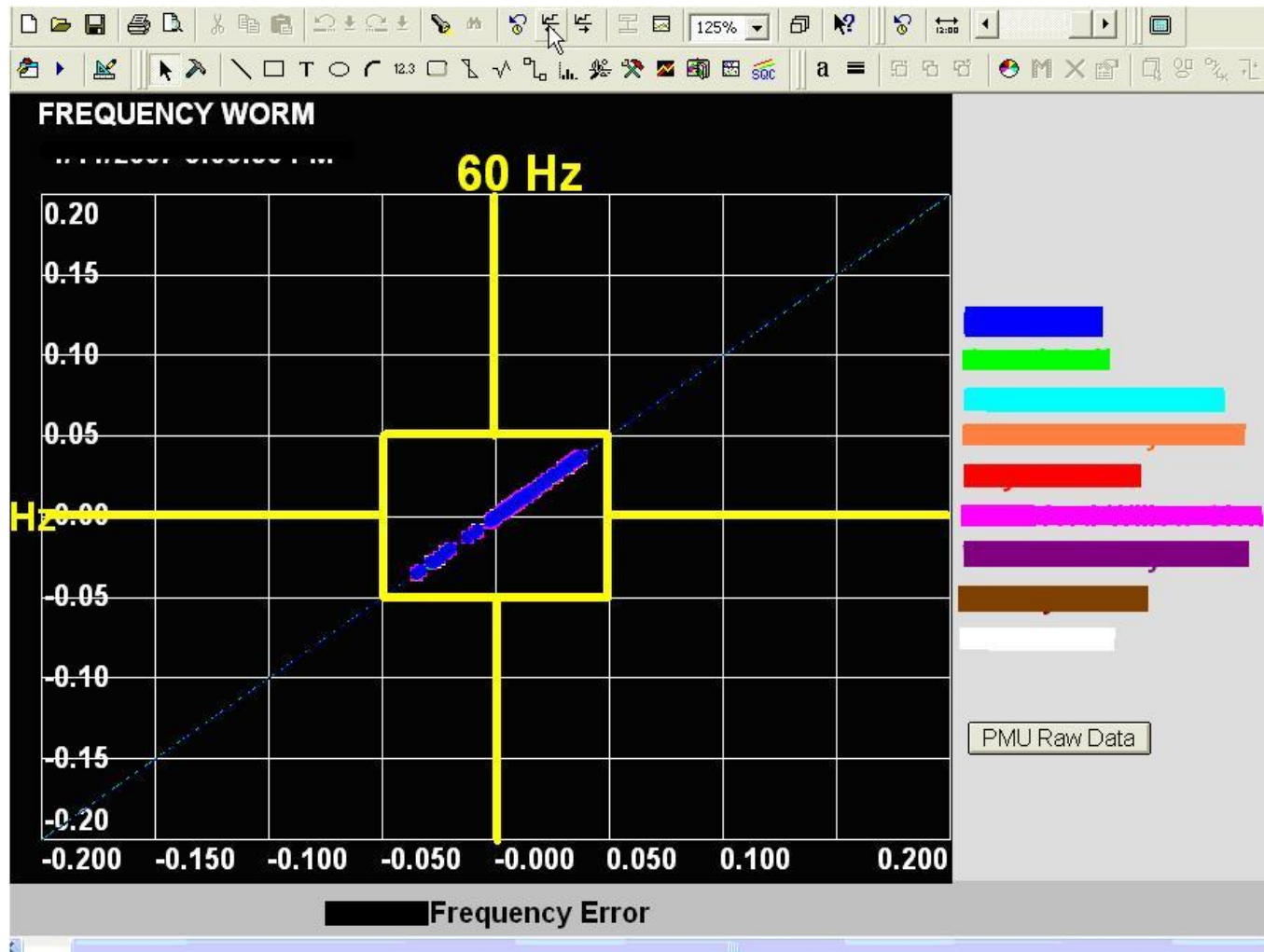


Frequency Overview

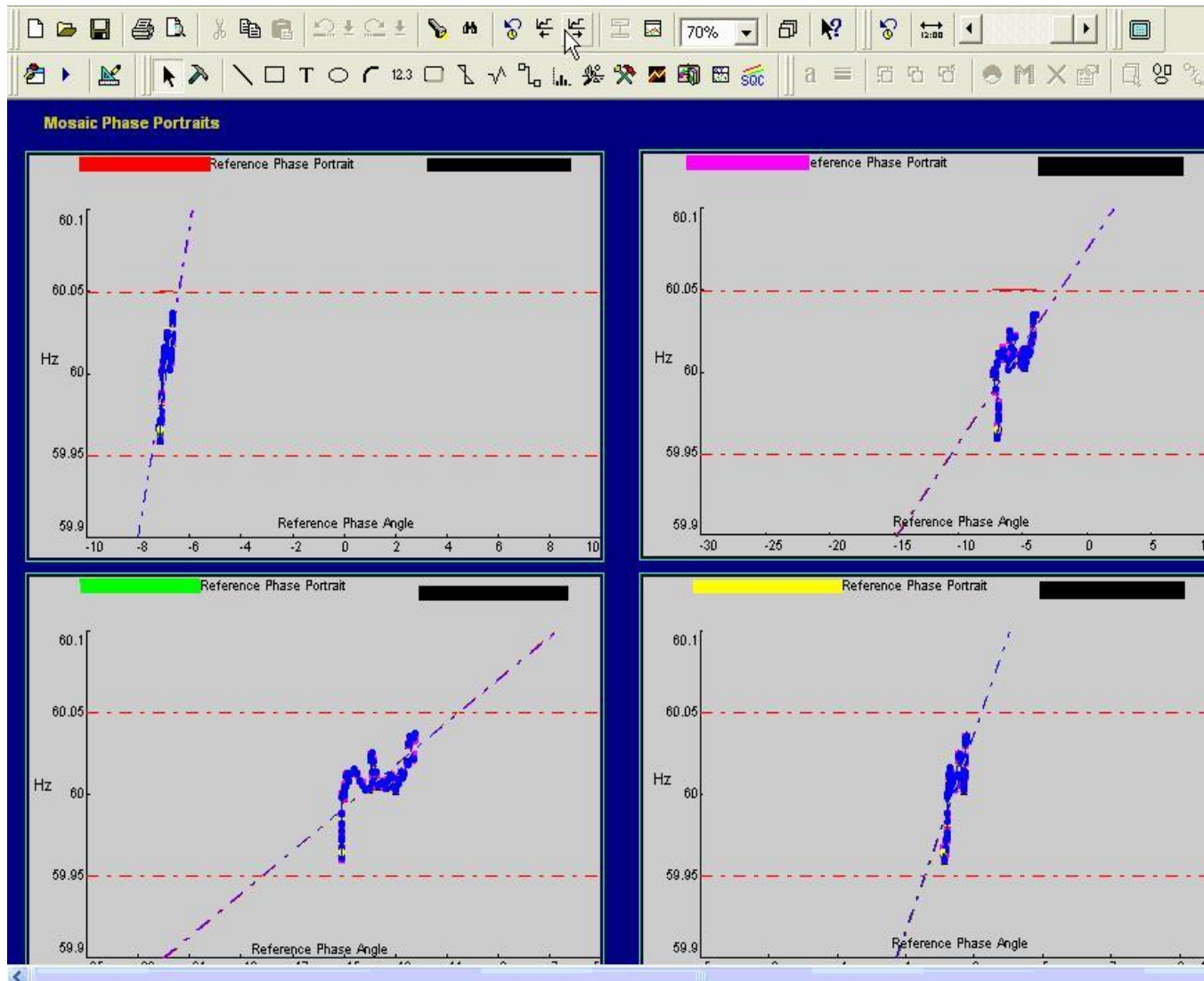


Frequency Error

- X-Y Plot of deviation of base station vs. reference

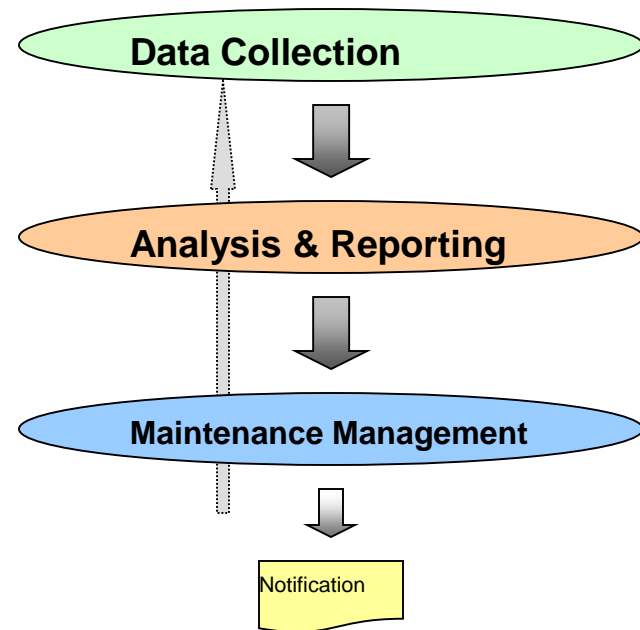


Frequency vs. Angle X-Y



- Condition Based Maintenance

- Calculation Structure
 - $CA = F1(M1) + F2(M2) + F3(M3) + \dots$
 - Condition & Criticality
 - Factors driven by data available
 - Example Factors
 - CM Cost & Count for Past 6 Months
 - Operation Count for Past 6/12 Months
 - Gas Analysis – Change over time
 - Average Load over Time
- Peer Groups
 - Apply calculations by peer group
 - Voltage, Class, Type
 - Example Groups:
 - 26KV - 69KV GCB
 - 138KV+ Power Transformer
 - LTC Vacuum Tanks



Prioritized summary report



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Address http://inrjwkdev29/Asset%20Management2/WebPages/LtcsCA-ActionSummaryNew.aspx

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PSEG LTC CA-Action New Summary Report Modify Sh

CA Records

Details	Division	Floc	Floc Descr	Equipment	Equip Descr	Score	Person	Status	Manufacturer	Type	ApprType	Serial Number	Timestamp
	CE	IPE-CE-POH -T1	# 1 Transformer	000000000010504694	Load Tap Changer (UVT)	6.25			ABB	UVT	LTC	SLM56073	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SDN -1TRX	500-1 Transformer	000000000010505424	Load Tap Changer A (LRS700)	4.9	George	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRS700	LTC	D596884	Jul 11 200
	SO	IPE-SO-SLA -T1LTC	220-1 Transformer Tap Changer	000000000010526193	Load Tap Changer SEL 220-1	4.4	Mark	Pending Action	MOLONEY	SRTMHD	SS	P680443	Jul 11 200
	ME	IPE-ME-HAW -T2	# 2 Transformer	000000000010507132	Load Tap Changer	3.1	Paul	OK	WESTINGHOUSE	URT	SS	6994647	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SDN -1TRX	500-1 Transformer	000000000010505426	Load Tap Changer C (LRS700)	3	George	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRS700	LTC	D596886	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SDN -2TRX	500-2 Transformer	000000000010505430	Load Tap Changer C (LRS700)	3	Mark	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRS700	LTC	D596887	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SDN -2TRX	500-2 Transformer	000000000010505427	Load Tap Changer A (LRS700)	3	Mark	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRS700	LTC	D596885	Jul 11 200
	PA	IPE-PA-HOE -T1	# 1 Transformer	000000000010542713	Load Tap Changer B	3	Paul	Pending Action	ABB	UVT	LTC	MLM56682-B	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-WOR -T3	# 3 Transformer	000000000010540520	Load Tap Changer (LR 200)	3	George	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRT200-2	LTC	M162459A	Jul 11 200
	PA	IPE-PA-NEW -T40	# 40 Transformer	000000000010542737	Load Tap Changer	3	Paul	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRT200	LTC	M122649A	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SBB -2TRX	500-2 Transformer	000000000010621130	Load Tap Changer C	3	George	Pending Action	VA TECH JST	MRMI1500 300/C	SS	50237	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SDN -1TRX	500-1 Transformer	000000000010505425	Load Tap Changer B (LRS700)	3	George	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRS700	LTC	D596883	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-GSE -31G	26-3 Transformer	000000000010023775	Load Tap Changer	2.8			GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRC	SS	8285144	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SOS -T2	# 2 Transformer	000000000010503189	Load Tap Changer (URT)	2.65	George	Pending Action	WESTINGHOUSE	URT	SS	6994649	Jul 11 200
	PA	IPE-PA-SWK -4PAR	# 4 PAR E-2257	000000000010542778	Load Tap Changer 4A	2.65			WESTINGHOUSE	UVT	LTC	7002037-A	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-GSE -132-7	132-7 Transformer	000000000010501565	Load Tap Changer	2.6	Mark	Pending Action	WESTINGHOUSE	URT	SS	7000445	Jul 11 200
	SO	IPE-SO-MAR -T2	# 2 Transformer	000000000010522898	Load Tap Changer Vacuum	2.5	George	Pending Action	ABB	UVT	LTC	SLM56081	Jul 11 200
	SO	IPE-SO-SNF -4TRX	500-4 Transformer	000000000010523970	Load Tap Changer 500-4A	2.5			WESTINGHOUSE	UTH	SS	7001831	Jul 11 200
	SO	IPE-SO-MRO -T1	# 1 Transformer	000000000010525854	Load Tap Changer	2.5	Mark	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRT200-2	LTC	M162110B	Jul 11 200
	PA	IPE-PA-HOM -T3	# 3 Transformer	000000000010515806	Load Tap Changer	2.4			WESTINGHOUSE	UVT	LTC	SLM52092	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SDN -3TRX	500-3 Transformer	000000000010505433	Load Tap Changer C (LRS700)	2.4	Paul	Pending Action	GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRS700	LTC	K547114	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-GSE -21G	26-2 Transformers	000000000010501561	Load Tap Changer	2.1			GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRC	SS	8285145	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-HAT -T2	# 2 Transformer	000000000010542874	Load Tap Changer (LR 200-2)	2.1			GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRT200-2	LTC	M162110D	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SBW -2TRH	220-2 Transformer	000000000010505224	Load Tap Changer 220-2 26Kv (SRT-MH-D)	2.1	Mark & Dick	OK	MOLONEY	SRTMHD	TS	P670635	Jul 11 200
	SO	IPE-SO-DVB -T2	# 2 Transformer	000000000010542963	Load Tap Changer	2.1			GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRT200	LTC	M162241A	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SDH -T2	# 2 Transformer	000000000010505289	Load Tap Changer on T2 (LRT200-2)	2.1			GENERAL ELECTRIC	LRT200-2	LTC	M122618C	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SLI -132-5	132-5 Transformer	000000000010023211	Load Tap Changer 132-5 26Kv	2.1	Paul	OK	WESTINGHOUSE	URT	SS	6532766	Jul 11 200
	CE	IPE-CE-SOS -T1	# 1 Transformer	000000000010503188	Load Tap Changer (URT)	2.1	Mark	OK	WESTINGHOUSE	URT	SS	6994648	Jul 11 200

Done Local intranet

Details—load tap change issue



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PSE&G LTC CA New Action Algorithm Details [Modify Shared Page](#)

Nameplate

Online	Division	Station Code	Station	Station Type	Floc Descr	Equipment	Equipment Descr	Equipment Type	Construction Year	Serial Number	Manufacturer	Model Number
	Central	POH	POLHEMUS LANE	H	# 1 Transformer	0000000000010504694	Load Tap Changer (UVT)	E-LTC		1988 SLM56073	ABB	UVT

Content Editor Web Part

- View and Trend Equipment PI Points
- CA LTC New Action Algorithm Rules

Algorithm Factors

Factor	Raw Value	Case Value	Weight %	Score
Detectable Acetylene	4915	10	25	2.5
Gas Rate of Change	6.08	5	15	0.75
High Total Gas	270243	10	20	2
High Water	48	0	10	0
Low Dielectric	34.4	0	10	0
LTC Operations	95	0	10	0
LTC THRU NEUTRAL	1	10	10	1

CA Score

Score	maxScore	Ranking(%)	Peer Group
6.25	6.25	100	VACUUM

RtTrend

DeltaX Total Combustible Gas

Details	ApprType	Sample Date	CO	H2	Acetylene	Ethane	Ethylene	Methane	Combustible Gas
	LTC	07/06/2009	475	305	4915	40865	2.1297E+05	10714	2.7024E+05
	LTC	04/05/2007	47	0	0	1	4	2	54
	LTC	08/29/2006	168	37	0	1	3	3	212
	LTC	05/11/2006	10	0	0	1	0	2	13
	LTC	04/28/2006	48	0	0	8	28	5	89

Showing 1 to 5 of 23

DeltaX Water

Details	Apprtype	Sample Date	Fluid Temp (C)	Water
	LTC	07/06/2009	45	48
	LTC	04/05/2007	35	21
	LTC	08/29/2006	47	38
	LTC	05/11/2006	42	7
	LTC	04/28/2006	31	28

Showing 1 to 5 of 23

DeltaX Fluid

Details	Apprtype	Sample Date	Fluid Temp (C)	D877	D1816
	LTC	05/11/2006		34.4	
	LTC	08/07/2002		43.7	
	LTC	07/11/2000		37.5	
	LTC	01/14/1998			29.9
	LTC	03/10/1997		42.4	42.4

Showing 1 to 5 of 6

6 Months Counter Operations

- LTC Stationary & Moving Contacts Burned
- Next PM Due 2015
- LTC & Transformer would have failed before next PM
- Conservatively Saved \$2M Transformer
- 2008 National Reliability Excellence Award
 - America's most reliable electric utility
 - 3rd time they received this award

- Industry primary challenges
 - Asset utilization
 - Availability
 - Efficiency
 - Sell power at highest rates
 - Grid integration
 - Forecasting
 - Scheduling
 - Trading
 - Warranty management

- Industry primary challenges
 - Enterprise integration
 - Heterogeneous assets
 - Security
 - NERC CIP
 - Regulations and Compliance
 - Reporting

Value of Availability



Hours	TurbineClass (kW)	Capacity Factor	Availability	Annual Expected Output (kWh)*	Busbar Price /kWh	Annual Cash Flow per WTG
8760	600	33%	100%	1,734,480	0.0425	\$ 73,715.40
8760	1000	33%	100%	2,890,800	0.0425	\$ 122,859.00
8760	1500	33%	100%	4,336,200	0.0425	\$ 184,288.50
8760	2000	33%	100%	5,781,600	0.0425	\$ 245,718.00
8760	2500	33%	100%	7,227,000	0.0425	\$ 307,147.50
8760	5000	33%	100%	14,454,000	0.0425	\$ 614,295.00

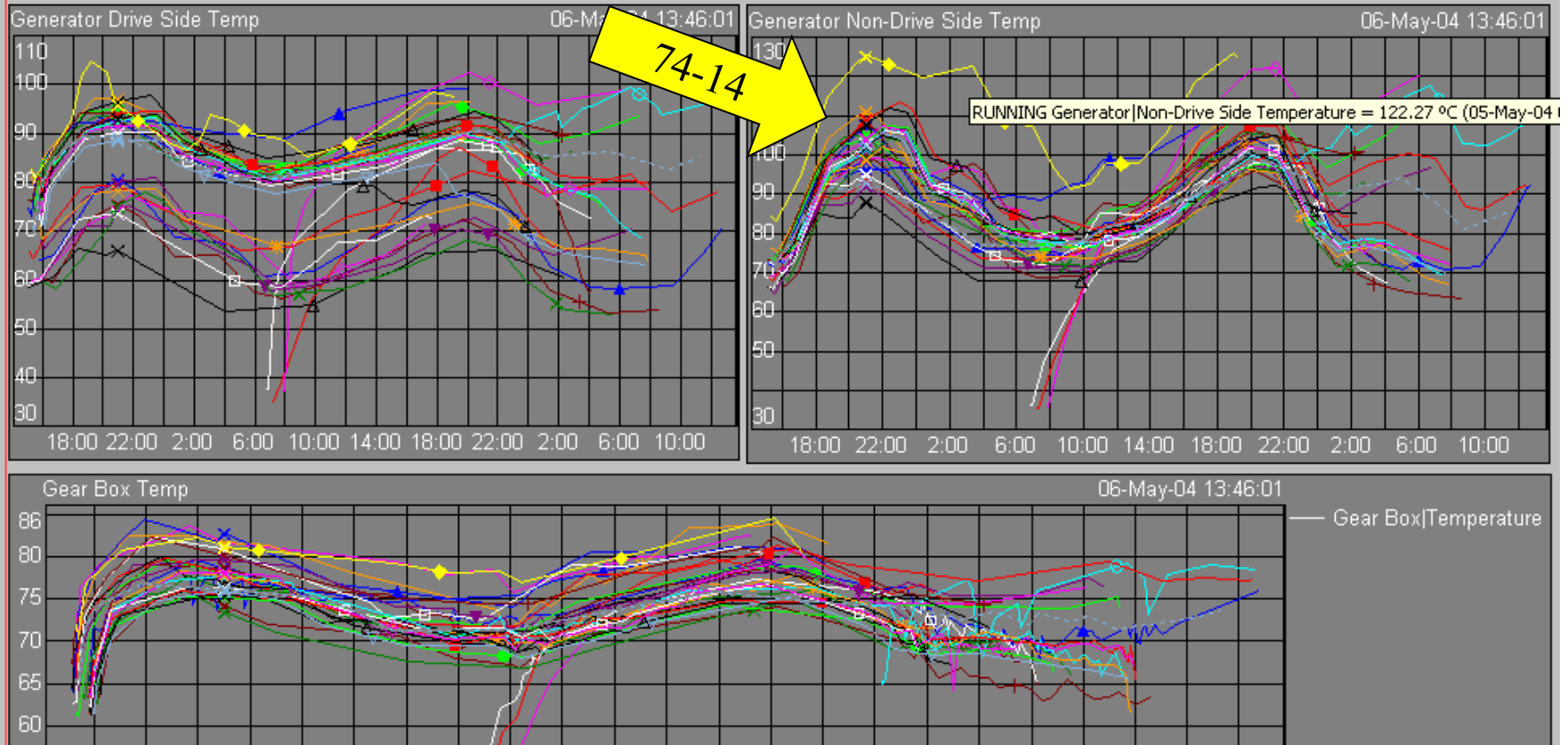
**Formula = Hours * Generator Capacity * Capacity Factor * Availability*

- A typical utility scale wind farm may have 30 to 200 Turbines
- Large owners (e.g. Iberdrola – 3500MWs) may have thousands of turbines
- A single percentage point gain/loss of “in-market” availability (e.g. turbines available to operate when the wind is blowing) for
 - Iberdrola **Total Fleet** would result
 - in a 1st Year ROI/loss of **\$4.3MUSD**.
 - NPV over 5 Years = **\$13.5MUSD @ 18% Discount Rate**
 - Based on US prices, power rate in Spain is .07 to .10/kWh produced
 - For a **Single Wind Farm of 150MWs**:
 - In a 1st year ROI of \$185,000
 - NPV over 5 years = \$576,000 @ 18% Discount Rate

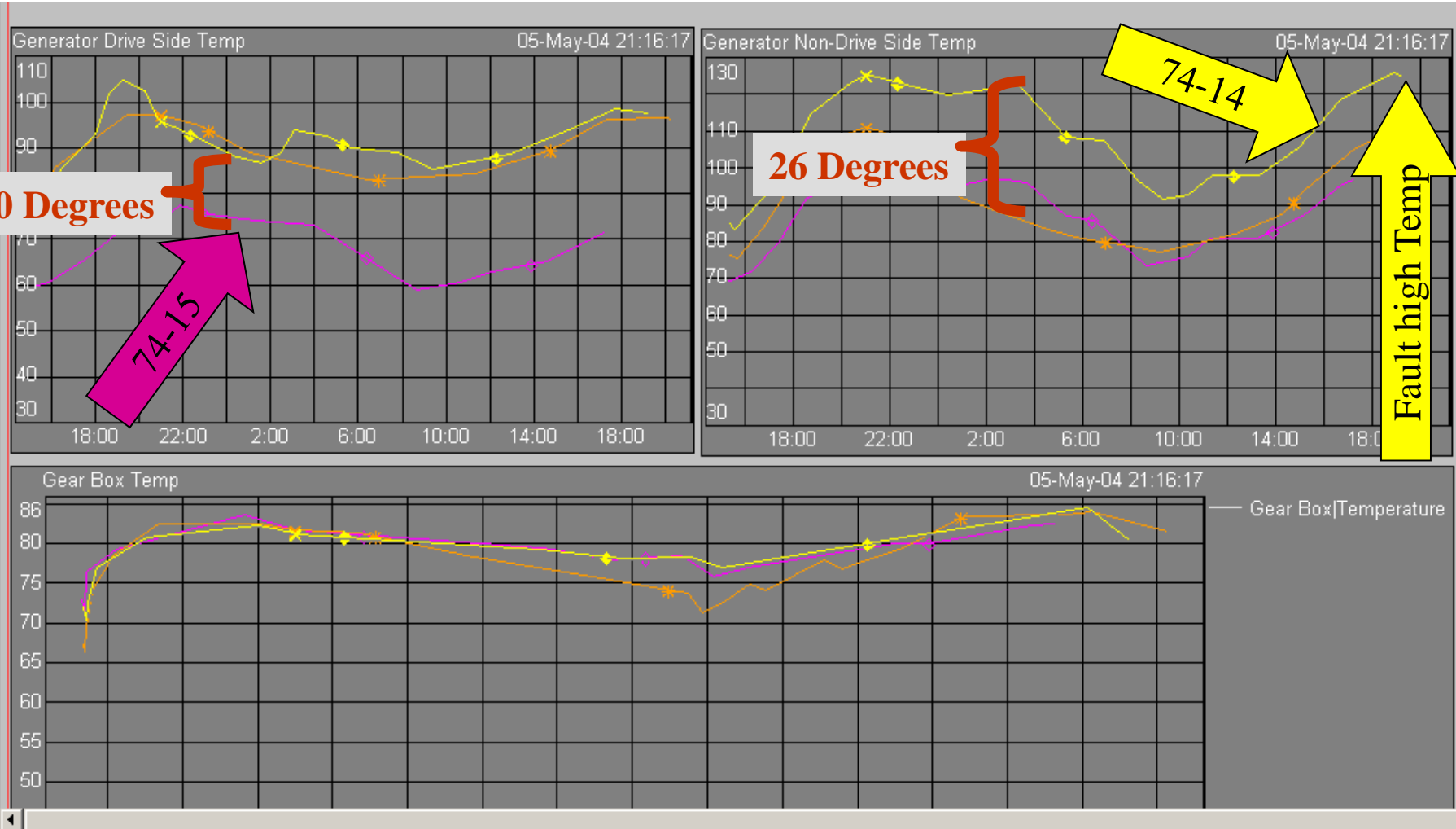
Gearbox Example



MV_74-03	66	04-May-04 13:20:30	05-May-04 20:18:17	18 04:33...	None
MV_74-12	66	05-May-04 07:13:24	06-May-04 01:59:02	18:45:39	None
MV_74-14	66	04-May-04 15:21:04	05-May-04 19:15:28	1d 03:54...	None
MV_74-15	66	04-May-04 15:19:52	05-May-04 17:16:27	1d 01:56...	None
MV_89-03	66	05-May-04 06:49:08	06-May-04 04:14:50	21:25:43	None
MV_89-04	66	04-May-04 15:46:55	06-May-04 04:14:56	1d 12:28... A40,A41,	None
MV_89-07	66	04-May-04 15:48:11	06-May-04 12:46:01	1d 20:57... A40,A41,	None
MV_89-09	66	04-May-04 16:06:54	06-May-04 08:37:29	1d 16:30... A04,A41,	None



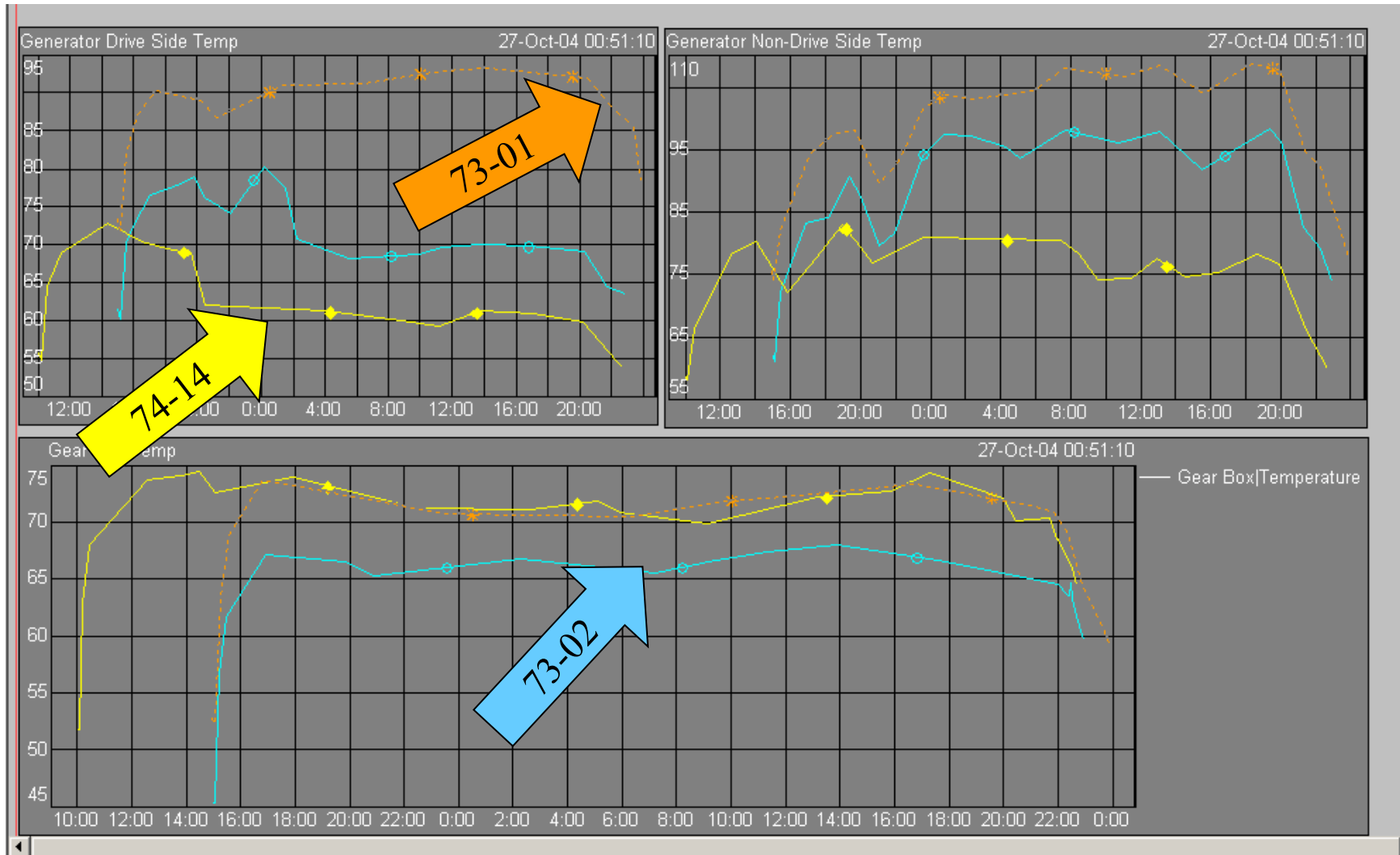
Gearbox Example



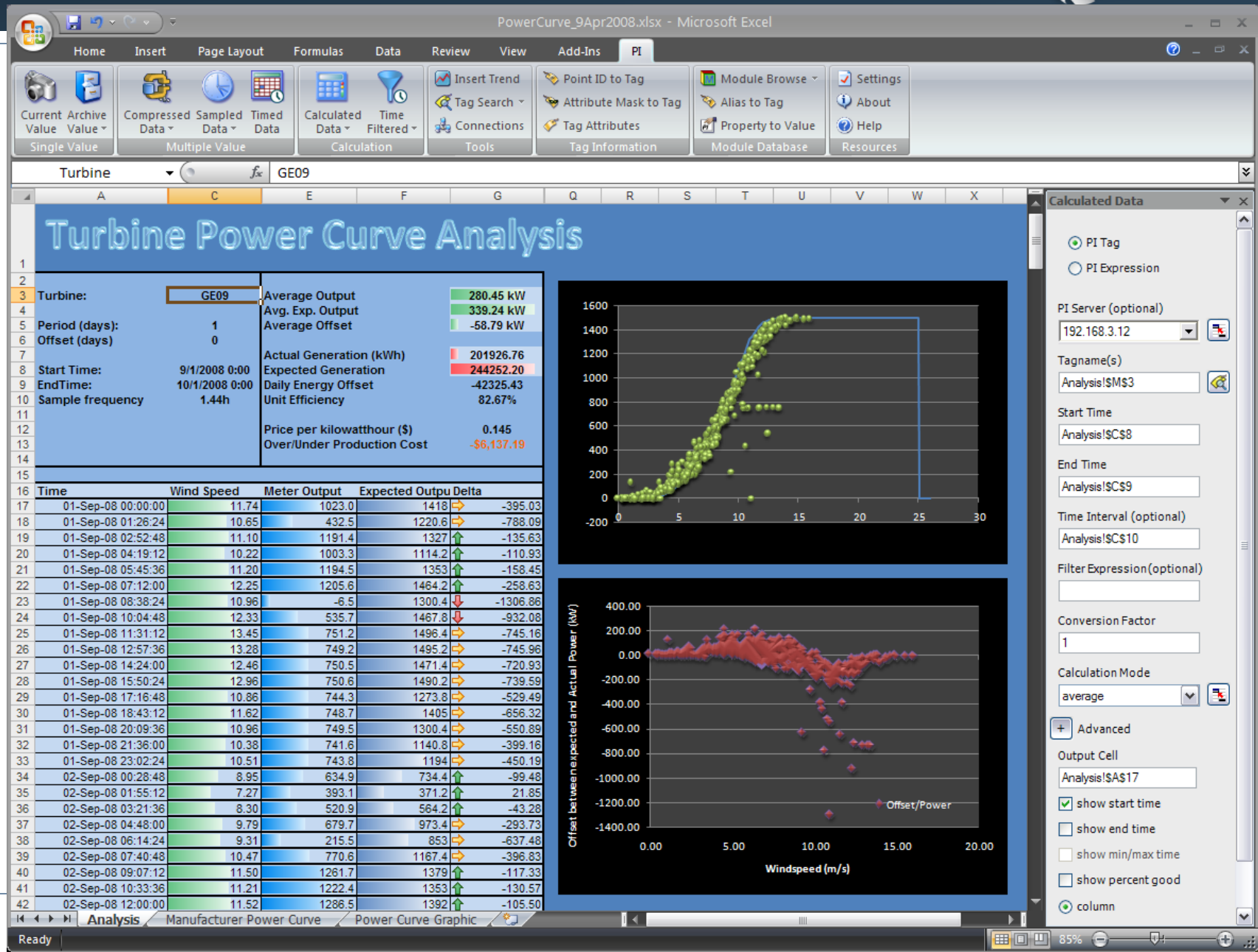
Gearbox Example

Date	Time	Hours Lost	Production Lost	Fault
5/5/04	19:15	11.90	6,627	Gen Temp High
5/9/04	20:29	11.93	7,200	Gen Temp High
5/16/04	18:25	17.32	10,297	Gen Temp High
6/29/04	16:14	382.57	157,665	Generator R&R, Gen Alignment
7/16/04	6:43	1.05	700	Nacelle Reassembly after R&R Gen
Total		424.77	182,489	\$10,024 lost revenue from 1 turbine over 2 month period

Gearbox Example



Power Curve Analysis



- PPM—Scotty Gilbert
 - 14 day forecasts; about best at this time
 - 24 hour forecasts—climatology and park data
 - They bank on this—trading is done 24 hours in advance.
 - Supply vs. buy decisions

- PPM—Scotty Gilbert
 - At end of day reconcile reality with forecast
 - Did you get the fuel predicted?
 - Did you convert to power as predicted?
 - Evaluate Market exposure
 - Were assumptions true?
 - Imperative to go back and understand and improve.

- Scotty Gilbert's words of wisdom
 - Collect all the information
 - True production vs. predicted
 - Evaluate reasons
 - Evaluate where to invest to improve
 - Answer questions in real time.
 - Don't take weeks to answer the CEO's questions
 - “Have the courage use the historical data to evaluate performance”

- Midwest ISO
 - http://videostar.osisoft.com/Regional_Seminars/2009/STL/PPTs/RS2009_STL_MISO_Hunter.pdf
- California ISO
 - http://videostar.osisoft.com/t_dwest2003/03/03_files/Default.htm
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