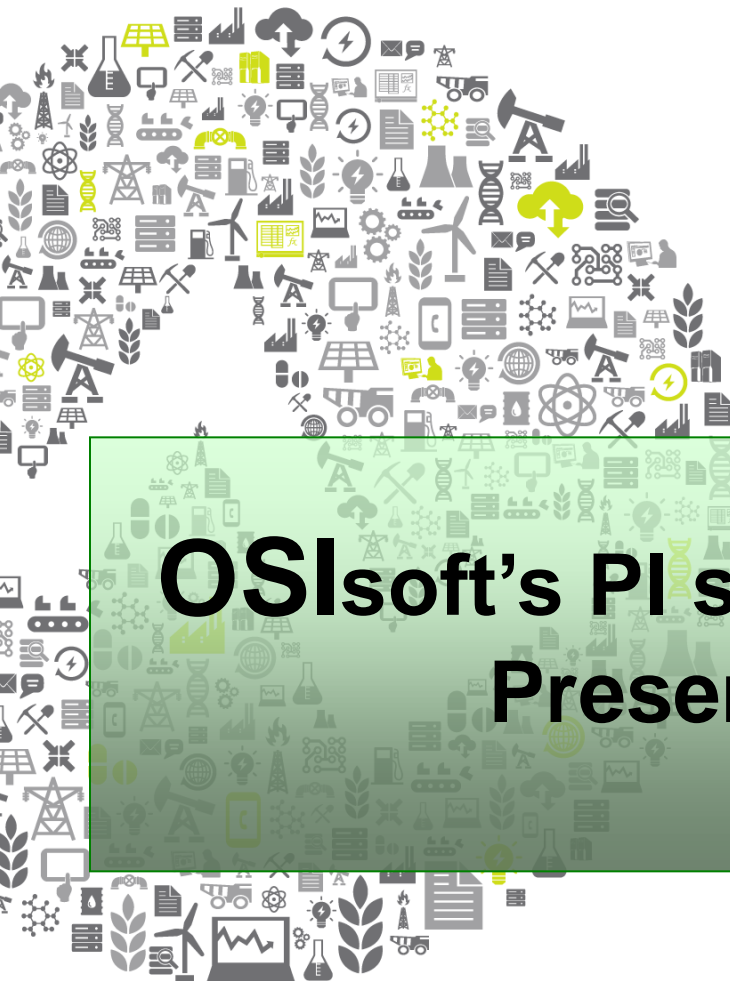




OSIsoft®  
**REGIONAL SEMINAR** 2012  
E M E A  
The **Power** of **Data**

Milan, May 24th 2012



# OSIsoft's PI system in Mantova Refinery Present and future steps

Presented by

Francesco Pagani, Mantova Refinery

2012

MOL GROUP

## INTRODUCTION

- MOL group
- IES refinery

## SYSTEM

- Refinery info architecture

## PI BASED SOLUTIONS

- KPI system implementation in IES refinery
- Sigmafine and material balance
- PI applications (AF explorer, PI-SMT, Processbook, Datalink)

## PI FUTURE STEPS

- RT Webparts, LIMS, PI notifications, PSM

## OVERALL BENEFITS

- Business challenge
- Solutions and benefits
- MOL integration and standardization
- Managing the business and knowledge sharing
- Tangible and intangible benefits

## ABOUT MOL GROUP

### LEADING EUROPEAN INTEGRATED COMPANY

*Integrated portfolio based on 3 pillars*

**UPSTREAM  
E&P**

### EXPLORATION & PRODUCTION

*Exploration activities in 11 countries*

*Producing assets in 7 countries 142.5Mboe/day*

**DOWNSTREAM  
R&M  
Petchem**

### REFINING & MARKETING

*5 refineries in 4 countries (Hungary, Slovakia, Italy, Croatia)*

*23,5 MTPA capacity*

*2 petchem plants*

*1686 filling stations in 10 countries*

**GAS MIDSTREAM  
Gas storage  
Gas Transmission**

### GAS

*1,9 bcm UGS capacity*

*5,560 km pipeline in Hungary*

*international transit*

## MOL - REFINING & MARKETING

### SOLID BASIS WITH OUTSTANDING ORGANIC GROWTH OPPORTUNITIES

*Integrated operation in adjacent markets*

#### Refining

**MOL Group**  
Capacity: 23.5 Mtpa (470 thbpd)

**Danube Refinery**  
Capacity: 8.1 Mtpa (161 thbpd)  
NCI: 10.6

**Bratislava Refinery**  
Capacity: 6.1 Mtpa (122 thbpd)  
NCI: 11.5

**Rijeka Refinery**  
Capacity: 4.5 Mtpa (90 thbpd)  
NCI: 9.1

**Mantova Refinery**  
Capacity: 2.6 Mtpa (52 thbpd)  
NCI: 8.4

**Sisak Refinery**  
Capacity: 2.2 Mtpa (44 thbpd)  
NCI: 6.1

#### Logistics

##### Logistics Network

40 depots in 7 countries  
972 km oil and 1840 km product pipeline  
2.7 Mcm Crude and Product storage capacity

#### Marketing

##### Wholesale

21.6 Mt sales volume  
20% regional market share  
Presence in 12 countries,  
market leader in 4 countries  
27% end-user sales

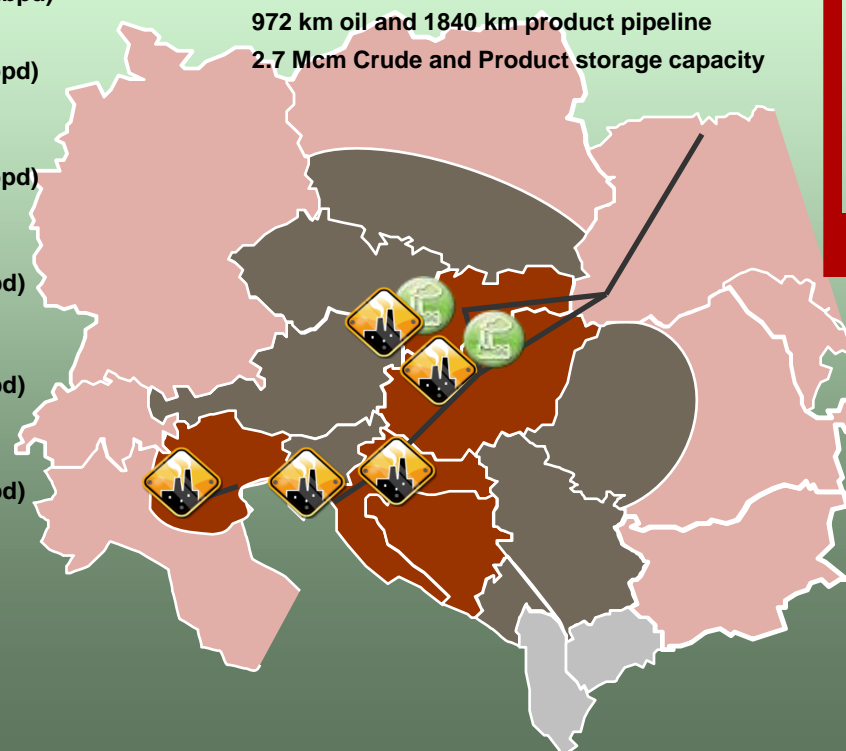
##### Retail Network

1,600+ FS  
7 brands in 11 countries  
3.5 Mt total fuel sales  
Avr. throughput: 2.7 Mlpa  
16% captive market for Ref.

#### Petrochemicals

Capacity (ktpa)	TVK	SPC
Ethylene	660	220
Polymer	765	435

1.4 Mt external sales volume  
12 % captive market for Refining



## ABOUT IES

### HISTORICAL BACKGROUND

*More than sixty years of history*

#### **Founded in 1946 by local businessman**

Crude Supplied by rail and barge

#### **TOTAL takeover in 1950 to 1977**

Crude line from Venice completed in 1963

Refinery capacity increased following plant investments to 2.6 Mt/y

#### **1977 to 2007**

CAMELI group acquires refinery and sustains investments to enhance conversion. Later decides to leave the oil business in 1994 and one of the shareholders founds IES

Further refinery consolidation development takes place with MHC construction

#### **MOL acquisition in 2007**

Significant investments underway to meet EU Directives and IPPC

Activities underway to develop MOL group synergies

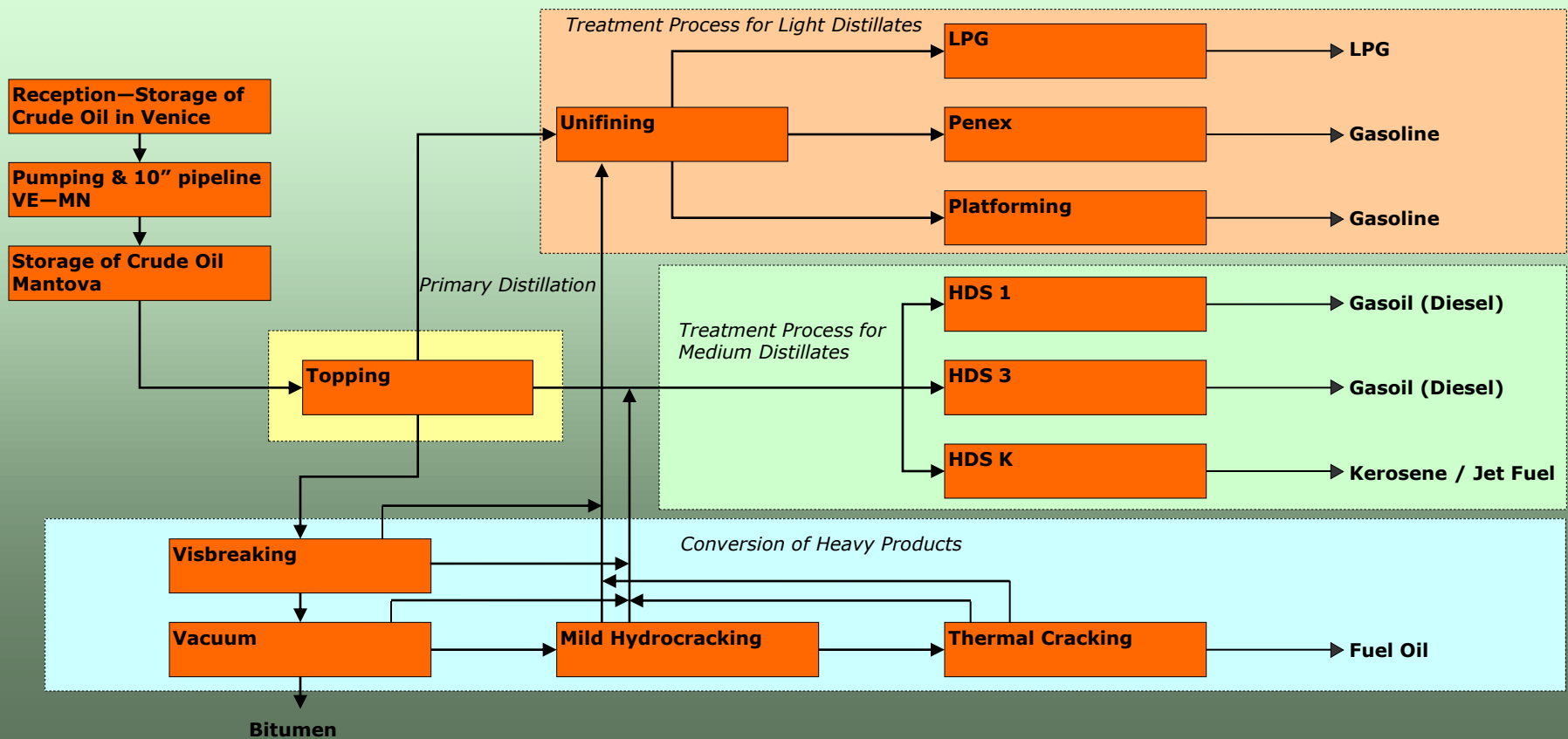




IES

## REFINERY BLOCK FLOW DIAGRAM

*Overview of the main plants*



## IES – REFINING AND MARKETING

### Key Refinery Statistics

Processing Capacity (MT/y)	2.6
Processing Capacity (bbl/d)	57,000
Nelson Complexity Index	8.4
Shipping Capacity (T/d)	16,600
Storage Capacity (m3)	650,000
Full Time Refinery Staff	~400

### KEY STATISTICS

Main Refinery data

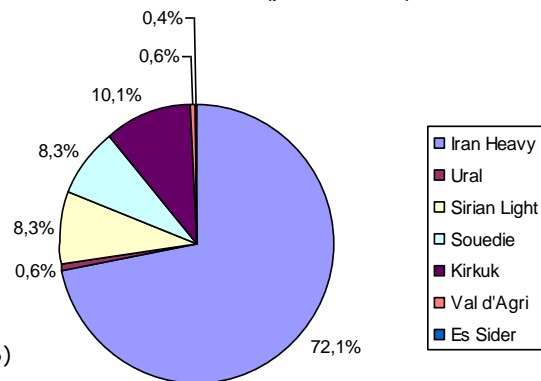
**Retail Network**  
237+ FS  
0,82% italian market  
0,84% italian volume



### Crude slate 2011

%

Crude Slate 2011 (process crude)

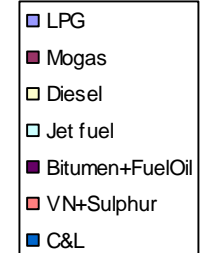
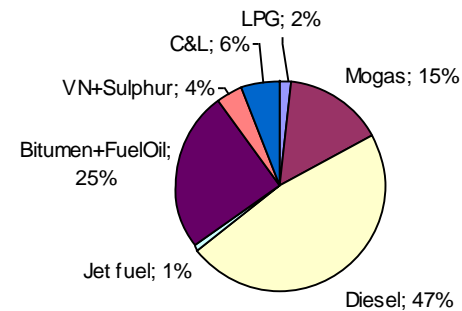


#### Others:

Al jurf (LYB)  
Basrah light (IRQ)  
Arabians (SAUDI)

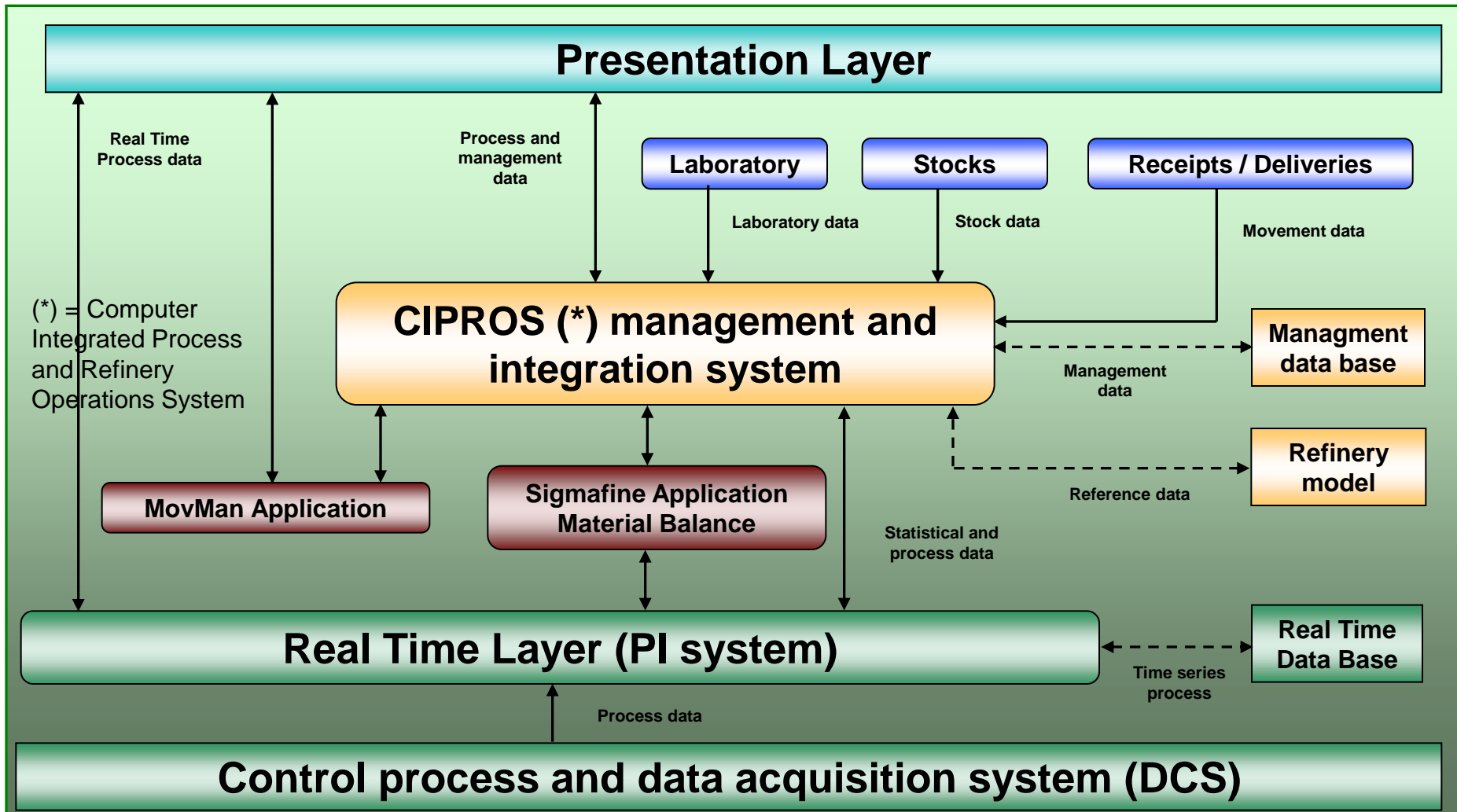
### Finished products 2011

%





## REFINERY INFORMATION SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE



## PI SYSTEM IN IES REFINERY

### PI system implementation in 2008

PI-SDK 1.3.8.387

AF Explorer 1.3.3.1474

PI Processbook 3.2.0.0

PI-SMT 2010

PI server version 4

### PI system now is:

fast connection

real time monitoring

statistical data analysis

plant modelization

reporting

performance monitoring (KPI)

### PI system will also be:

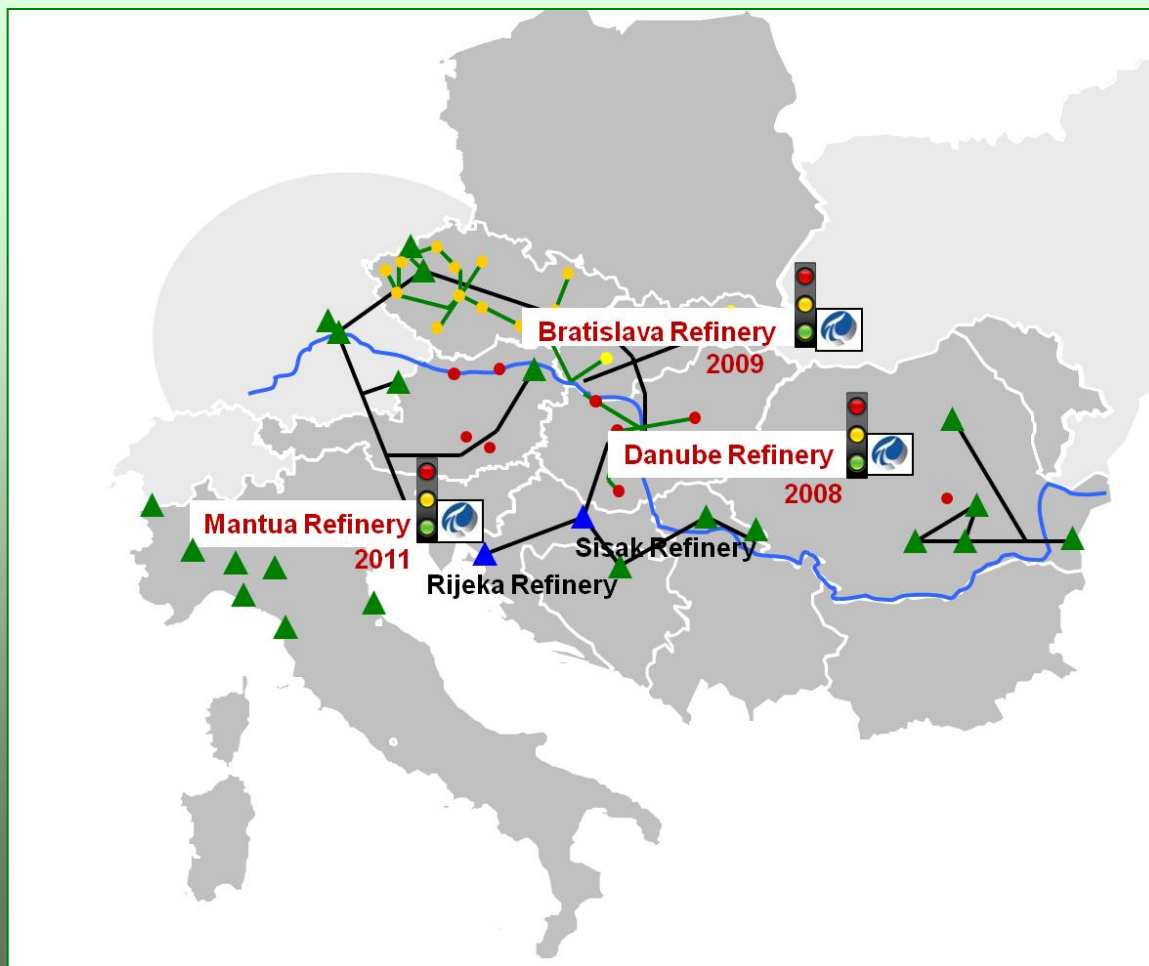
RT web portal

lab system

event notification

PSM

## KPI SYSTEM INTEGRATION



### System roll out

**Units: 25**  
**KPIs: ~500**



**Thematic dashboard: 3**  
**KPIs: ~450**

**Units: 22**  
**KPIs: ~300**



**Thematic dashboard: 1**  
**KPIs: ~600**

**Units: 3**  
**KPIs: ~20**



## GENERAL AND SPECIFIC KPIS

### DEFINITION:

KPIs are a combined set of metrics which give a clear picture of how the business is performing.

KPI are divided into two categories:

#### General KPI

Unit feed
Specific energy consumption
Specific steam consumption
Specific fuel gas consumption
Specific steam production



Refinery

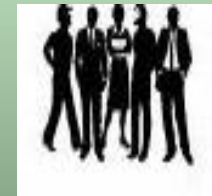
Aggregated in Site and Area level

#### Characteristics of good KPIs are:

- Up to date - dynamic management
- Useful and user focused
- Effective – simple and easy to understand
- Measurable, complemented with target and limits
- Important and relevant
- Drives continuous improvement
- Lead to positive actions

#### Unit specific KPI

Yield of white products
Salt content of crude oil at desalter outlet
Inlet temperature of crude in pre-distillation_1
Inlet temperature of crude in pre-distillation_2
Vacuum in the vacuum column



Area



Unit

## KPIs AND PI POINTS

### PI point names

M\_B\_MTHCK\_STEAM\_CONS\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_FUEL\_CONS\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_ENERGY\_CONS\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_GENERATED\_STEAM\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_CONV\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_UNIT\_FEED\_TRG\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_SPEC\_STEAM\_CONS\_TRG\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_SPEC\_FUEL\_CONS\_TRG\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_SPEC\_ENERGY\_CONS\_TRG\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_SPEC\_GENERATED\_STEAM\_TRG\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_O2\_FLUEGAS1201\_TRG\_PV  
 M\_B\_MTHCK\_CONV\_TRG\_PV

### PI point parameter definitions

A	B
Select (x)	Tag
	M_B_MTHCK_STEAM_CONS_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_FUEL_CONS_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_ENERGY_CONS_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_GENERATED_STEAM_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_CONV_PV
x	M_B_MTHCK_UNIT_FEED_TRG_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_SPEC_STEAM_CONS_TRG_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_SPEC_FUEL_CONS_TRG_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_SPEC_ENERGY_CONS_TRG_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_SPEC_GENERATED_STEAM_TRG_PV
	M_B_MTHCK_O2_FLUEGAS1201_TRG_PV
x	M_B_MTHCK_CONV_TRG_PV

The main data source of the KPI system is PI points

## KPIs VISUALIZATION: THE DASHBOARD

Area Name: Black products Category Report Date: 2012/05/11 Refresh  
Unit Name: THC - Thermal cracker (MTHCK) ALL Time: 13:30 Historical data

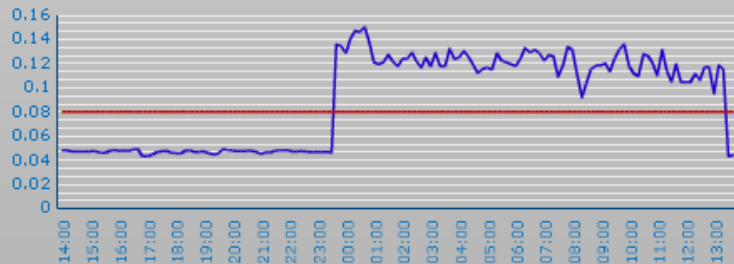
Unit KPI's Overview											
KPIs	UoM		Current				Average for previous day				
			Actual	Schedule	A/S	A/S %	Target	Actual	Schedule	A/S	A/S %
Conversion	%	●	106.63		106.63	0.00	0.00	92.52		92.52	0.00
Fluegas O2 furnace 1201	%	●	10.01		10.01	0.00	5.00	10.01		10.01	0.00
Specific energy consumption	GJ/t	●	-0.35		-0.35	0.00	0.82	0.05		0.05	0.00
Specific fuel gas consumption	GJ/t	●	0.05		0.05	0.00	1.16	0.04		0.04	0.00
Specific steam consumption	GJ/t	●	0.04		0.04	0.00	0.08	0.05		0.05	0.00
Steam production	GJ/h	●	0.47		0.47	0.00	0.23	0.05		0.05	0.00
Unit feed	t/h	●	22.92		22.92	0.00	0.00	25.79		25.79	0.00

KPI table

Trend analyzer

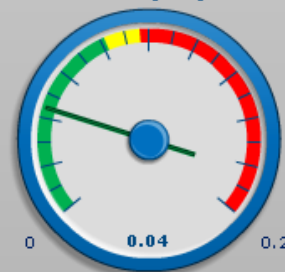
Chart

Specific steam consumption [GJ/t]



● Actual  
● Target

Actual [GJ/t] Gauge



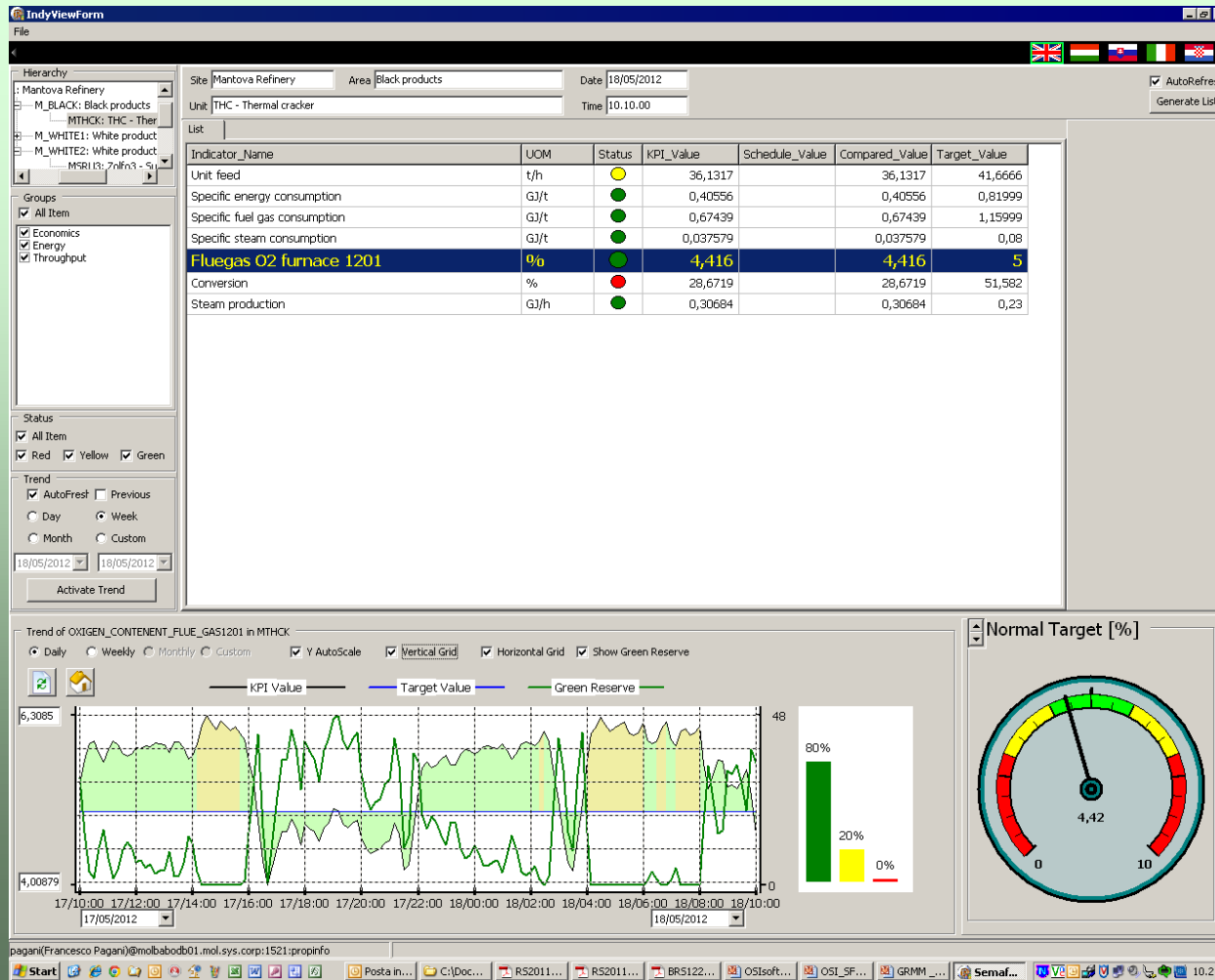
Dashboard system helps to increase data visibility via Key Performance Indicators (KPI)

Daily operational performance monitoring

KPIs are public in refinery



## KPIs MANAGEMENT AND USAGE



Improve unit performance

The “Green reserve” is equal to “ margins for improvements”

Real time monitoring

Optimize process control

## SIGMAFINE AND MATERIAL BALANCE

Sigmafine Application provides the Refinery the daily reconciled weight material balance, based on data stored in the Refinery Information System

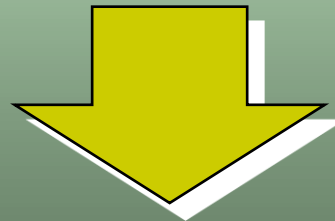
**Production & Yields**

**Blending & Movements**

**Tanks & Products Inventory**

**Receipts & Deliveries**

**Consumption & Losses**



**Consistent data for process balance and performance  
computation**

**Validated data is available to make better business decisions**

## ANALYSIS RULE

AFExplorer

File View Help

Database | New | Check In | Apply | Cancel | UDMs

Name	Description
Component Mass Balance	The "Component Mass Balance" Analysis Rule provides a means to run component balance reconciliations.
Composition Tracking	The "Composition Tracking" analysis rule provides a means to run tracking composition of products through tanks, flows, and notes.
Energy Balance	The Energy Balance analysis rule provides a means to run physical quantity and energy balance reconciliations simultaneously.
Gross Error Analysis	This is Gross Error Analysis Rule
Imbalance	This Analysis Rule provides a means to run simple model imbalance calculations.
<b>Mass Balance</b>	<b>The "Mass Balance" analysis rule provides a means to run mass balance reconciliations.</b>
Post Gross Error Analysis Rule	Post Gross Error Analysis Rule.
Sigmafine Balance	The "Sigmafine Balance" analysis rule provides a means to run any linear optimization balance reconciliation.
Volume Balance	The "Volume Balance" analysis rule provides a means to run volume balance reconciliations.

IES

- Models
  - RAF\_20091202
  - RAF\_20100121
  - RAF\_20100301
- Elements
  - Layers
  - Model Analyses
    - Riconciliazione
- RAFFINERIA
- Element Templates
- Elements
  - Boundaries
  - Flows
  - Measurements
  - Nodes
  - Others
- Transfers
- Tables
- Categories
  - Attribute Categories
  - Element Categories
- Plug-Ins
  - Analysis Rule Plug-Ins
  - Data Reference Plug-Ins
  - Time Rule Plug-Ins

Mass Balance

**ANALYSIS RULE**

## DESIGNING THE MODEL

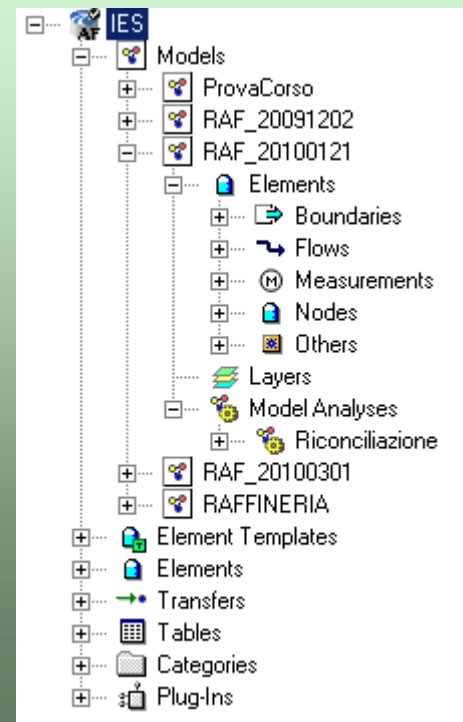
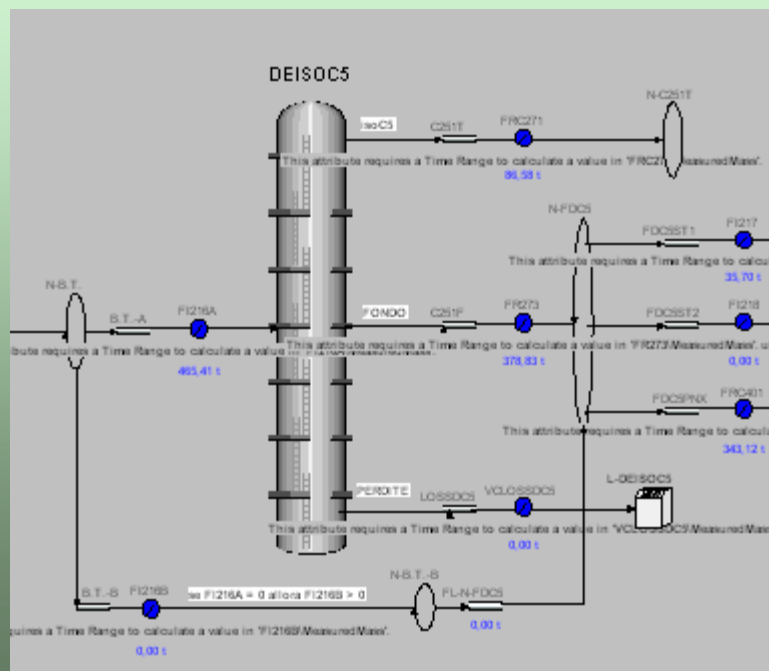
Two tools are available for designing a Sigmafine models

**PI ProcessBook**  
to connect elements and model design

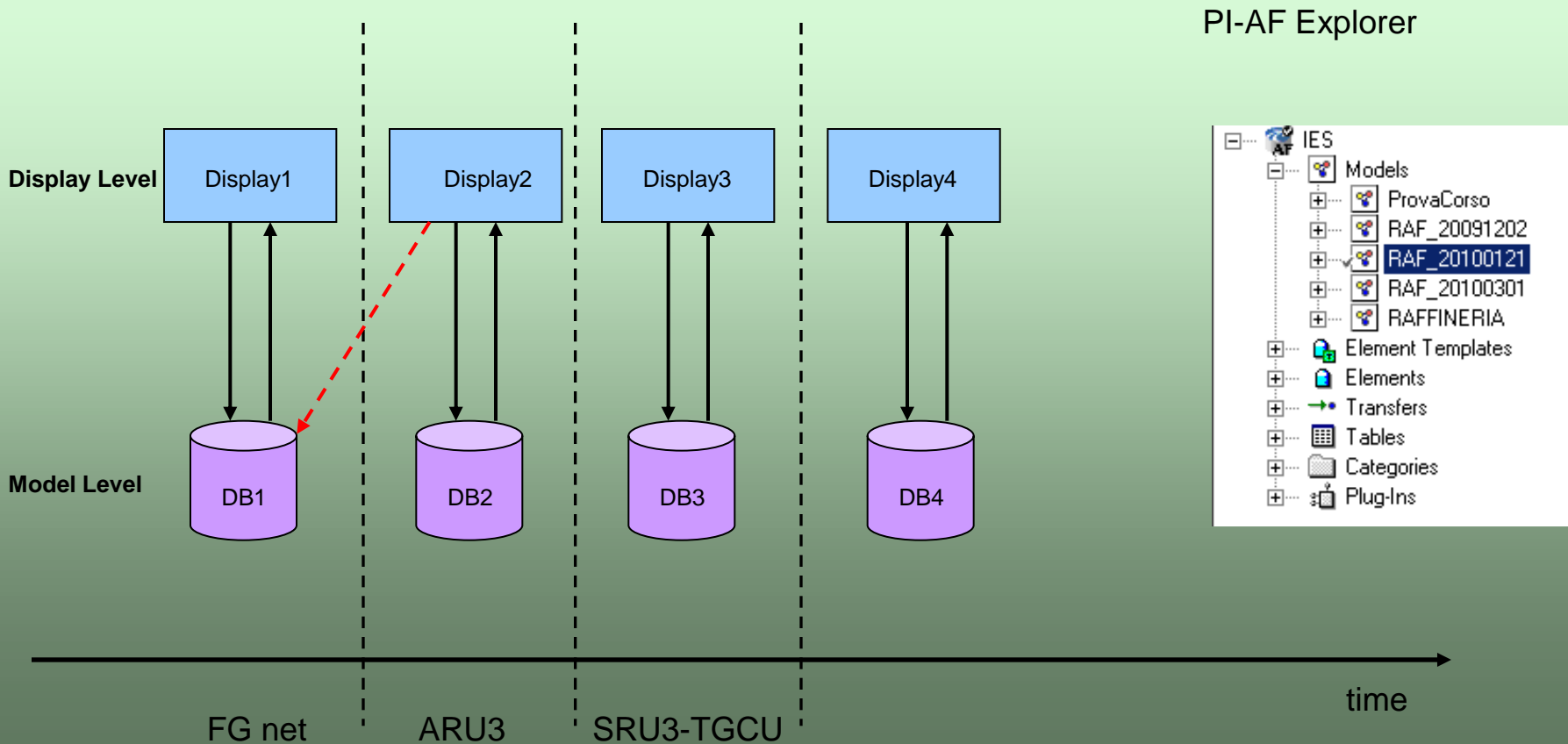
**PI-AF Explorer**  
to configure elements

### STEP TO CREATE A MODEL

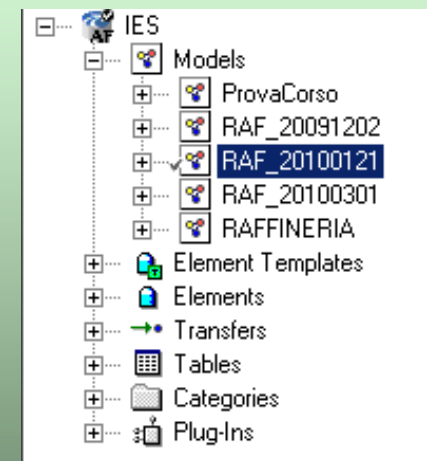
1. AF Explorer -> define a new model in db
2. PI ProcessBook -> create a new display
3. Assign model (db) to display (file .pdi)



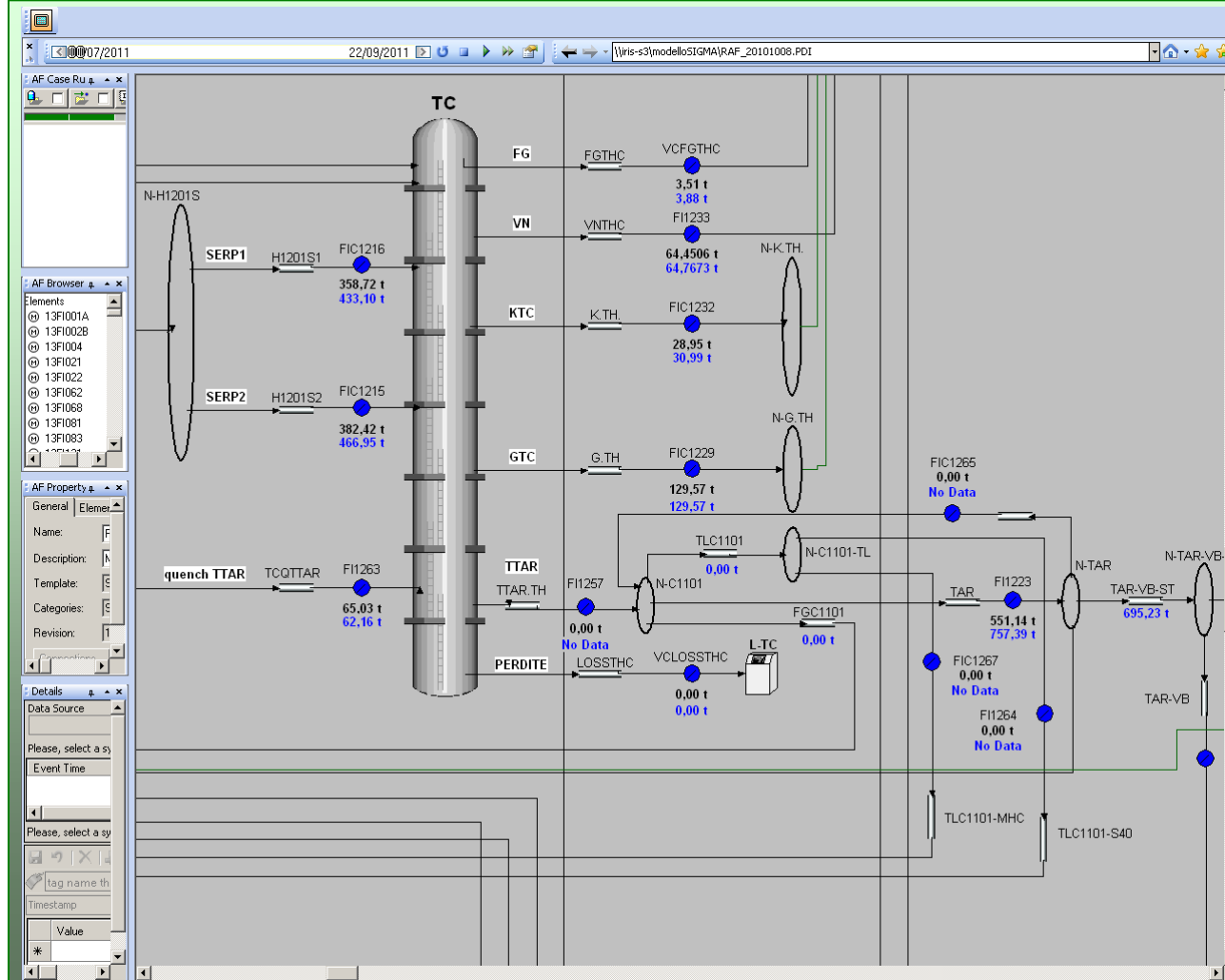
## MANAGING THE VERSION (UPDATING)



PI-AF Explorer



## MODEL DISPLAY



System go live at 2009,  
October 23th

Customization with VBA  
script (VBA Language  
Reference Version 3.2)

Collect different data type to  
run the cases

The ProcessBook (common  
GUI) is the best way to  
visualize, build and edit the  
model, and run analyses on  
a model. This tool provides  
a multi-user environment for  
building and maintaining  
models. You can configure  
Sigmafine analyses and  
cases, run them, and then  
display the results.



## PI DATA REFERENCE IN THE MATERIAL BALANCE - 1

### Meters:

#### MeasuredMass:

- Data Reference: PI Point
- Settings: \\server\_name>tag\_name;TimeRangeMethod=Total;CaseMethod=TimeRange;UOM=t

#### MassTolerance:

- Data Reference: Sigmafine
- Settings: CalcType=15;Measurement=MeasuredMass;Absolute=0;Relative=x,..

## PI DATA REFERENCE IN THE MATERIAL BALANCE - 2

### Tanks:

#### MeasuredMass:

- Data Reference: PI Point
- Settings: \\server\_name\tag\_name;CaseMethod=EndTime; UOM=kg

#### MassTolerance:

- Data Reference: Sigmafine
- Settings: CalcType=15;Measurement=MeasuredMass;Absolute=0;Relative=x;..

#### Density:

- Data Reference: PI Point
- Settings: \\server\_name\tag\_name;CaseMethod=EndTime; UOM=kg/l

#### ReconciledMass

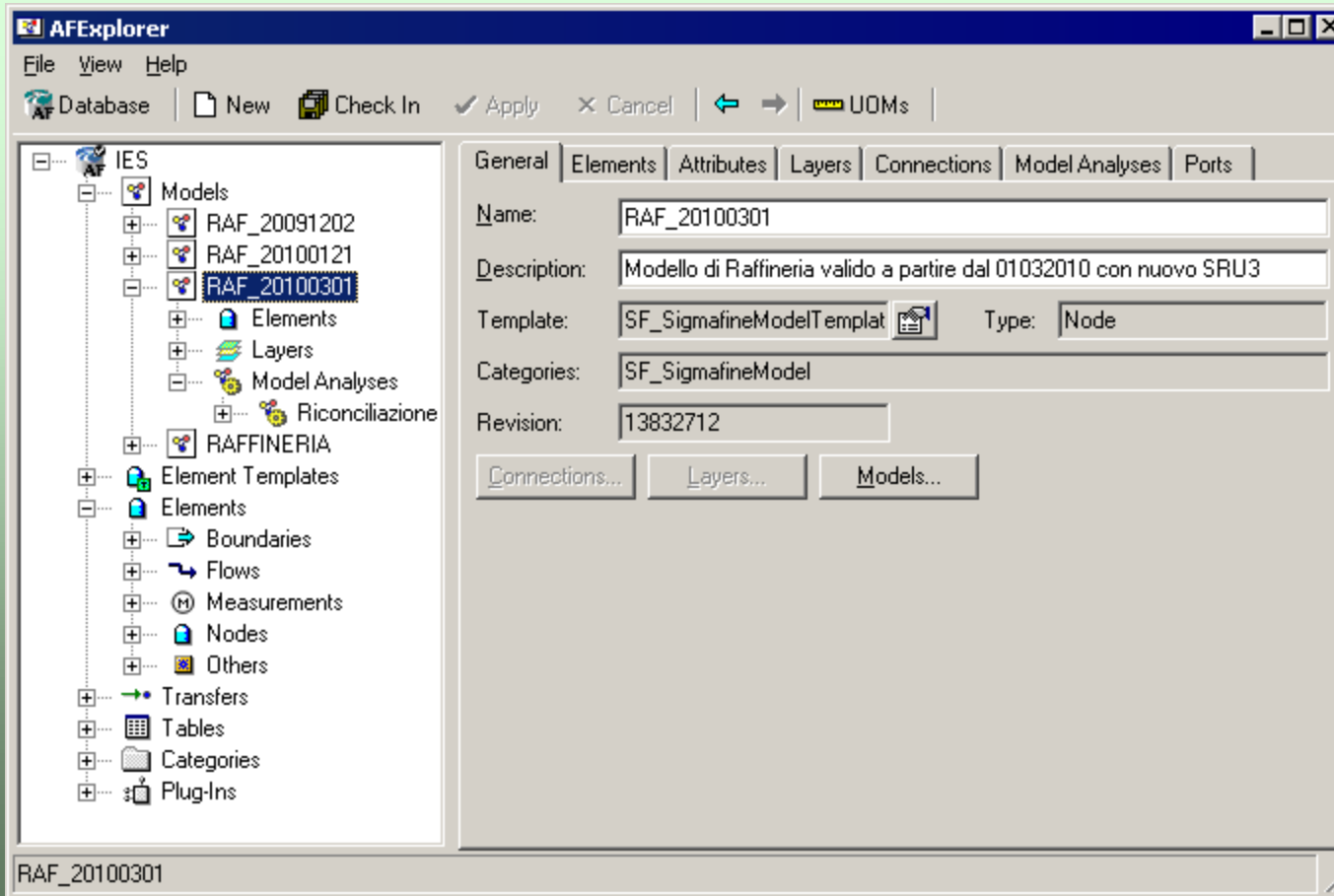
- Data Reference: PI Point
- Settings: \\server\_name\tag\_name;CaseMethod=StartTime; UOM=t;ReadOnly=False

### Flows:

#### ReconciledMass

- Data Reference: PI Point
- Settings: \\server\_name\tag\_name;CaseMethod=StartTime; UOM=t;ReadOnly=False

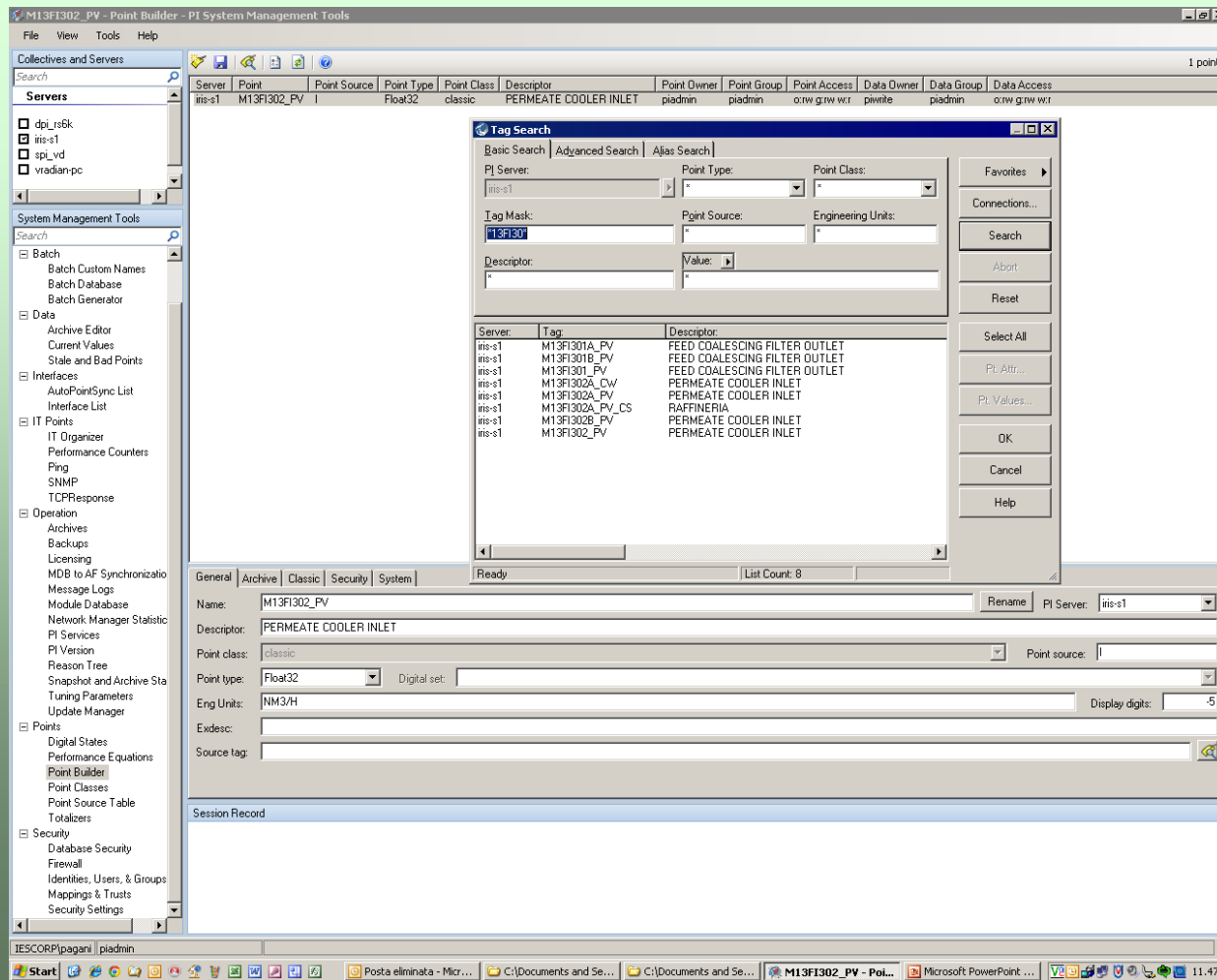
## AF EXPLORER



Manage objects,  
templates, db,  
tables, transfers

High level  
language  
approach  
(classes, objects,  
inheritance)

## PI POINTS & SYSTEM MANAGEMENT

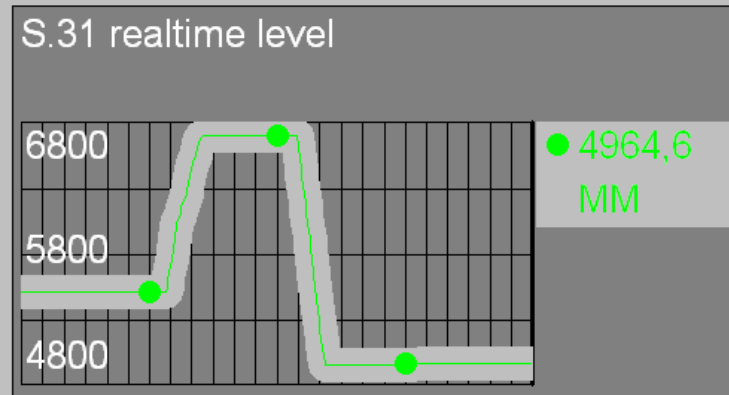
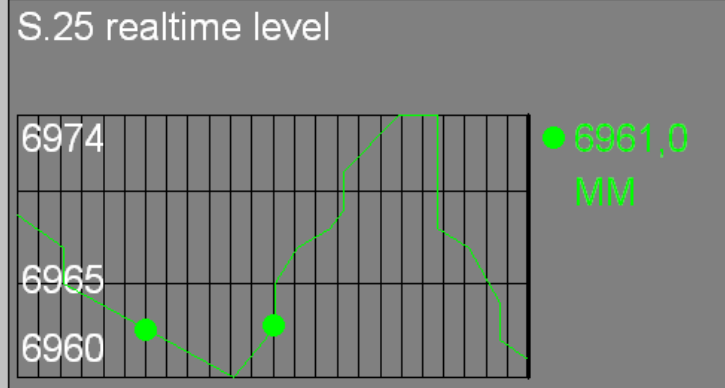
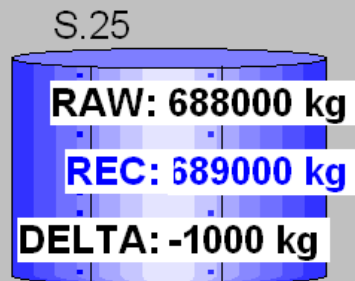


**Tag Search Results:**

Server	Tag	Descriptor
itis-s1	M13F1301A_PV	FEED COALESCING FILTER OUTLET
itis-s1	M13F1301B_PV	FEED COALESCING FILTER OUTLET
itis-s1	M13F1301_PV	FEED COALESCING FILTER OUTLET
itis-s1	M13F1302A_CW	PERMEATE COOLER INLET
itis-s1	M13F1302A_PV	PERMEATE COOLER INLET
itis-s1	M13F1302A_PV_CS	RAFFINERIA
itis-s1	M13F1302B_PV	PERMEATE COOLER INLET
itis-s1	M13F1302_PV	PERMEATE COOLER INLET

- Manage PI points
- Data retrieval (archive)
- Performance equation
- OPC interfaces
- Digital states
- Totalizers
- Mapping & Trusts

## MONITORING WITH PROCESSBOOK



PI tags monitoring

PI calculation tags

Trends and XY plots

SQC analysis

Standard deviation

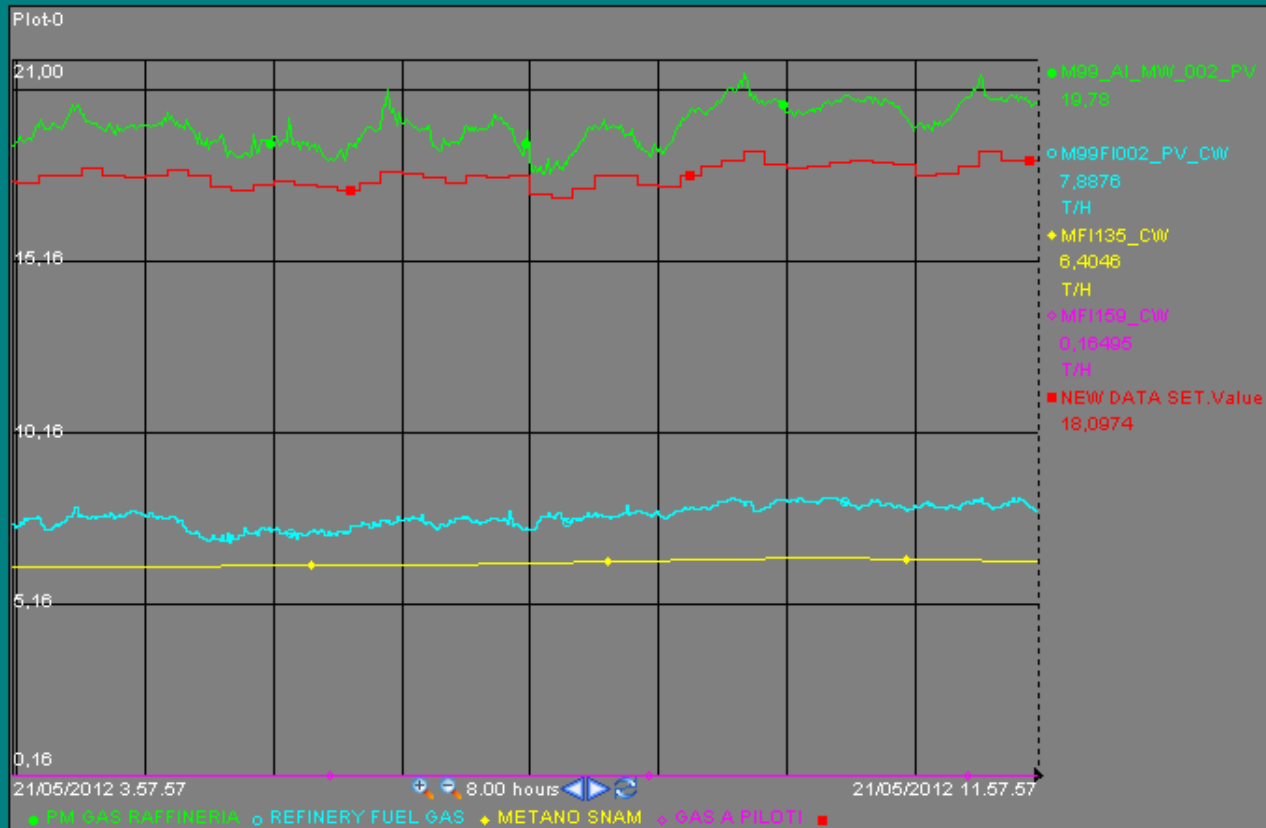
Comparison RAW vs  
REC data

Unique version of  
process data

System and data  
reliability

## MONITORING WITH PROCESSBOOK – TRENDS AND MULTI STATE

### Molecular Weight - Refinery Fuel Gas V.112



### UNIT FEEDS

#### BLACK AREA

##### VB

Carica VB FIC1417	63,49 T/H	●
Carica VB FIC1418	60,78 T/H	●
Quench TTAR FIC1258	0,00 T/H	●

##### VAC

Carica Vuoto FIC1182	25,66 T/H	●
Carica Vuoto FIC1183	25,42 T/H	●
Carica Vuoto FIC1184	25,82 T/H	●
Carica Vuoto FIC1185	25,69 T/H	●
<b>Carica Vuoto FI1181</b>	<b>100,82 T/H</b>	●

##### MHC

throughput	62,36 T/H	●
------------	-----------	---

##### THC

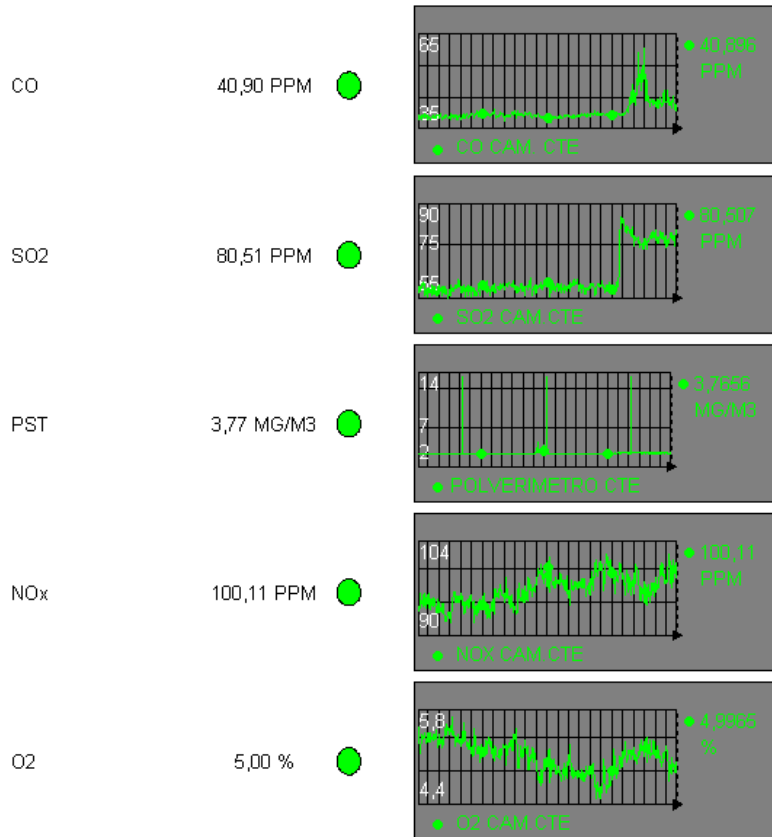
Carica THC FIC1216	16,83 T/H	●
Carica THC FIC1215	18,42 T/H	●
Carica THC FIC1243	1,19 T/H	○
Carica THC FIC1244	1,20 T/H	○
Quench TTAR FI1263	1,54 T/H	●



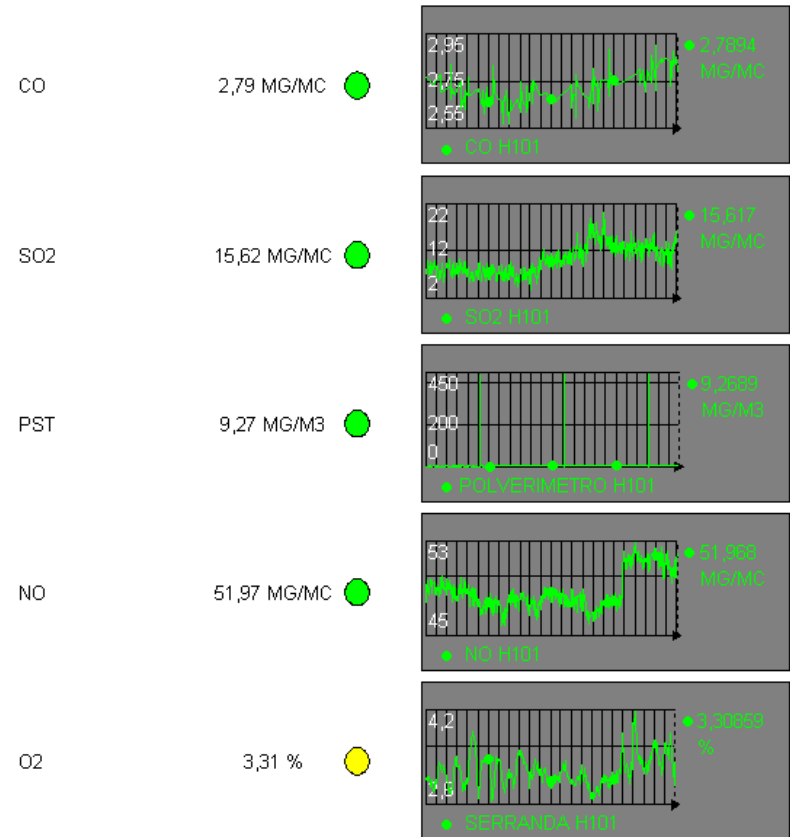
## MONITORING WITH PROCESSBOOK – RT WEB PORTAL

### EMISSIONS

#### Central Power Station



#### Crude Distillation Unit



E.O. 2011

## MONITORING WITH PROCESSBOOK – SQC & STD DEV

**PI-SQC Chart Definition** [X]

General | Sample | Control Parameters | Data Filter | Alarm | Format

Chart Title:

Chart Type:

Chart Tag:

Tag Search... [v]

Custom Placeholders...

Alarm Tag Attributes

Scale

Format:

Max.:

Min.:

Plot Time

Start Time:

200 [up] [down]

End Time:

OK Cancel Apply Help

SQC Plot - 1 : [Standard Deviation]

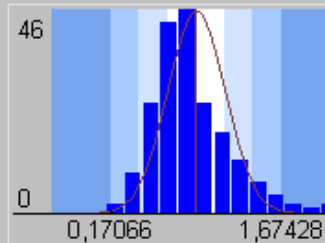
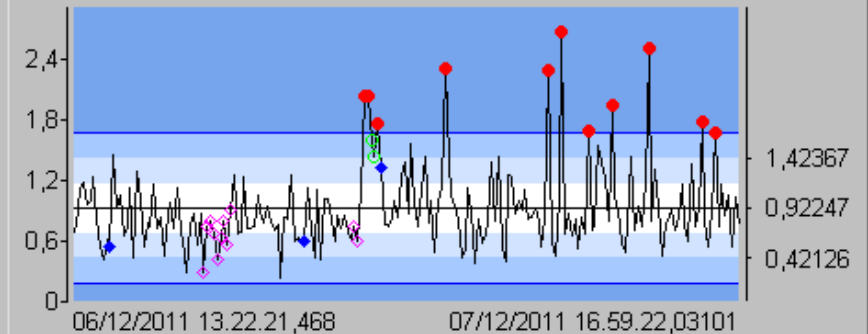


Chart Tag: MFR101\_PV  
CAR.GREGGIO  
Value: 307,323  
Eng. Units: T/H  
Sigma: 0,25060  
Cpk: N/A



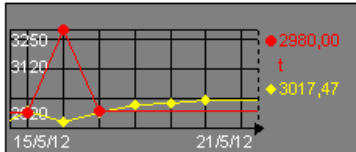
## MONITORING WITH PROCESSBOOK – REC vs RAW DATA

### RECONCILED MASS BALANCE - BLACK AREA

VB

Feed VB FIC1417 65,55 T/H ●  
Feed VB FIC1418 62,52 T/H ●

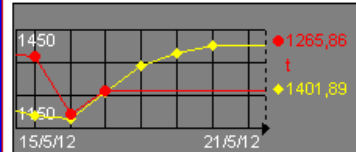
Raw Feed 3031,52 ●  
Rec Feed C.VIS 2980,00 t ●



MHC

Feed MHC 15FIC002 58,95 T/H ●

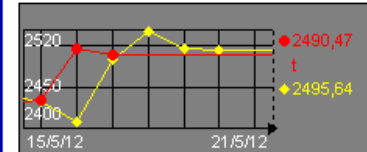
Raw Feed 1392,53 ●  
Rec Feed C.MHC 1265,86 t ●



VAC

Feed Vacuum FIC1182 27,66 T/H ●  
Feed Vacuum FIC1183 28,06 T/H ●  
Feed Vacuum FIC1184 27,91 T/H ●  
Feed Vacuum FIC1185 27,95 T/H ●

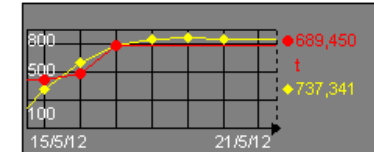
Raw Feed 2523,85 ●  
Rec Feed R.VIS 2490,47 t ●



THC

Feed THC FI1255 36,36 T/H ●

Raw Feed 720,94 ●  
Rec Feed C.TH 689,45 t ●



Q. 2. 2011

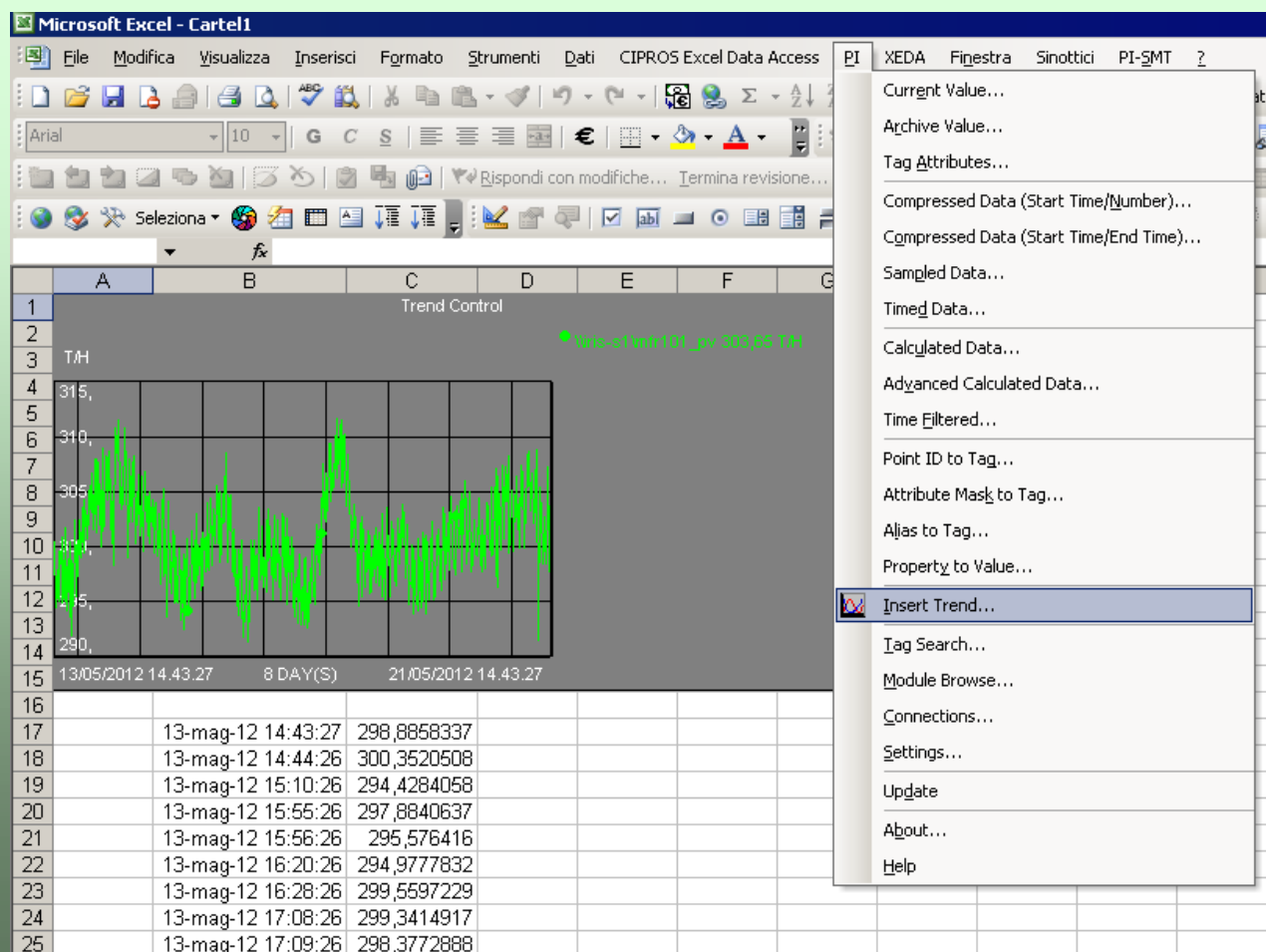
## DATALINK

Excel PI DataLink vs  
CIPROS(\*)

Graphical trends

Immediate

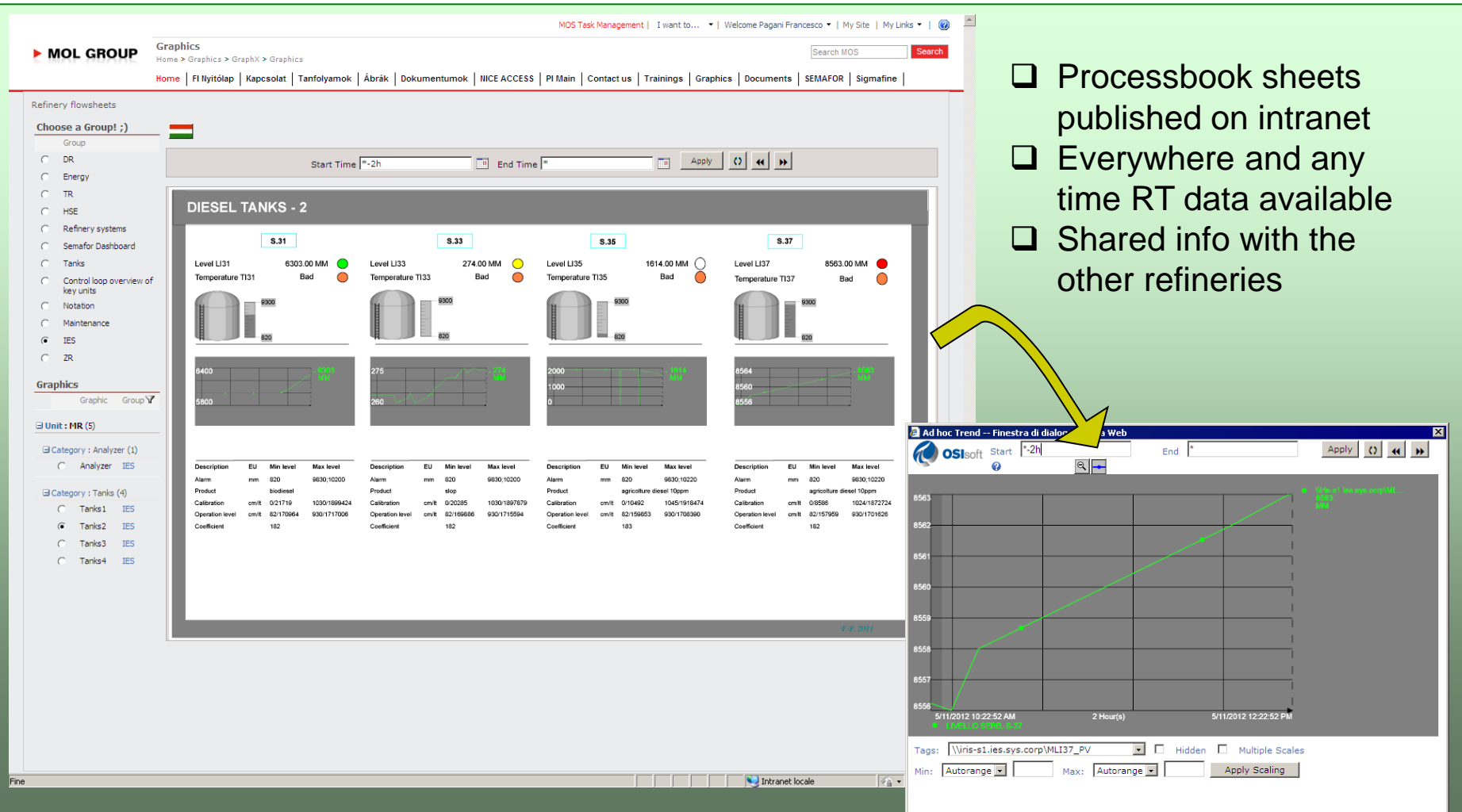
Great popularity



(\*) = Computer Integrated  
Process and Refinery  
Operations System

## NEXT STEPS: RT WEB PARTS

- Processbook sheets published on intranet
- Everywhere and any time RT data available
- Shared info with the other refineries



The screenshot displays the IES RT Web interface. The main dashboard is titled 'DIESEL TANKS - 2' and shows four tanks: S.31, S.33, S.35, and S.37. Each tank card displays its level (e.g., 6303.00 MM for S.31), temperature (e.g., Temperature T131), and status (Bad). Below each card is a small trend graph. A table at the bottom provides detailed parameters for each tank, including description, units, and levels.

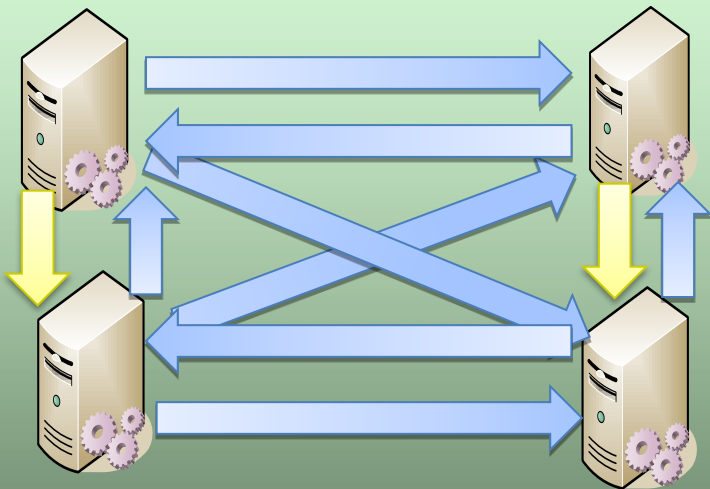
The 'Ad hoc Trend' window shows a graph for tank S.37, plotting level (mm) over time from 5/11/2012 10:22:52 AM to 12:22:52 PM. The y-axis ranges from 8556 to 8563 mm. The graph shows a steady increase in level over the 2-hour period.

Description	EU	Min level	Max level
Alarm	mm	820	9630/10200
Product			biodiesel
Calibration	cm/lit	0/21719	1030/189424
Operation level	cm/lit	82/170984	930/1717006
Coefficient		182	

## PI SYSTEM AND LABORATORY SYSTEM

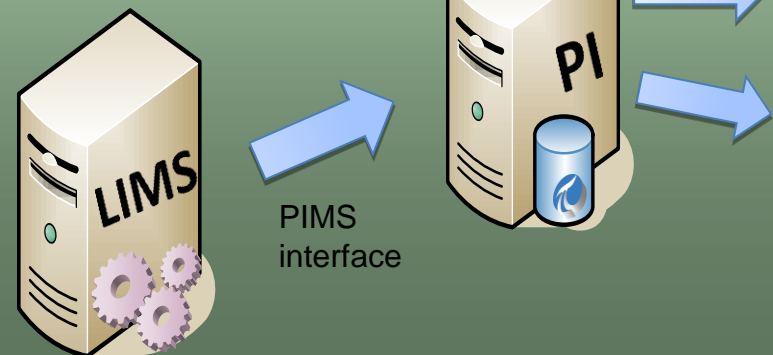
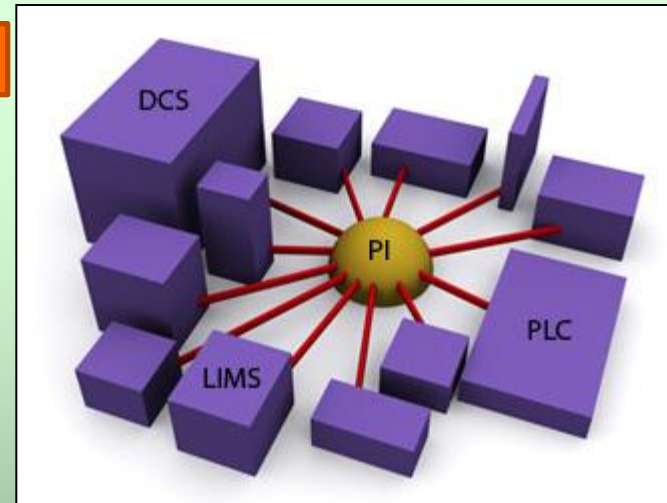
### Now

- ❑ Many many analyses interfaces from- to everywhere



### Future

- ❑ Only one Standard PI interface
- ❑ PI provides all system with analyses data



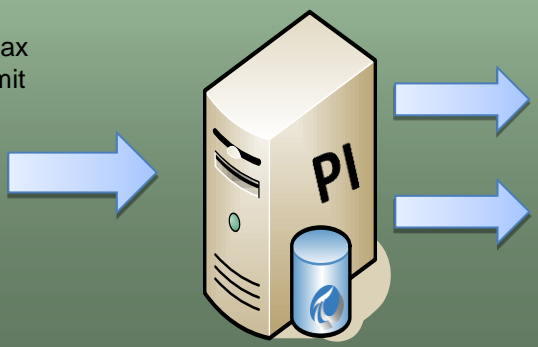
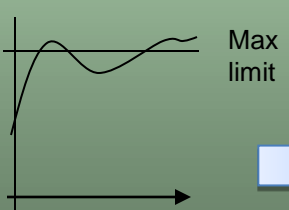


## NOTIFICATIONS SYSTEM

Configure custom alarms based on any data source by leveraging the flexibility of PI AF.

Configure alarms to notify users for abnormal situations

- ✓
✕
A success message to let your users now everything is going okay!
- ⊘
✕
A notification to alert your users to an error or issue that needs resolving!
- ⚠
✕
A warning of a possible problem or advice on how to proceed.
- i
✕
A generic, informative message to your users.



Configure the platform to emit notifications when operational excursions occur.



## PROCESS SAFETY MANAGEMENT

Configure a Process Safety Management system (PSM) to:

- MOC Management of Change
  - Trackback of changes in Plant (PI tag, asset, etc. ), Organisation, HR, Technological
- ICA Investigation and Corrective Actions
  - Quick and easy investigation process
  - Statistical analysis
  - Historical data
  - Decrease the number of unit shut-downs

## BUSINESS CHALLENGE

- Closing the gap between process control and business governance
- Providing real-time information for tighter control of operations
- Establishing a unified data model of Refining for all refineries in the group
- Overall monitoring of operations to fulfill strategic objectives

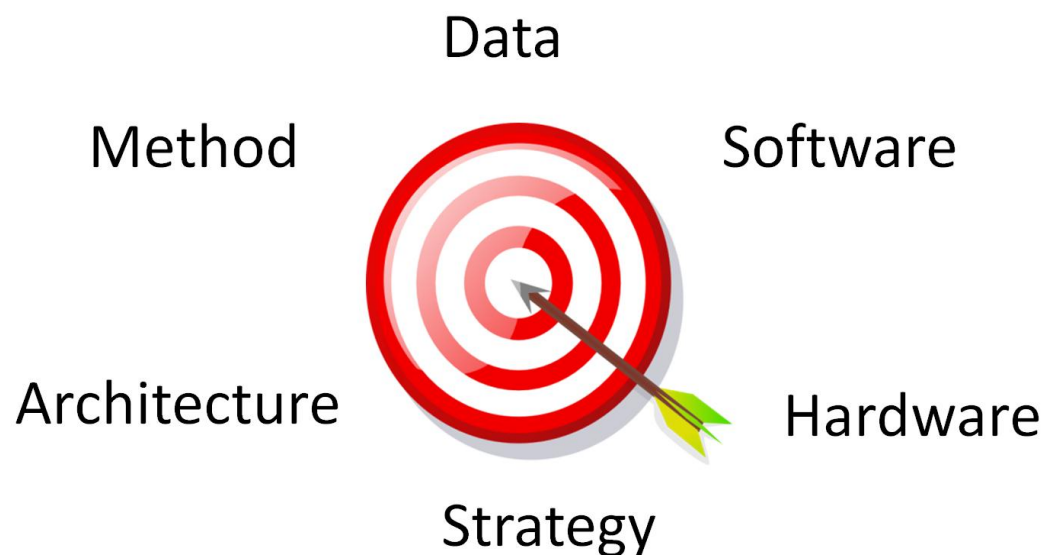
## SOLUTIONS AND BENEFITS

- Implemented PI System to collect process data from the field regardless supplier of process control system
  - Building PI Asset Framework and Group level data model
  - Provides portal to publish reports, graphical information for all authenticated users
- 
- PI system as a basic and common platform
  - Visible and controllable operations throughout the refineries
  - Better situational awareness, stronger focus on corrective actions at all levels
  - Users quickly find relevant information
  - Closer to planned operations, scheduled activities, events

## MOL INTEGRATION AND STANDARDIZATION

MOL (Hungary) PI System -1998;  
SLOVNAFT (Slovakia) PI System - 2006;  
IES (Italy) PI System – 2008;  
INA (Croatia) PI System – 2012;

Unified system cornerstones



## MANAGING THE BUSINESS AND KNOWLEDGE SHARING

Knowledge sharing

Shared folders, local computers

PI Webparts and Portal

Communications

Poor communication between departments

Effective information sharing

### Action to reach these goals:

Improve information-flow among departments & shifts  
Optimized operational performance requires unified system hierarchy

Using the PI System as an integration and applications infrastructure supports consistency of information and applications

Sharing knowledge and experience between the different units and organizations using a well - defined application pool is essential.

## TANGIBLE AND INTANGIBLE BENEFITS

### Tangible

- Improves productivity
- Ensures reliability
- Reduces downtime / numbers of shutdowns
- Supports cost-efficient decision making
- Enables Statistical based models and controls

### Intangible

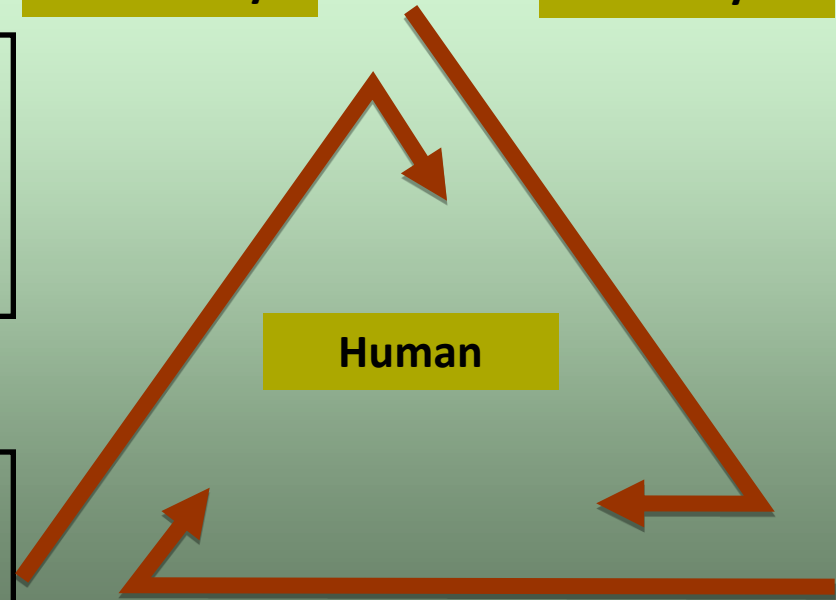
- Enhanced communications & information flow
- Heighten customer satisfaction
- Saves enormous time and effort
- Delivers instant, company-wide access to data

Reliability

Safety

Human

Profitability





# THANK YOU

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