Wood Group GTS

Keep on turning

OSISoft Regional Seminar - Denver October 19, 2010



Gas Turbine Remote M&D with the PI System

Dave Olsheski – Wood Group Gas Turbine Services (GTS)

Gas Turbine Remote M&D with the PI System

Presentation Outline

- Wood Group GTS Overview & Background
- Wood Group RM&D Approach & Strategy
- Case Studies Business Value of PI System

Wood Group RM&D Engineering is based in Loveland, CO USA

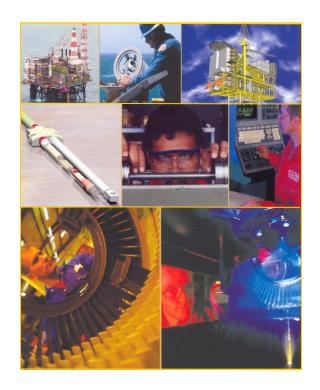






Wood Group Global Business Overview





Established in 1961, John Wood Group PLC, "Wood Group", has grown to become the global market leader in engineering design, production support and industrial turbine services for customers in the Power Generation and Oil & Gas industries.

Wood Group's three core business groups actively operate in 50 countries and employ over 29,000 people worldwide.



Wood Group Global Business Overview



Wood Group - Three Core Business Groups

Engineering & Production Facilities

Engineering design, project & construction management, modifications, and operations & maintenance support for oil & gas customers

SYNERGIES
CLIENTS
GLOBAL OPERATIONS
INTEGRATED SERVICES
TECHNOLOGY & KNOW-HOW
PROJECT AND RISK MANAGEMENT SERVICES
PERFORMANCE CONTRACTING

Well Support

Solutions, products & services to enhance production and recovery from oil & gas reservoirs



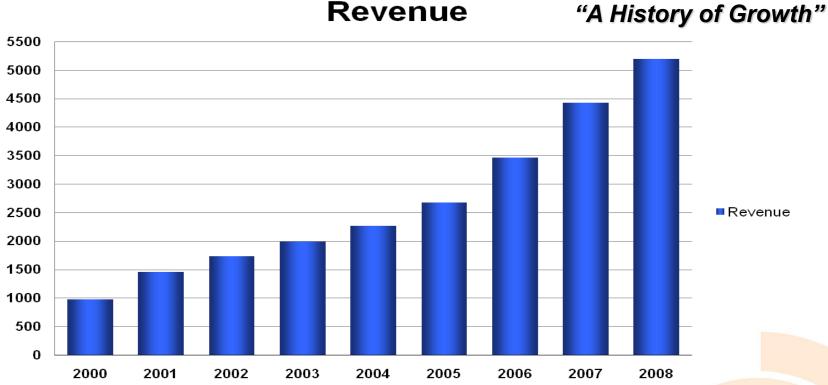
Gas Turbine Services (GTS)

Operations, maintenance, repair & overhaul services for gas, wind and steam turbines, generators, controls and other high-speed rotating equipment.



Wood Group – Financial Strength

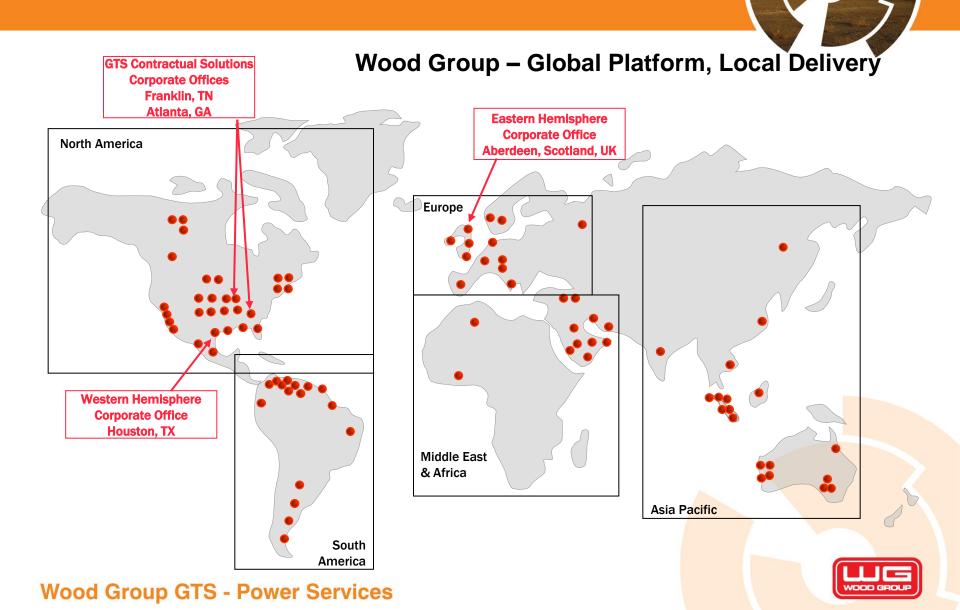




2009 Highlights: \$4.9 Billion in Total Revenues (including share of JV Revenues) \$358 Million in EBITA



Wood Group Worldwide Service Support



Wood Group GTS



Wood Group, through its' Gas Turbine Services (GTS) business, provides Complete Turnkey Solutions for the Operation and Maintenance of Power Plants that serve the global power generation and related markets

WG GTS is the Leading Independent Service Provider for:

- Industrial Gas, Wind and Steam Turbines
- Generators
- Controls
- Pumps, compressors, power turbines
- Industrial and aero gas turbine accessories and components

WG GTS Provides Contractual Solutions for:

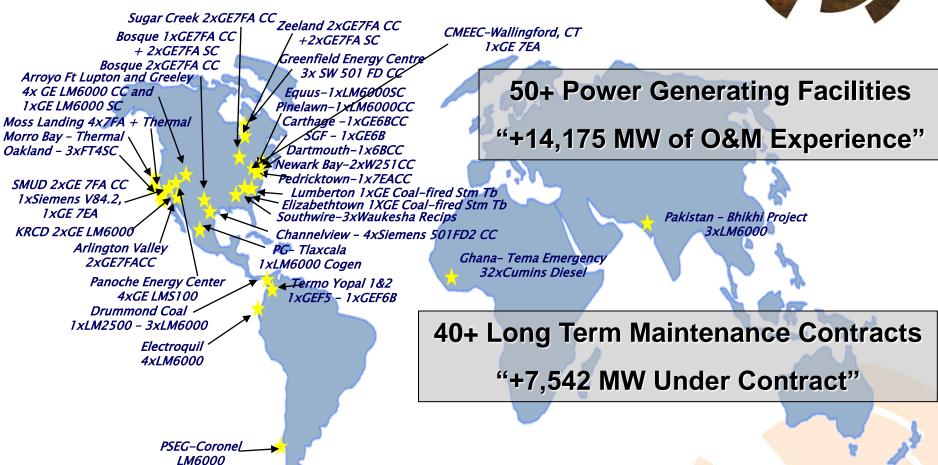
- Power Plant Operations and Maintenance (O&M)
- Term Maintenance & Service Agreements
- EPC Services (engineering, procurement and construction)





Wood Group GTS Contractual Service Asset Portfolio





"Diverse Gas Turbine Technology and Geographical Locations"

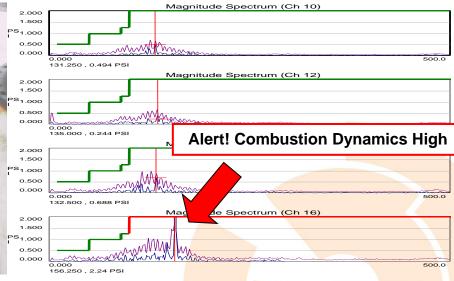


Wood Group GTS Remote Monitoring & Diagnostics

Leverage IT Technology to Provide World-Class Remote Engineering Service & Support Allow Real-Time Wood Group Engineering Interface With Global Service Asset Fleet Enhance All Wood Group GTS Contractual Service Offerings (O&M, LTSA)

Avoid This....

By Utilizing This!







Primary RM&D Components

PI Infrastructure - On-Site

- PI Historian with robust process data set (i.e. interfaces to all relevant control systems)
- PI Interface Node Only for some applications (data buffering)
- Secure, Reliable Remote Access WAN/LAN, VPN or similar network technology

PI Infrastructure – Wood Group Data Center

- Central PI Server 50k Tags, Robust, Secure, Scalable
- Advanced Diagnostics Software Applications (ACE) Calculations, Models, etc.
- Client Tools Process Book, Datalink, Sharepoint Component Integration
- Automated Response Infrastructure Alarms and Notifications

Response - Engineering / Subject Matter Expertise

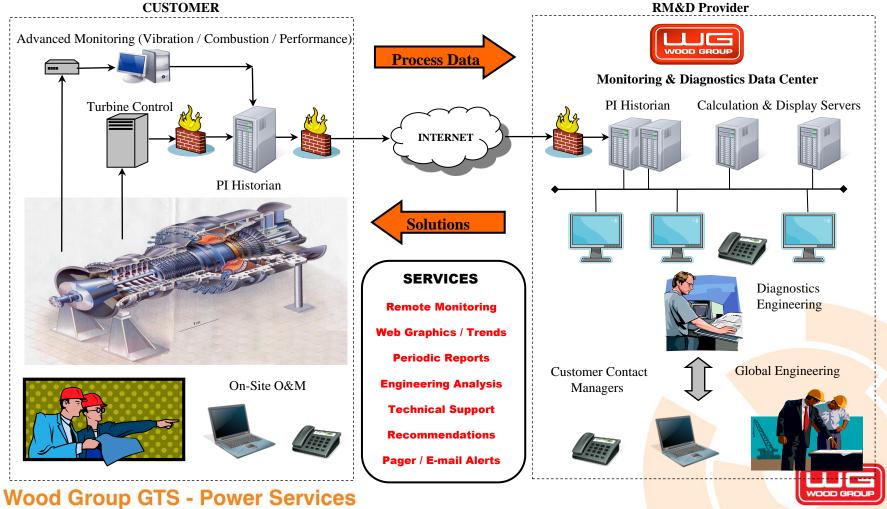
- Data interpretation and contextualization convert data into actionable recommendations
- Provides Critical Response Component
- Reporting & associated remote technical support

Staffing is Aligned Accordingly – Infrastructure/Applications, Gas Turbine Engineers



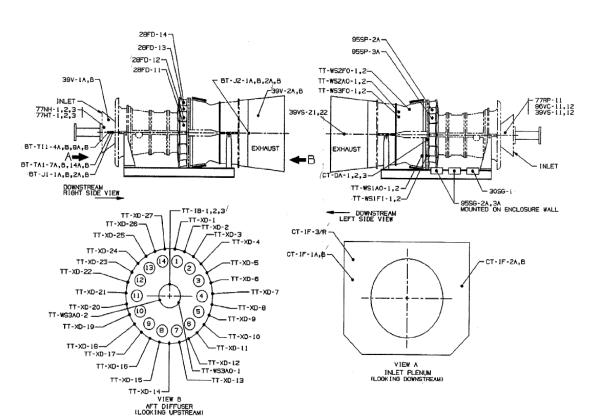


Wood Group GTS RM&D PI Infrastructure





Gas Turbine - PI Interface



- OEM-Provided Gas Turbine Control System w/HMI(s)
- Various PI Interfaces Utilized including OPC
- 50-200 I/O Field Devices (On-Engine and Auxiliaries)
- 500-1,000 Control System Tags (Alarms, Calcs, Control Ref, etc.)
- 1K-2K tags per CTG Typical





Gas Turbine Remote Monitoring – PI Client Applications

GE LMS100 provides the highest simple cycle efficiency in the industry today.



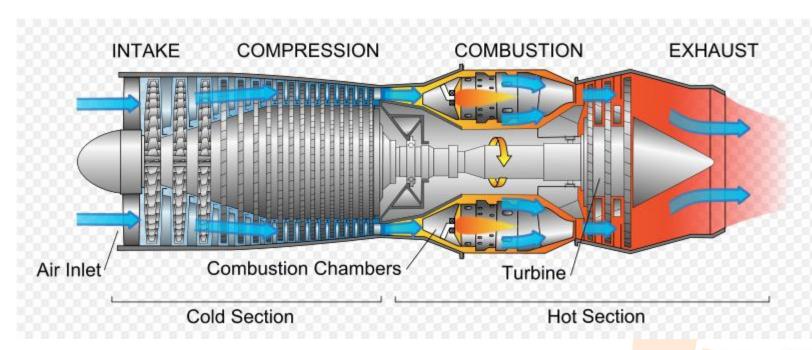
Fue Group HR	ss 201	MMBtu/h MW Btu/kwh	CTG1 CTG2 CTG3 CTG4	Gross MW -0 100 -0 100	Gross HR Offline 8,584 Offline 8,589	GG RPM 0 9,004 0 9,082	PT RPM 0 3,601 0 3,600	Load Status Offline Part Load Offline Part Load	Regulator Offline NSD Spd/Ld ⁻ Offlinel NSD Spd/Ld	Inlet Status Evaps Off Evaps On Evaps Off Evaps On	Site Time Dry Bulb Baromete Relative I	r	29.	88 Deg 56 in H
TURBINE SPEEDS	INST	CTG1	CTG2	CTG3	CTG4	UNITS	3-Day Run	Profile						
LP N44SEL	SE-8083	0	5,344	0	5,337	грт	,							
HP N25SEL	SE-8082	0	9,004	0	9,082	rpm								
PT NSDSEL	SE-8013	0	3,601	0	3,600	rpm	120						■ PC1	
FUEL & WATER							100						-3.8	
Fuel Flow - Mass	FT-2000	0	39,234	0	39,121	lb/h	107			****			TM MW	
Fuel Manifold Temp SEL	TE-2059	83	120	78	110	Dea F							OPC2	
Fuel Manifold Press	PT-2028	03	625	-1	617	psiq	80						100	
		_											MW	
Water Flow	FT-2003	0.0	42.8	0.0	42.7	gpm							◆ PCS	
Water Manifold Temp SEL	TE-2037	87	97	80	89	Deg F	60							
Water Manifold Press	PT-2098	-1	448	-1	444	psig				1 11 11			MW	
VARIABLE GEOMETRY							40						A DC4	
IGV Feedback SEL	ZE-8072	0.74	91.56	0.38	91.89	%							100	
VBV1 Feedback SEL	ZE-9053	0.60	-0.08	1.12	-0.03	%								
VBV2 Feedback SEL	ZE-9054	71.99	-0.02	0.70	0.10	%	20						MW	
VSV Feedback SEL	ZE-8073	1.20	81.27	0.84	80.67	%		l lhi l					Ц	
V3V Feeuback SLL	ZL-0073	1.20	01.27	0.04	00.07	70	0			1				
TURBINE TEMPS							5/17/2009	5:10:00 PM	🔍 🔍 3.00 day	s <\(\) \(\) \(\)	5/20/2009	5:10:00	PM	
Ambient Temp TOSEL	TE-4037	100	89	95	92	Deg F			* * ,	~ ~				
LPC Inlet Temp T2SEL	TE-4078	90	64	86	65	Deg F	GENERATO	D	INST	CTG1	CTG2	CTG3	CTG4	HNE
LPC Outlet Temp T23SEL	TE-8035	83	345	79	344	Deg F	Real Powe		WX	-0.0	100.3	-0.0	100.2	MW
HPC Inlet Temp T25SEL	TE-8036	87	80	85	86	Deg F	Reactive P		•••	0.00	-17.17	0.00	-8.15	KVA
HPC Outlet Temp T3SEL	TE-8039	88	679	85	680	Deg F	Power Fac			0.00	-0.99	0.00	-1.00	11.07
PT Inlet Temp T48SEL	TE-8045	42	1,569	81	1,586	Deg F	Total Powe			0.0	101.2	0.0	99.9	KVA
T48 Inner Spread	B,D,F,H	-9,999	78	4	66	Deg F						0.0		
T48 Outer Spread	A,C,E,G	5	27	6	45	Deg F	Bus Voltag	e	GVX	-0.0	140.2	0.6	144.2	ΚV
TURBINE PRESSURES							Bus Freque	encv	BFX	60.0	60.2	60.2	60.2	Hz
Ambient Press POSEL	PT-4080	14.5	14.5	14.5	14.5	psia	Gen Freque			0.0	60.0	0.0	60.0	Hz
LPC Inlet Press P2SEL	PT-4079	14.5	14.4	14.5	14.3	psia	•							
LPC Outlet Press P23SEL	PT-8068	14	57	14	58	psia	Phase Volt				13,824	0	13,966	KV
HPC Inlet Press P25SEL	PT-8059	14	54	14	55	psia	Phase Volt				13,864	0	14,019	KV
HPC Outlet Press PS3SEL	PT-8025	15	574	14	569	psia	Phase Volt	C-A		0	13,877	0	14,051	KV
						•	Current Ph	ase A		0	4.267	0	4,171	Am
PT Recoup X-Ovr PTBH1	PT-8086	14	321	14	288	psia	Current Ph			ő	4,172	ő	4,073	Am
PT Recoup CDP PTBH2	PT-8087	15	123	14	142	psia	Current Ph			ő	4,211	Ö	4.105	Am
Combstr Acous 1 PX36A	PT-8090A	0.00	1.76	0.00	1.88	ppsid		0		•	.,	•	.,	
Combstr Acous 2 PX36B	PT-8090B	0.00	1.71	0.00	1.82	ppsid								
IDT OL M G.D. D.::						• •	EMISSIONS	;	INST	CTG1	CTG2	CTG3	CTG4	UNI
IPT Clg Mnfld Press PCLSEL	PT-8091	14	275	14	272	psia	CT Exhst N		AT-99*01	-0.01	0.01	0.0	0.0	PPN
IPT Bal Press PS46BPSEL	PT-8092	14	245	14	257	psia	CT Exhst C		AT-99*05	0.32	-0.21	0.17	0.02	PPN
PT Inlet Press P48	PT-8065	15	112	14	109	psia	CT Exhst 0		AT-99*03	20.95	20.93	20.96	20.97	%
r i iniet Piess P40	L1-0003	15	112	14	109	haig	CI EXHST U.	Z.	A1-99 03	20.93	20.93	20.90	20.97	





Gas Turbines Technology 101

- Thermodynamically Described by the Brayton Cycle
- Air is Compressed, Fuel is Added and Combustion Occurs, Hot Gas Expansion Over Turbine
- Higher Combustion Temperature = Increased Efficiency (Design Limitation)
- Of Total Fuel Energy Consumed: 1/3 Compression, 1/3 Texhst/Other Losses, 1/3 Power

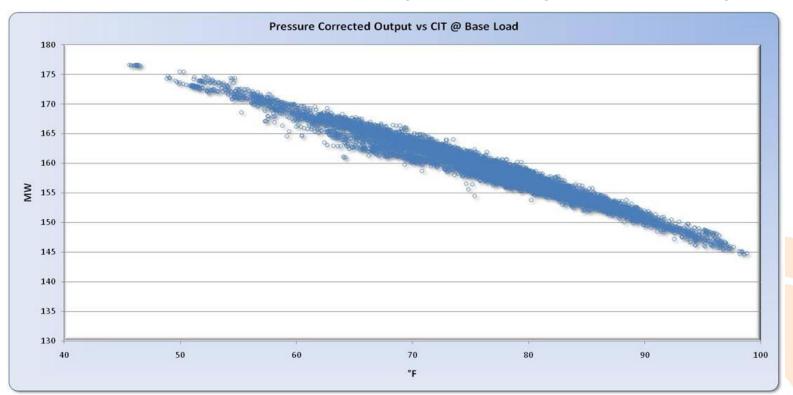






Gas Turbines Technology 101

- Gas Turbine Performance is a function of Compressor Mass Flow
- Ambient Air Conditions (Air Density) Significantly Effects Maximum Gas Turbine Output
- F-Tech CTG: 30 MW Base Load Output Range Over 50 Deg F Inlet Temp Range



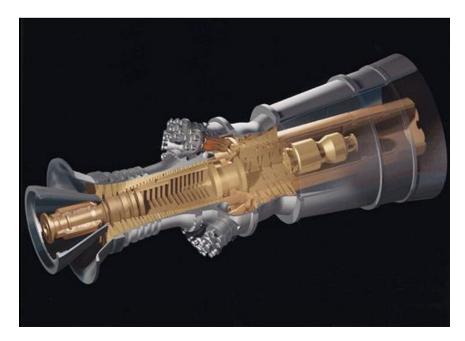




Gas Turbines Economics 101

Profitability is Dictated by CTG Efficiency (Heat Rate) and Availability (Max Run Time)

- Gas Turbine Drives a Generator (GTG, CTG)
- Operation Costs = Fuel + Maintenance
- Revenue = Electricity Generation MWh's









\$ Wood Group RM&D PI Infrastructure Enables Increased Asset Profitability \$

Thermal Performance Management

- Proactive Degradation Management
- Operation Optimization

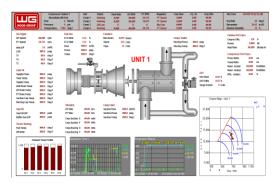
Maintenance Optimization

- Condition Based Maintenance vs. Time/Hours Based Maintenance
- Proactive Maintenance Strategies vs. Reactive Maintenance Strategies
- Early Issue Detection Minimize Forced Outages Avoid Catastrophic Failures

Improved Resource Utilization

Let computers collect, store, calculate and disseminate information – Not People







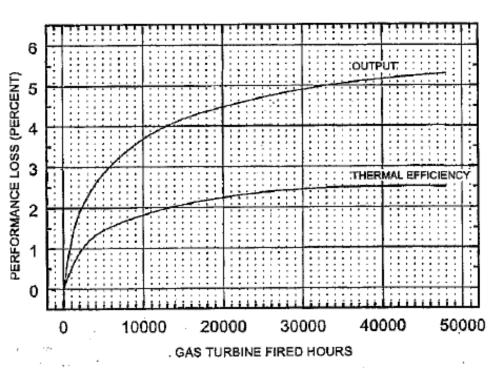


Wood Group GTS Case Study 1 – Degradation Management



Gas Turbine Degradation Management

How Much Does Naturally Occurring Gas Turbine Degradation Cost Me?



Recoverable Degradation May Occur Faster

- 1-3% of Base Load Capacity Annually
- 0.5% 1.5% of Heat Rate Annually
- Single Unit CTG Only Compounded for multi-unit or combined cycle plants



Wood Group GTS Case Study 1 – Degradation Management



Gas Turbine Degradation Management

What Can I Do About It?

Quantify & Monitor Thermal Performance & Economics

- Thermal Performance Calculations
- Corrected Output, Corrected Heat Rate, Compressor Efficiency, Corrected CDP and Texhst
- Quantify the Economic Effects of Degraded Unit / Plant Performance
- Spark Spread = (Power Price Fuel Cost) \$ / Mwh

Proactively Address Degradation that is Negatively Effecting Asset Profitability

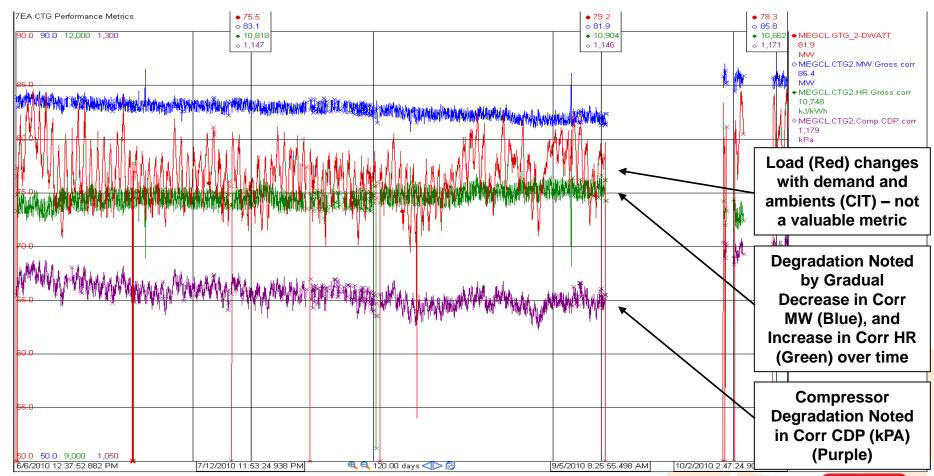
- Compressor Water Wash On-Line vs. Off-Line
- Inlet Filter Replacement
- Proactive Maintenance
- Managed against lost production opportunity



Wood Group GTS RM&D Case Study 1 – Degradation Management



Thermal Performance Metrics Utilized for Degradation Management





Wood Group GTS RM&D Case Study 1 – Degradation Management



Gas Turbine Degradation Management

How Did My Scheduled Maintenance Effect Gas Turbine Performance? What's the Economic Bottom Line?

Asset Configuration	E-Tech CTG	E-Tech CTG	
CT Technology	Pre-Outage	Post-Outage	
Assumptions	Base Cogen	Base Cogen	Units
Nominal Capacity	82.2	85.7	MW
Nominal Heat Rate (HHV)	10,879	10,692	Btu / kwh
Service Factor	95%	95%	%
Base Load Run Time %	90%	90%	%
Part Load Run Time %	10%	10%	%
Nominal Fuel Cost	\$3.25	\$3.25	\$ / MMBtu
Nominal Power Price	\$38.00	\$38.00	\$ / Mwh
Nominal Spark Spread	\$2.64	\$3.25	\$ / Mwh
Avg Daily Mwh's	1,827	1,905	Mwh / Day
Avg Hourly Revenue	\$201	\$258	\$ / Hour
Avg Daily Revenue	\$4,830	\$6,194	\$ / Day

- Output Increased 4.3%
- Heat Rate Decreased 1.7%
- \$0.60 Increase in Spark Spread
- \$1,364 / Day Increase in Revenue
- \$42,000 / Month = \$252,000 over 6 months



Wood Group GTS RM&D Case Study 2 – Dispatch Optimization



Combined Cycle Plant Modelling Utilized for Dispatch Optimization

PLANT CAPABILITY & INCREMENTAL HEAT RATE TABLE

Fuel Cost
Power Price
Duration

\$3.30
\$24.00
USD
USD
hrs

Assumptions:

Evap Effectiveness of 75%

Evaps ON at ambient temperatures >69°F

Choose # of CTGs in operation from drop-down list in cell D11
 Choose desired ambient temperature from drop-down list in cell E11

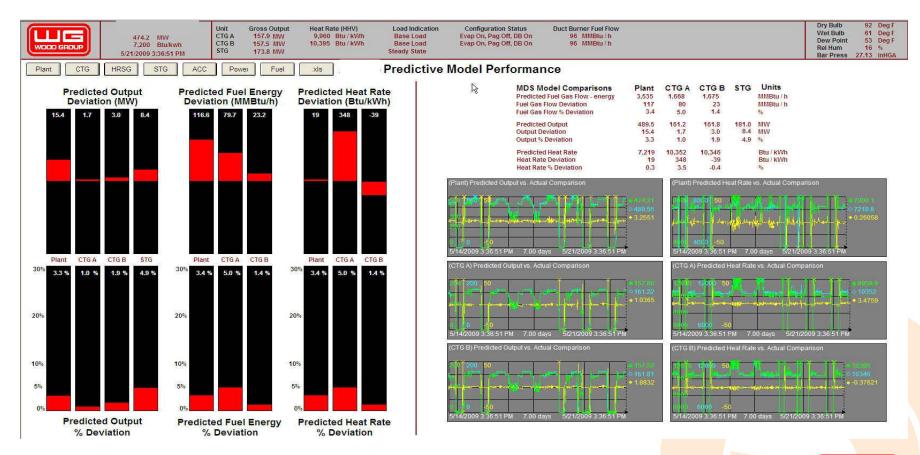
2) Choose desired ambient temperature from drop-down list in cell E11 Last U														Last Updat	ted 4/272009
# GT's	Tamb (°F)	CT Percent Load (%)	Duct Fire Operation (Off, Available, Min, Mid, Max)	CIT (°F)	RH (%)	Net Output (MW)	Total FuelCons (MMBtu/h)	Net Heat Rate (Btu/kWh - HHV)	MW Increment (MW)	Incremental HR (Btu/MWh · HHV)	FUEL\$	MW \$	Cost	Revenue	Spark Spread
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	264.0	2109	7,988		8.0	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$55,676	\$50,688	(\$4,988)
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	289.0	2238	7,742	25	5.1	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$59,070	\$55,488	(\$3,582)
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	314.0	2372	7,554	25	5.4	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$62,623	\$60,288	(\$2,336)
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	339.0	2513	7,412	25	5.6	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$66,335	\$65,088	(\$1,247)
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	364.0	2659	7,305	25	5.9	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$70,203	\$69,888	(\$315)
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	389.0	2812	7,228	25	6.1	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$74,227	\$74,688	\$461
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	414.0	2970	7,174	25	6.3	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$78,405	\$79,488	\$1,083
2	95	Part Load	Off	71	15	439.0	3134	7,139	25	6.6	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$82,736	\$84,288	\$1,552
2	95	Base	Off	71	15	462.2	3291	7,121	23	6.8	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$86,885	\$88,735	\$1,850
2	95	Base	Available	71	15	472.0	3366	7,131	10	7.6	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$88,859	\$90,624	\$1,765
2	95	Base	Available	71	15	497.0	3620	7,283	25	10.1	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$95,555	\$95,424	(\$131)
2	95	Base	Max	71	15	522.0	3872	7,418	25	10.1	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$102,220	\$100,221	(\$1,999)
2	90	Part Load	Off	67	15	264.0	2113	8,004	0.5	8.0	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$55,782	\$50,688	(\$5,094)
2	90	Part Load	Off	67	15	289.0	2242	7,757	25	5.2	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$59,184	\$55,488	(\$3,6 <mark>96)</mark>
2	90	Part Load	Off	67	15	314.0	2377	7,569	25	5.4	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$62,745	\$60,288	(\$2,457)
2	90	Part Load	Off Off	67	15 15	339.0	2518	7,426	25	5.6	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$66,463	\$65,088	(\$1,375)
_	90	Part Load		67	-	364.0	2664	7,320	25	5.9	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$70,339	\$69,888	(\$451)
2	90	Part Load	Off Off	67 67	15	389.0	2817 2976	7,242	25 25	6.1	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$74,370	\$74,688	\$319
2	90	Part Load	Off		15 15	414.0		7,187	25 25	6.3	\$3.30	\$24.00	\$78,555	\$79,488	\$933
2	90	Part Load	Off	67	15	439.0 464.0	3140 3310	7,152 7,134	-	6.6 6.8	\$3.30 \$3.30	\$24.00 \$24.00	\$82,893	\$84,288	\$1,395 \$1,704
2	90 90	Part Load	Off	67 67	15	464.0	3310		25 2				\$87,384	\$89,088	
2	90 90	Base Base	On Available	67 67	15	466.4 476.0	3327	7,133 7,141	∠ 10	6.9 7.5	\$3.30 \$3.30	\$24.00 \$24.00	\$87,822 \$89,734	\$89,5 <mark>47</mark> \$91,392	\$1,726 \$1,658
2	90 90	Base Base	Available	67 67	15	476.0 501.0	3399 3653	7,141 7,291	10 25	7.5 10.1	\$3.30 \$3.30	\$24.00	\$89,734 \$96,431	\$91,392	
2	90	Base	Max	67	15	526.0	3905	7,291 7,425	25 25	10.1	\$3.30 \$3.30	\$24.00			(\$239)
	90	⊳ase	iviax	0/	15	320.0	3905	1,425	25	10.1	φ3.30	φ∠4 <mark>.00</mark>	\$103,100	\$100,992	(\$2,108)



Wood Group GTS RM&D Case Study 2 – Dispatch Optimization



Plant Dispatch Models Derived from PI System Data - Recognized Savings of \$50,000 / Month





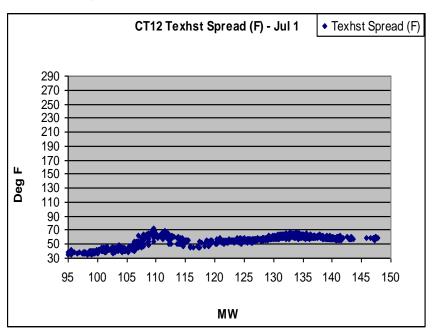
Wood Group GTS RM&D Case Study 3 – Maintenance Optimization



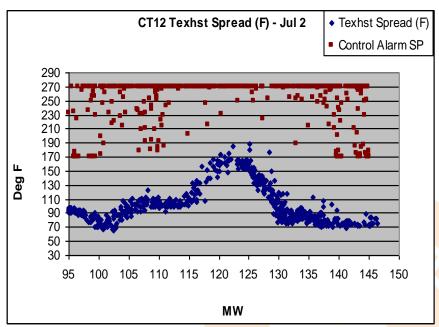
PI ACE Utilized for Early Identification of Component Failure

Unit Cycled July 1 - July 2. Noted Step Change in Texhst Spread +100F

July 1 - Load vs. Texhst Spread



July 2 - Load vs. Texhst Spread

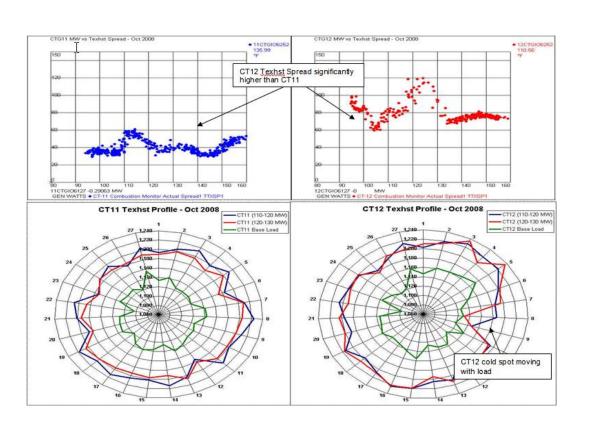




Wood Group GTS RM&D Case Study 3 – Maintenance Optimization



\$10k / Month of Additional NH3 Injection – Avoided Forced Outage



Damaged Cross-Fire Tube



Unseated Transition Piece Floating Seal





Wood Group GTS RM&D



Thank You! Questions?

