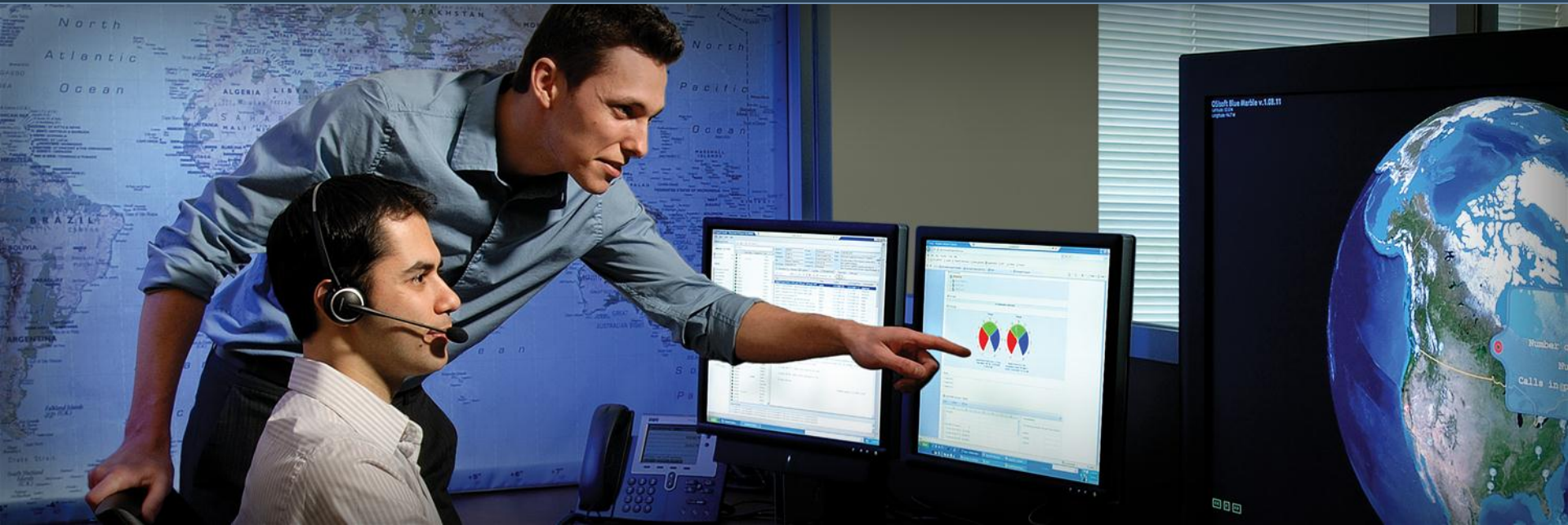




Regional Seminar Series Bucharest, Romania



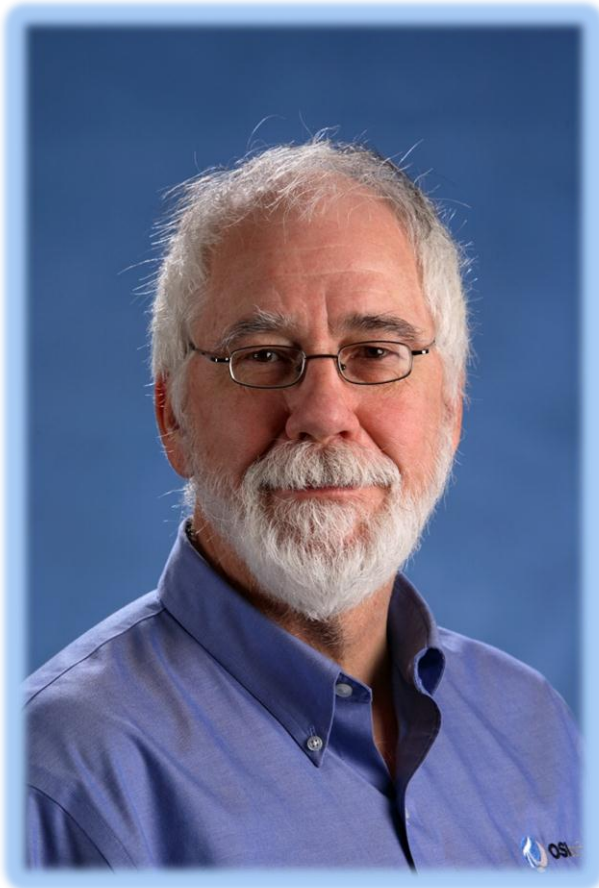
The Value of Real-time Infrastructure

Zsolt A. Oros
Sales Account Manager, CEE
OSIsoft Europe GmbH.

Athene Palace Hilton
Bucharest, Romania

25 November 2010

- Introduction
- What is the PI System and its Impact on your Business?
 - The reason for a Real-time Infrastructure
 - How does it fit into your existing infrastructure?
 - System Overview
 - Benefits & Value Creation Mechanism
- The Value of PI System in Industries
 - Use Cases & Examples
- Summary



“We are rewarded when we deliver superior value. This means delivering a platform on which our customers can continuously improve their business performance.”

Dr. J. Patrick Kennedy,
CEO & Founder

***OSIsoft LLC. celebrates the 30th
Anniversary of foundation of
the Company !!!***

Our footprint in Central Eastern Europe

Accepted by Local & Global Players

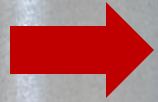


What is the PI System?

Real-time Infrastructure for the Enterprise



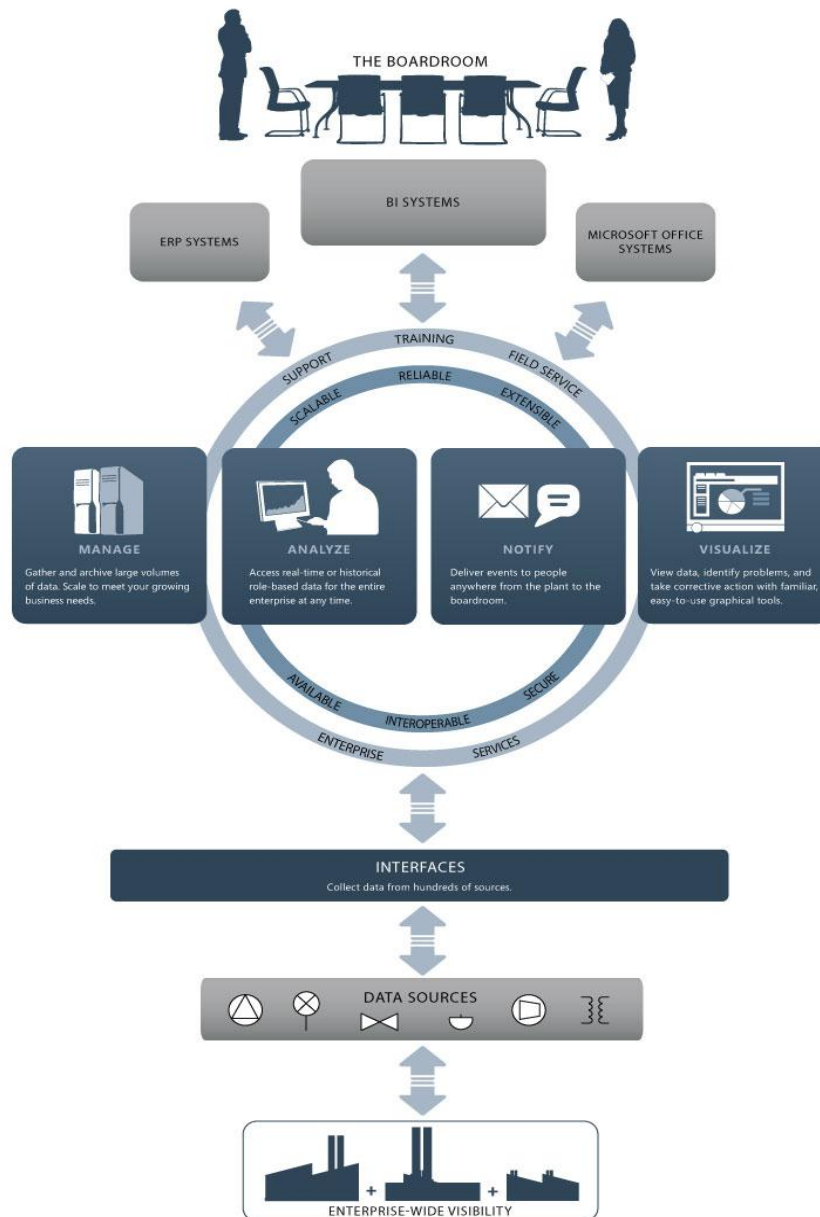
MONEY FLOW



INFORMATION FLOW



MATERIAL FLOW



*Enterprise Infrastructure for
management of real-time data
and events*

Continuous Monitoring

Performance - Availability – Security

Real-time Decision Making

Valuable business decisions based on actionable, Real-time Information

Real-time Communication

Between ISLANDs of data and information

Collaboration

Everybody works with the same
Information – Rules – Tools

Adoption

To Changes in

- Business / Organization / Process
- Technology

From Local to Global

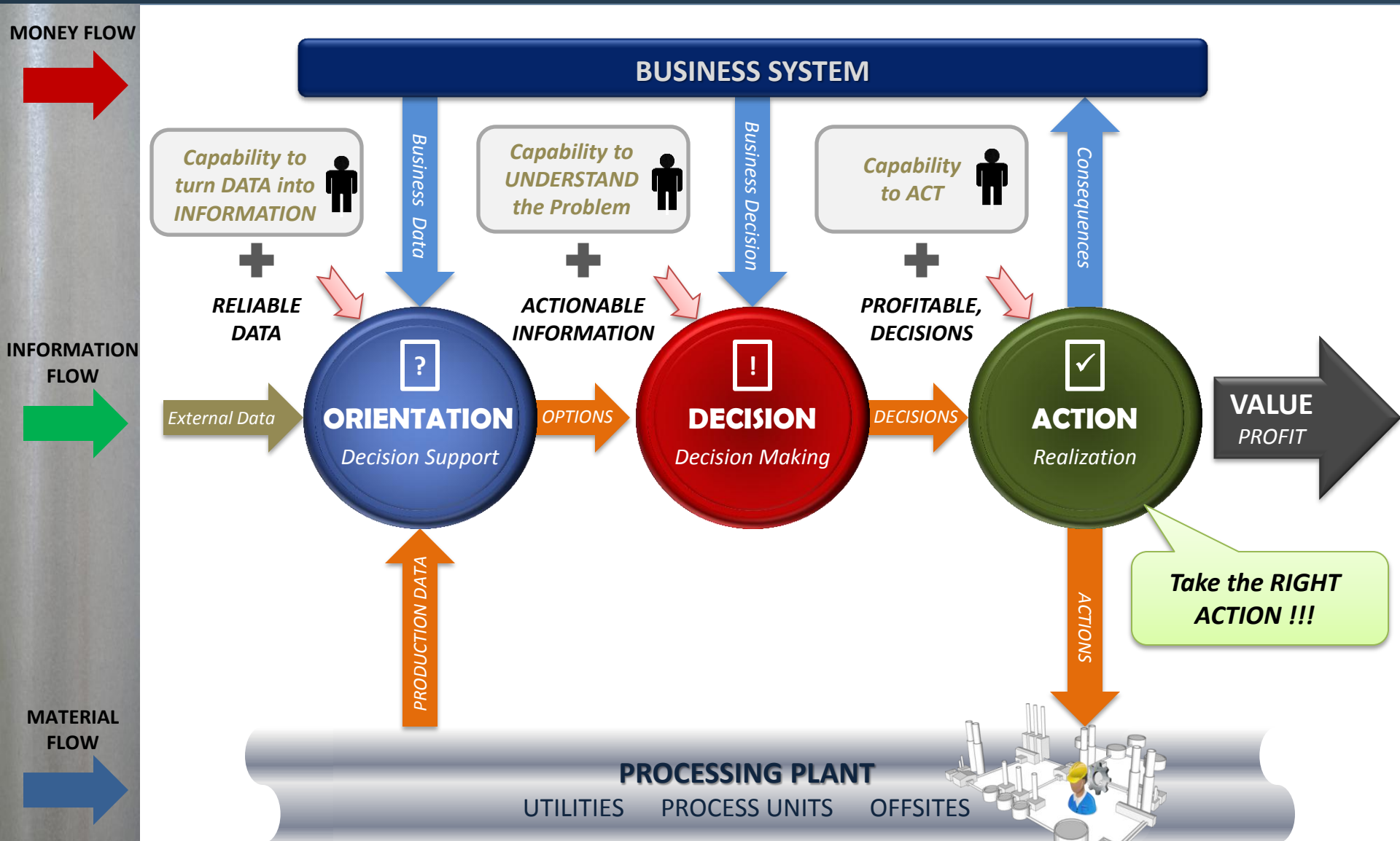
Backbone for Integration

Plant to Business (P2B) Integration

Continuous Improvement

Across the whole Enterprise

The reason for a Real-time Infrastructure Business Decision Cycle - Value Creation Process



Information is as good as the decision made with it !!!

Information must be **TIMELY, MEANINGFUL & ACTIONABLE**

There are two very important aspects to it:

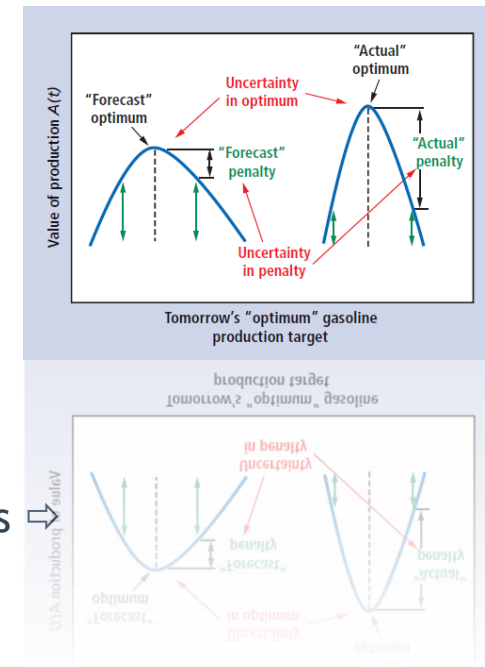


1. *Reduced Time to Decision*

- » Faster time to decision $\Rightarrow$
- » Reduced Cycle Time $\Rightarrow$
- » Faster time to market $\Rightarrow$
- » **HIGHER REVENUE** of products

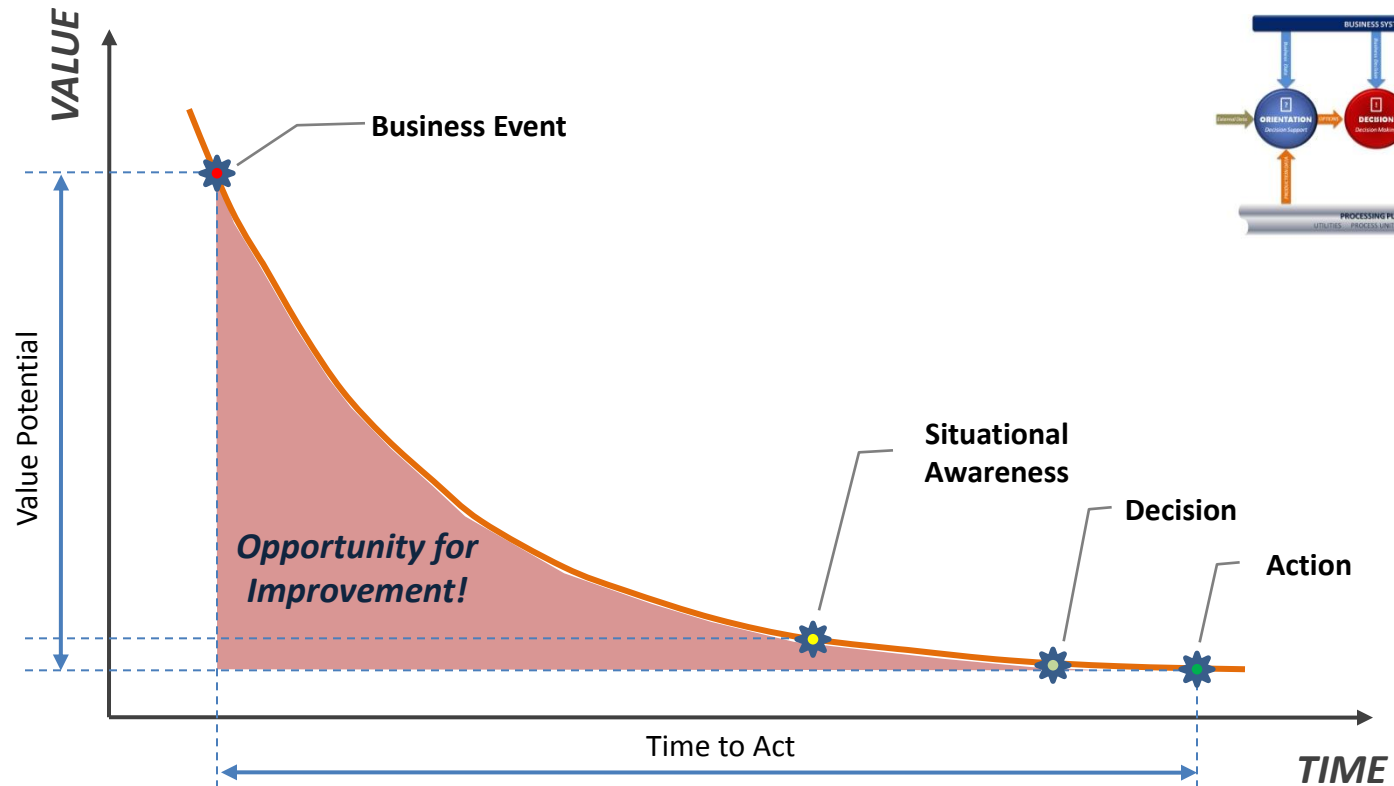
2. *Improved Decision Quality*

- » Reduced Decision Uncertainty $\Rightarrow$
- » Better quality and more products $\Rightarrow$
- » **LOWER COST** of production



The TIME Aspect

How to Improve?

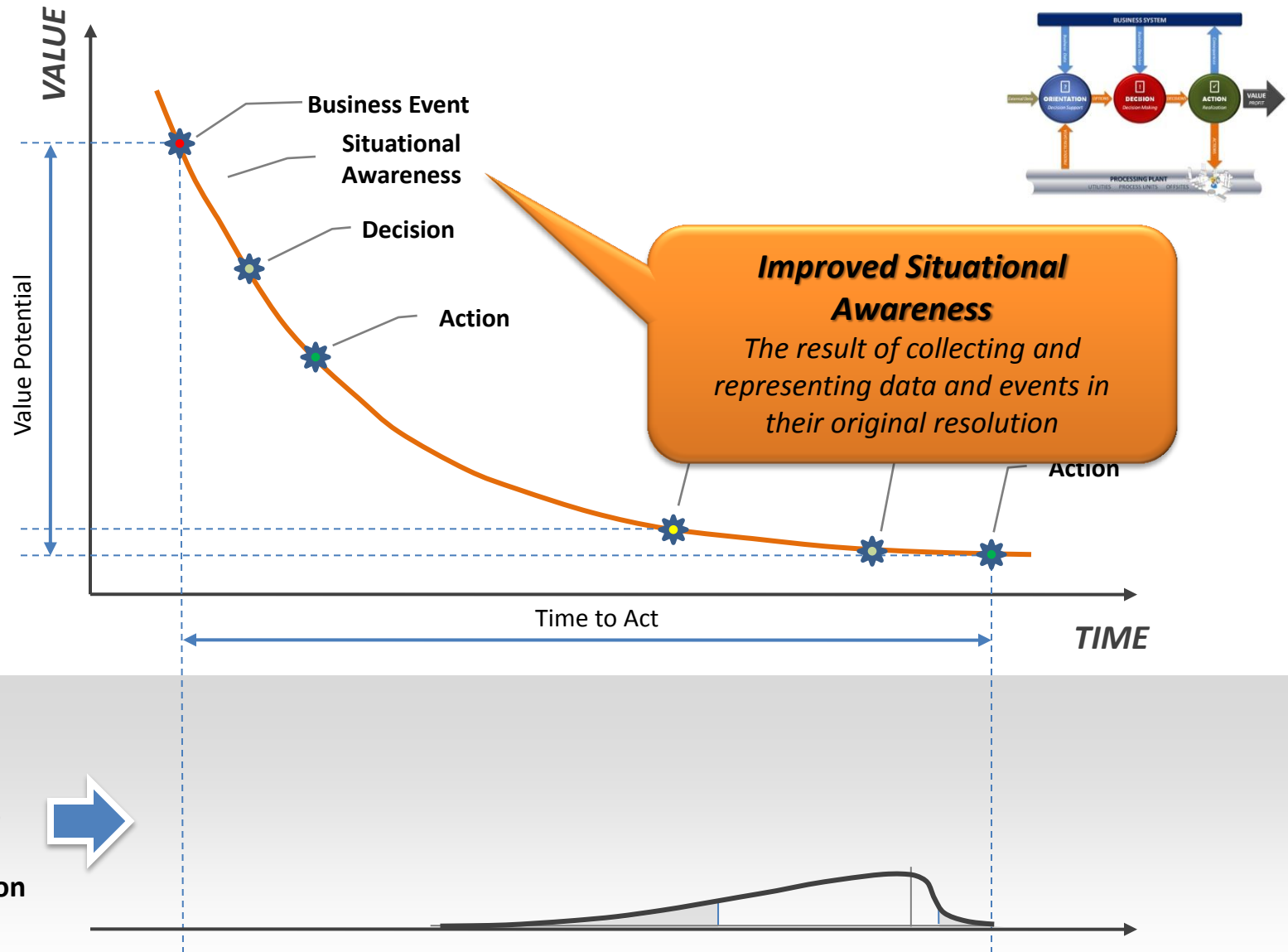


Ultimately, Value can be obtained from

- Reducing Time to Decision by Improving Situational Awareness
- Situational Awareness can be improved by having data available in real-time in their original resolution

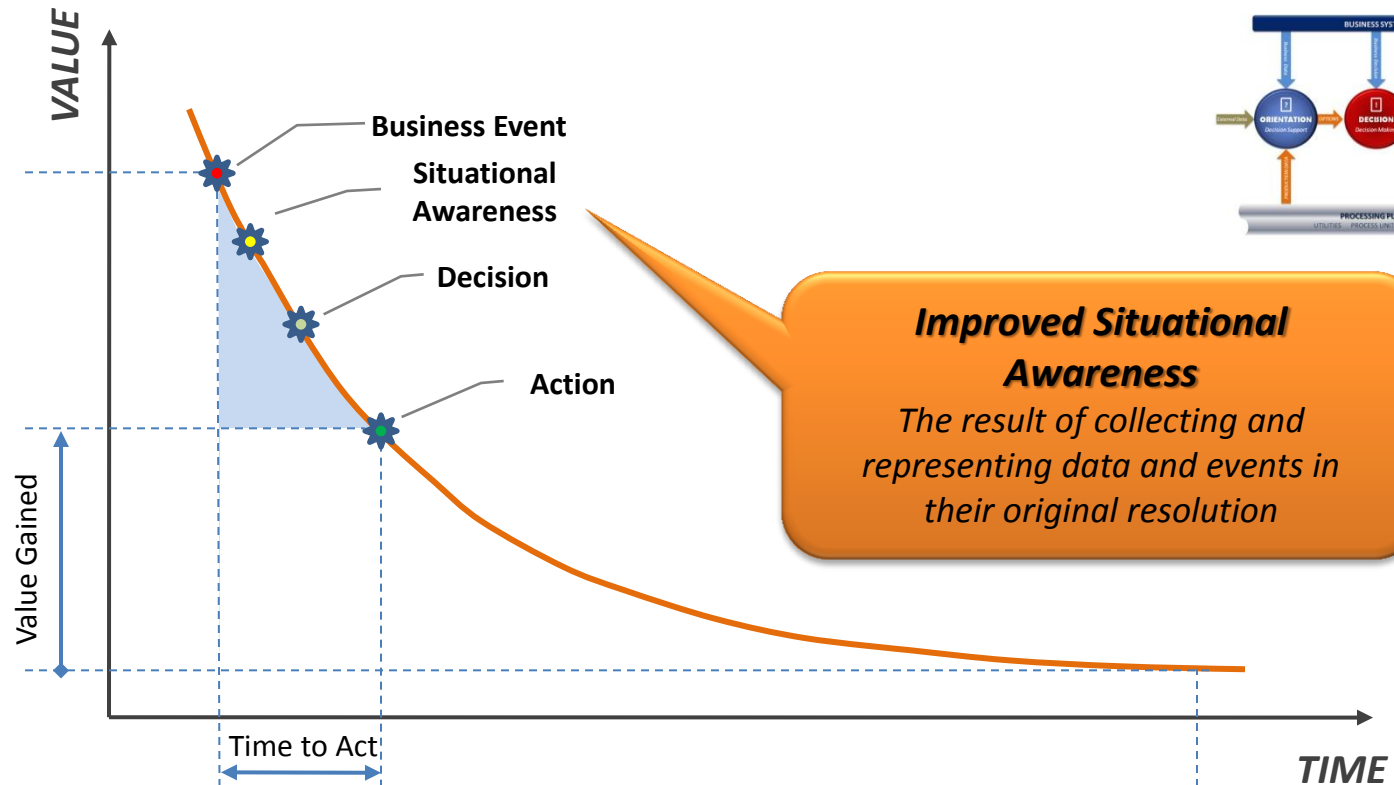
The TIME Aspect

Improving Situational Awareness



The TIME Aspect

Improving Situational Awareness

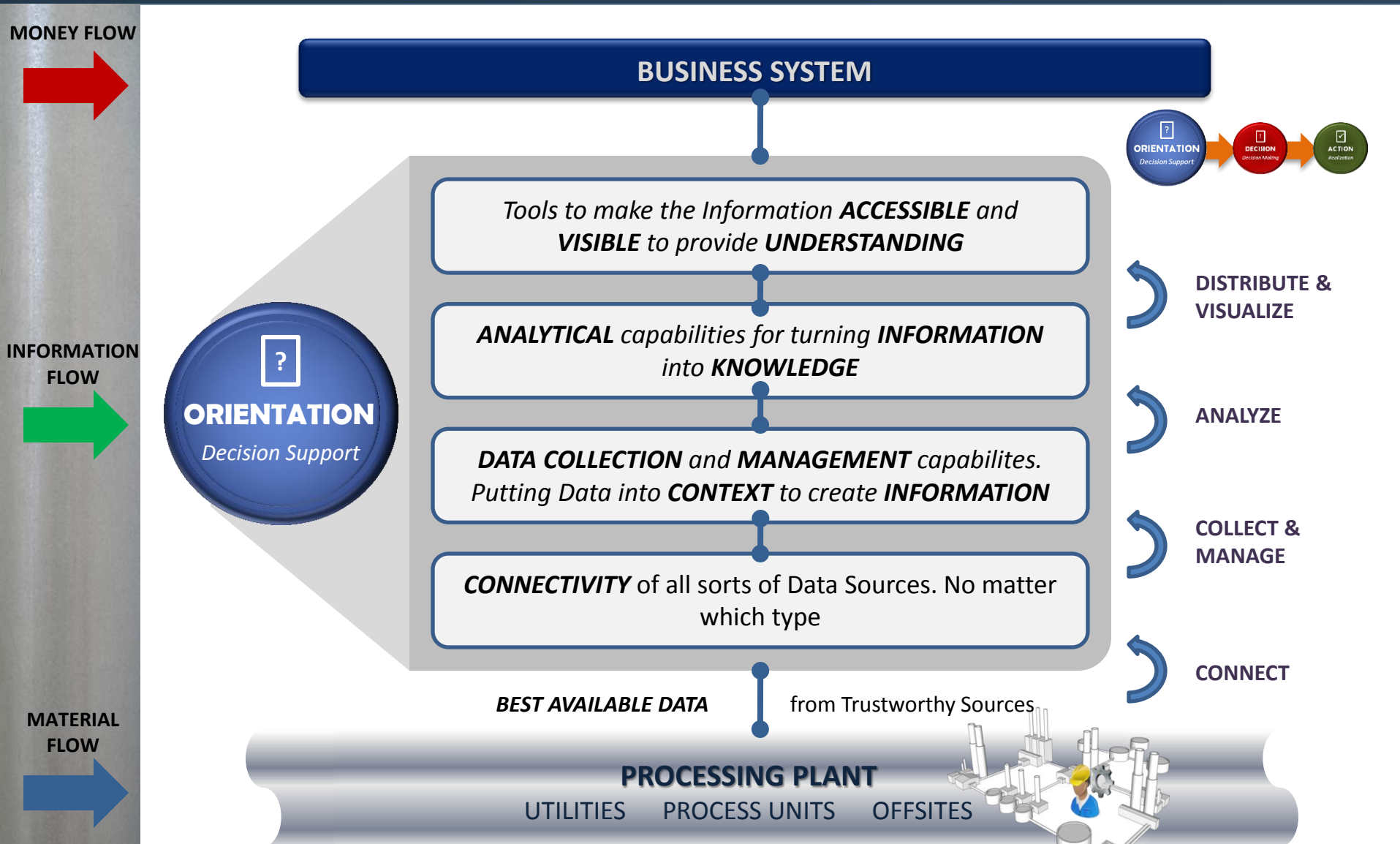


Distribution of time between a Business Event and the Corresponding Action



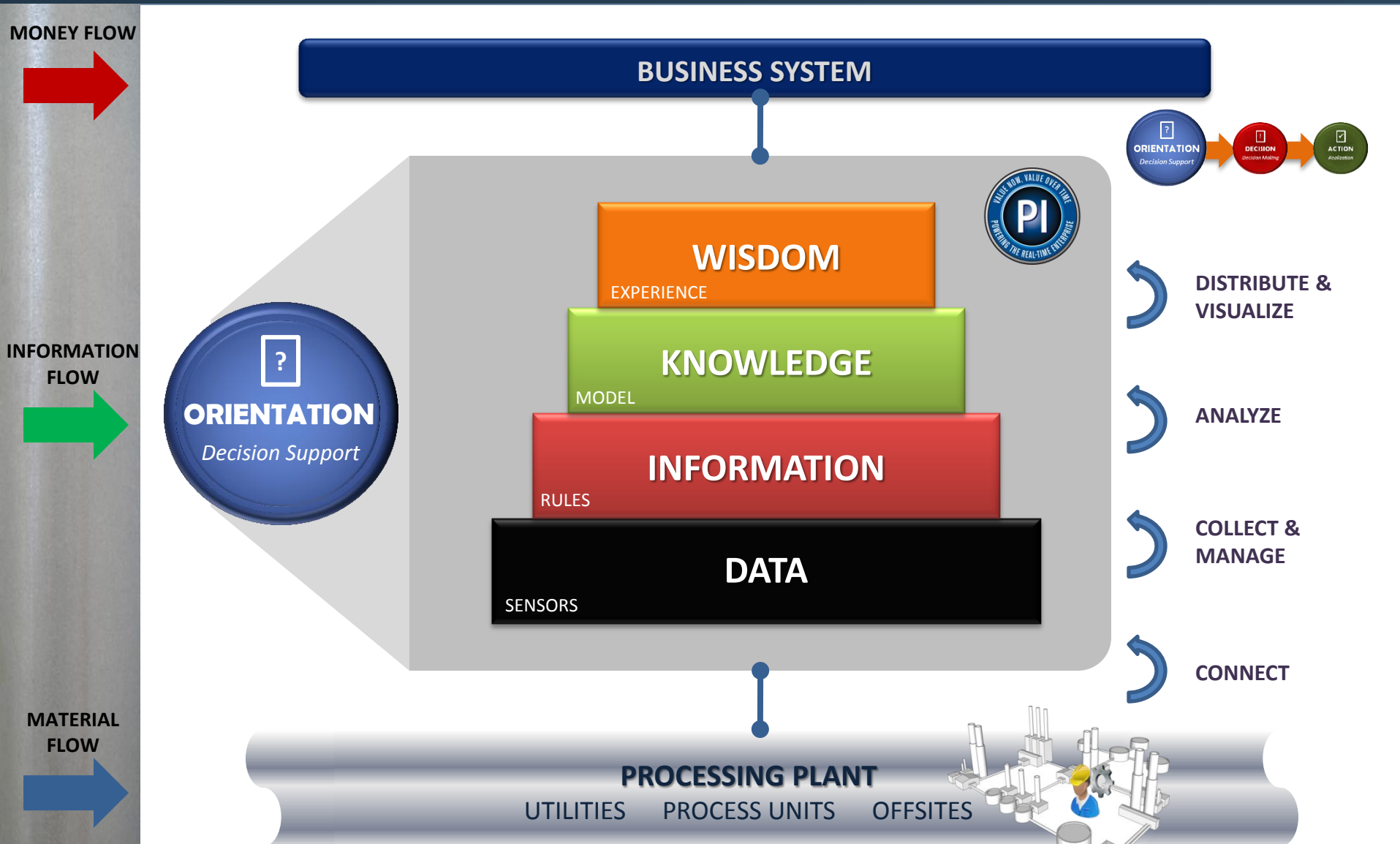
The QUALITY Aspect

Reducing Uncertainty by Turning DATA into KNOWLEDGE



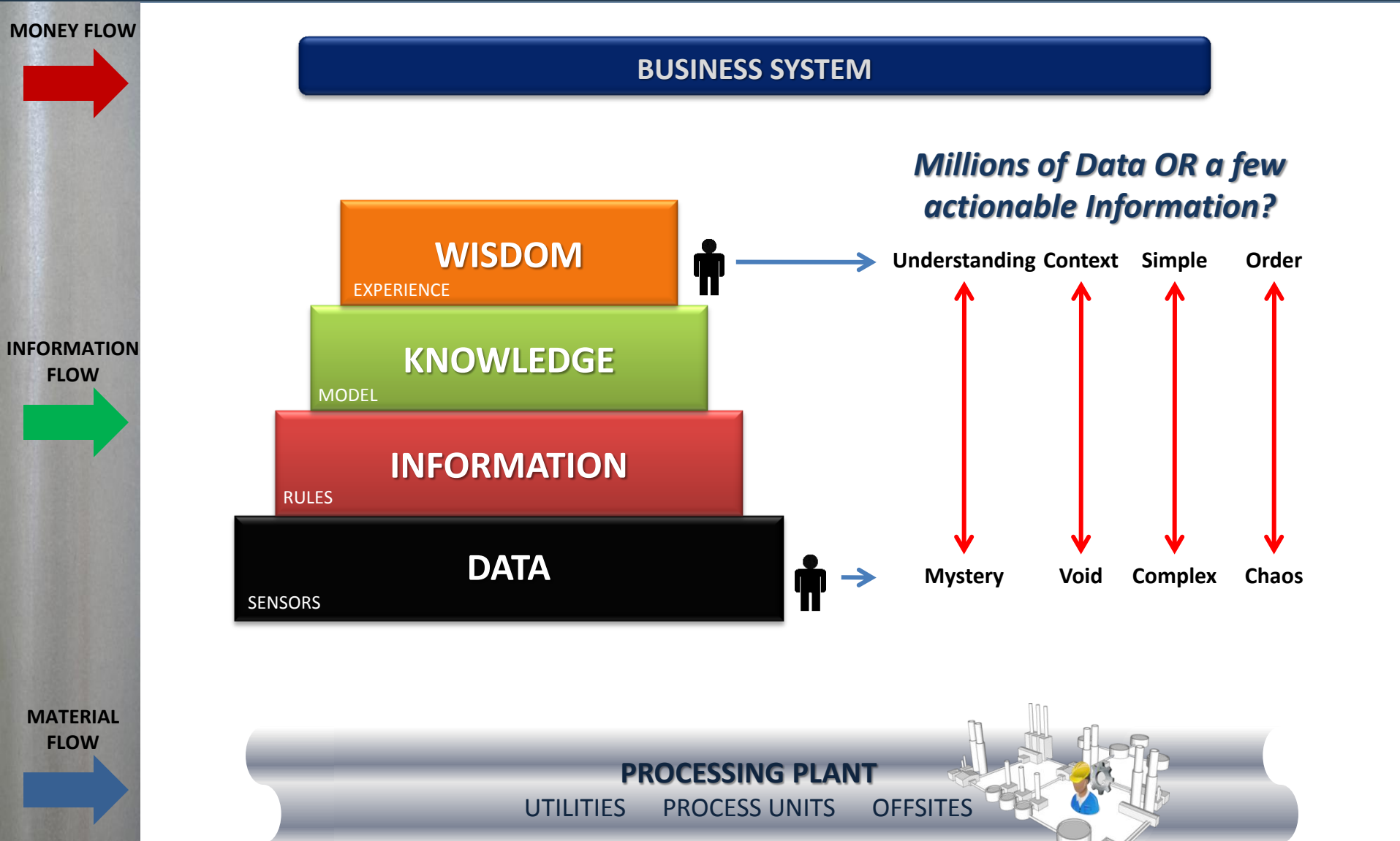
The QUALITY Aspect

Reducing Uncertainty by Turning DATA into KNOWLEDGE

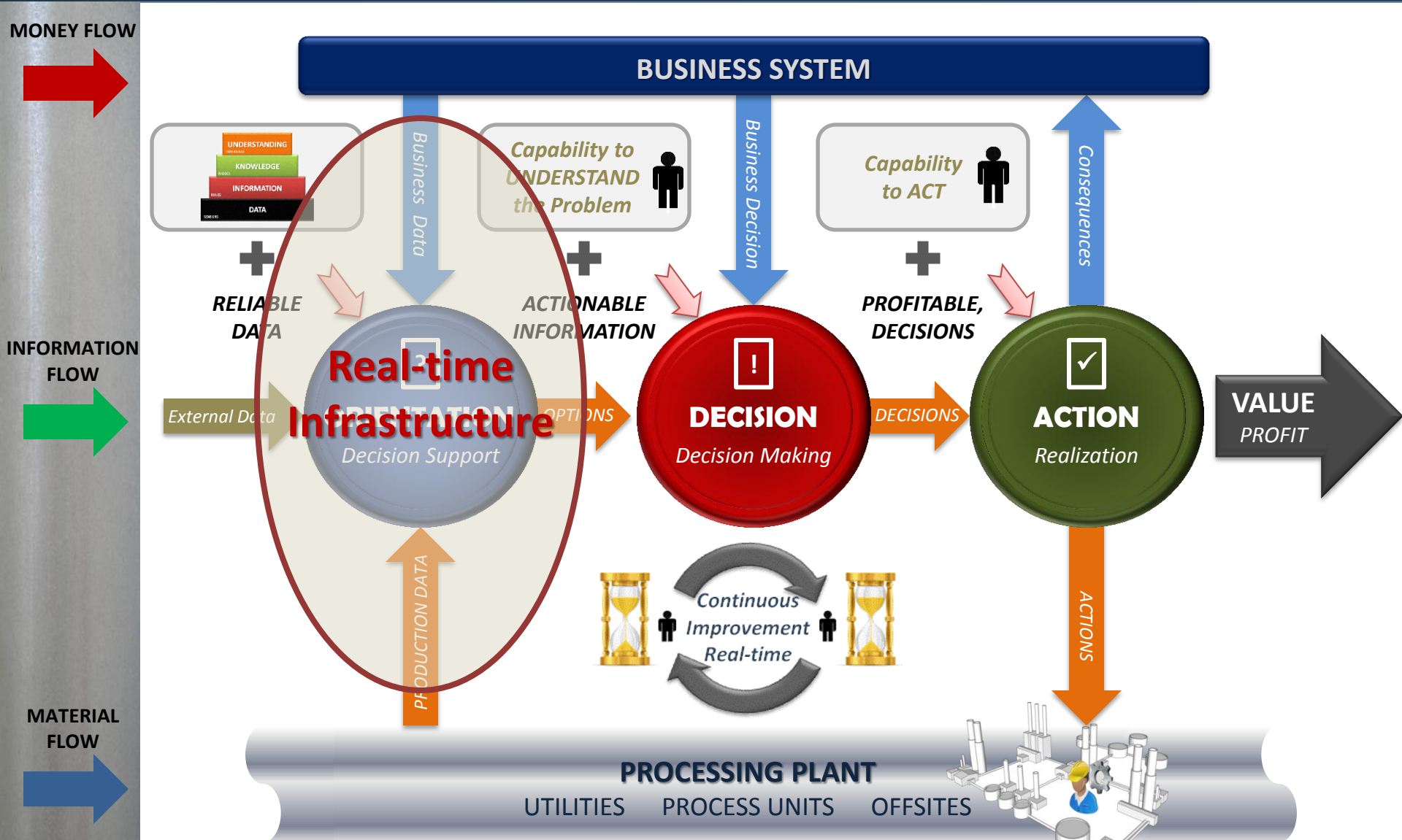


Why it is Important?

What is the basis of your decision?



The place for Real-time Infrastructure: Foundation for Real-time Decision Support



How does it fit into your existing Infrastructure?

Typical Situation - Hundreds of Islands



MONEY FLOW



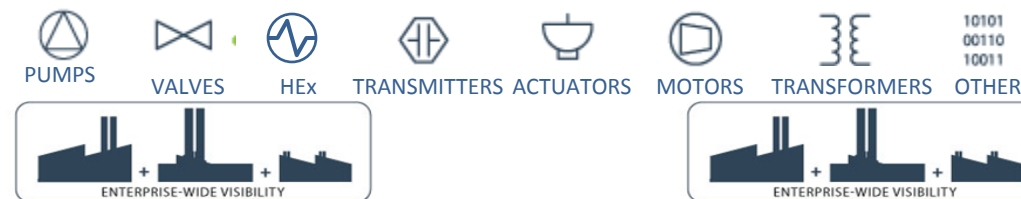
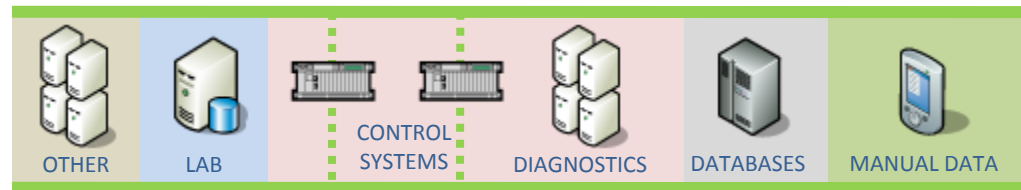
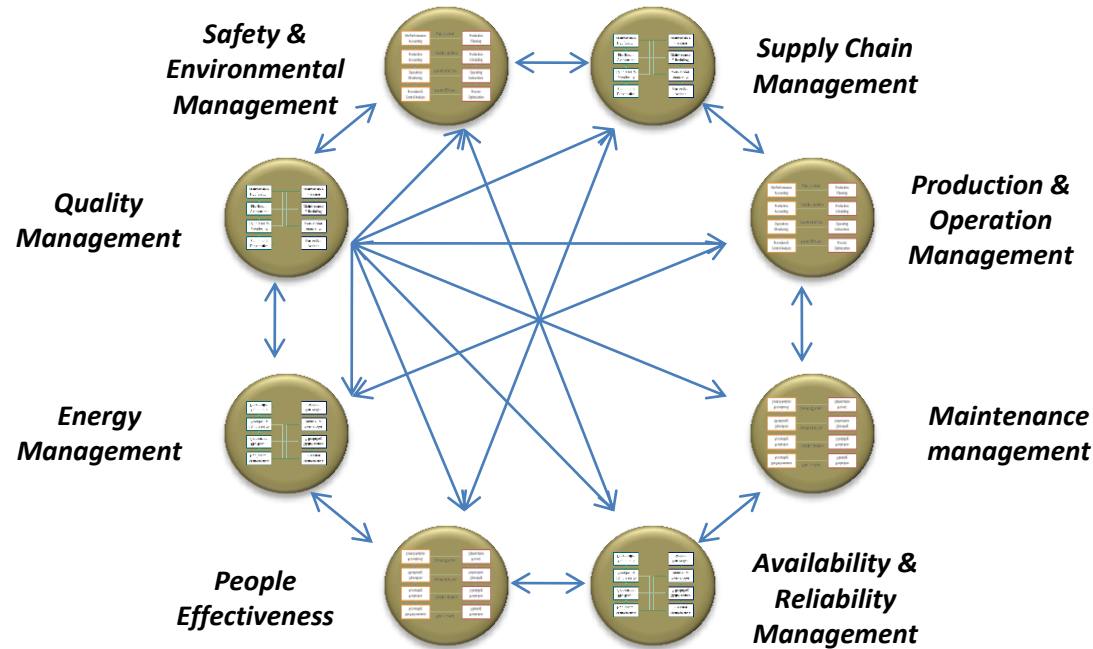
INFORMATION FLOW



MATERIAL FLOW



BUSINESS SYSTEM



ISA95

Level 4 Issues:

- **Islands**
 - Number of Business Processes
 - Various Systems – Solutions & Applications

Level 3 Various Analytical & Visualisation Tools

- **Boundaries**
 - Organisational
 - Communication

• Time

Level 2 Time to decision

- **Monitoring**
- **Decision Making**

Level 1 How to Collaborate? Sensing & Control

Level 0 Process

How does it fit into your existing Infrastructure?

Integration of Islands



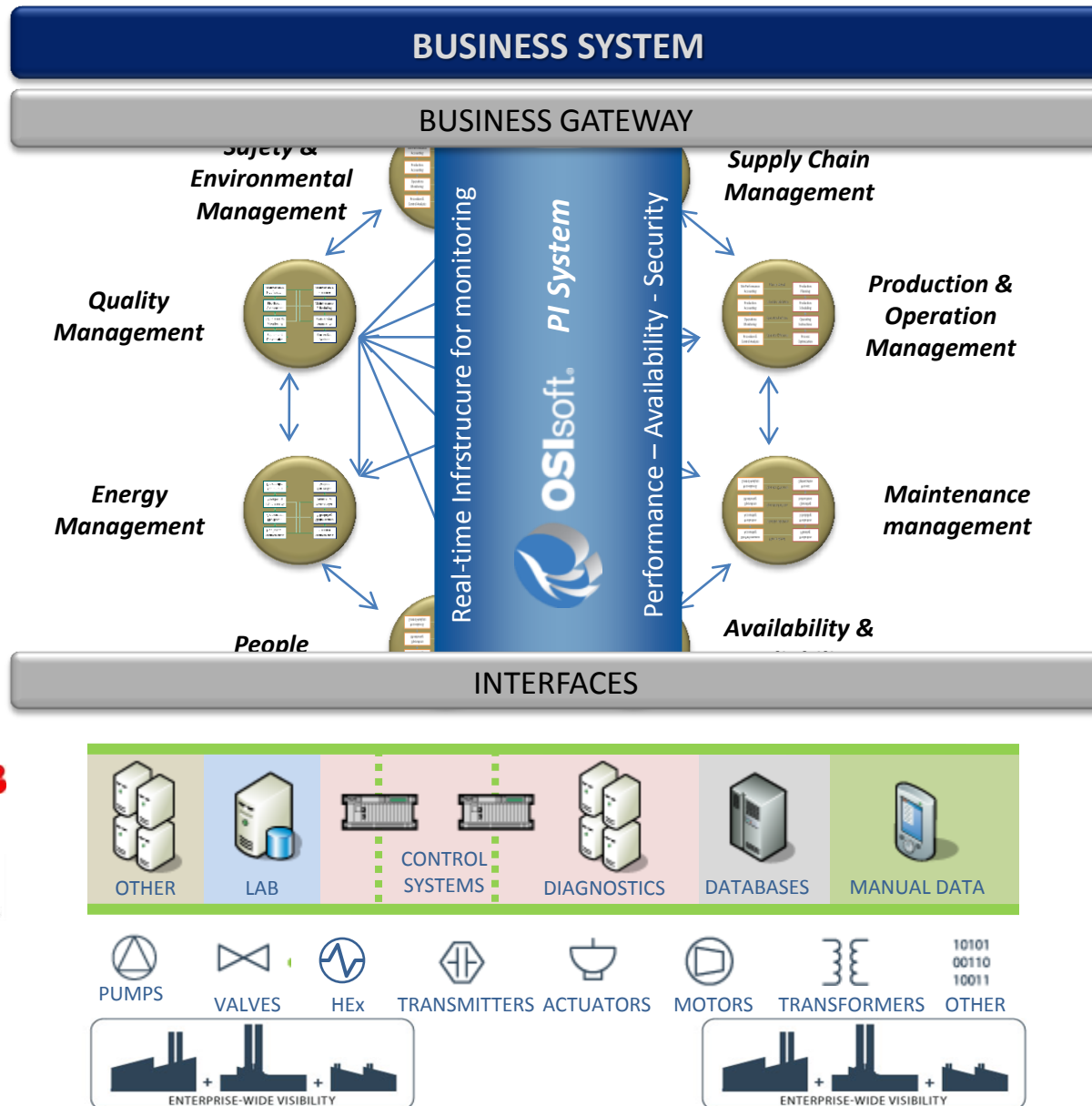
MONEY FLOW



INFORMATION FLOW



MATERIAL FLOW



How does it fit into your existing Infrastructure?

Data foundation for all Business Processes



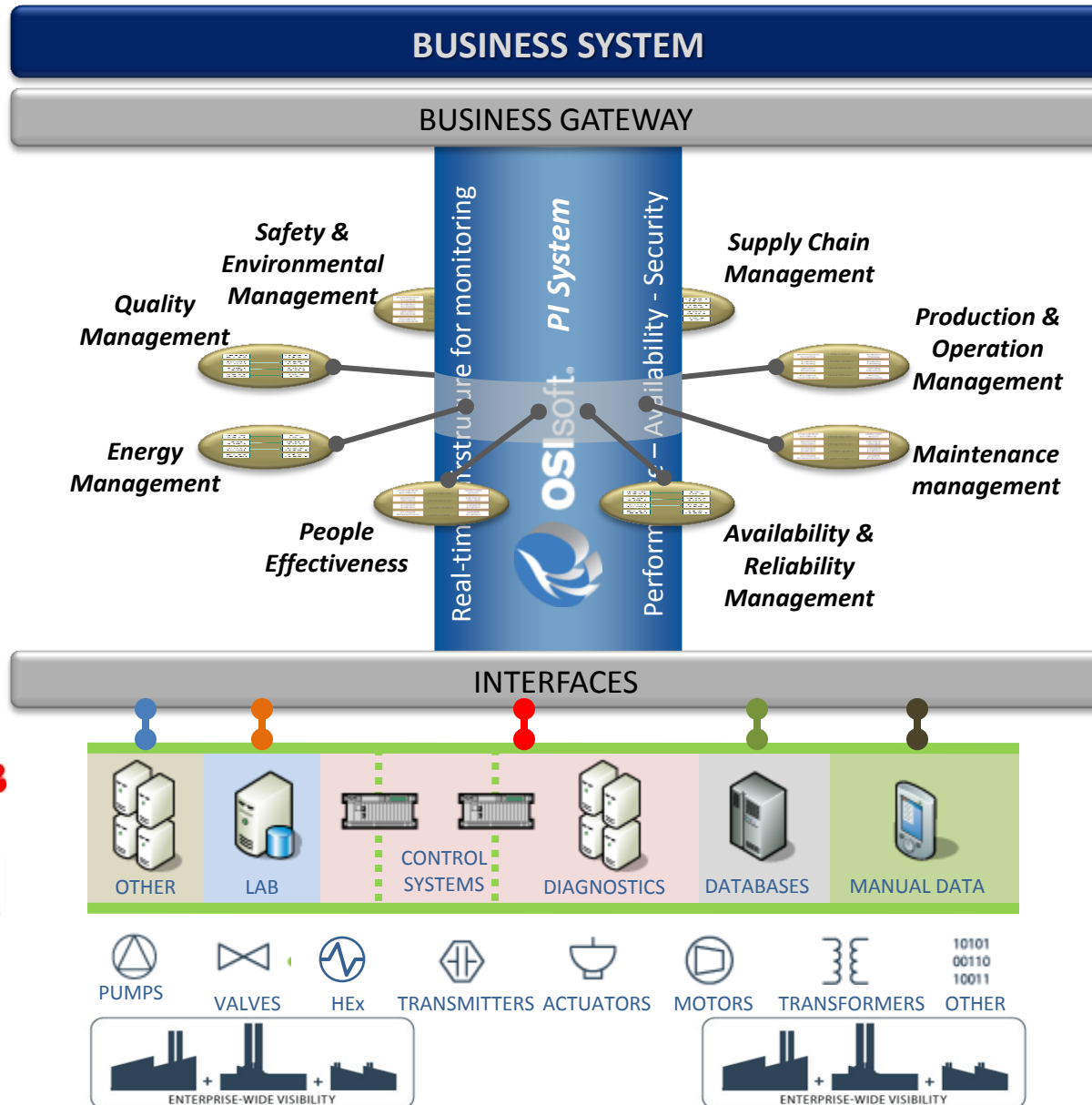
MONEY FLOW



INFORMATION FLOW

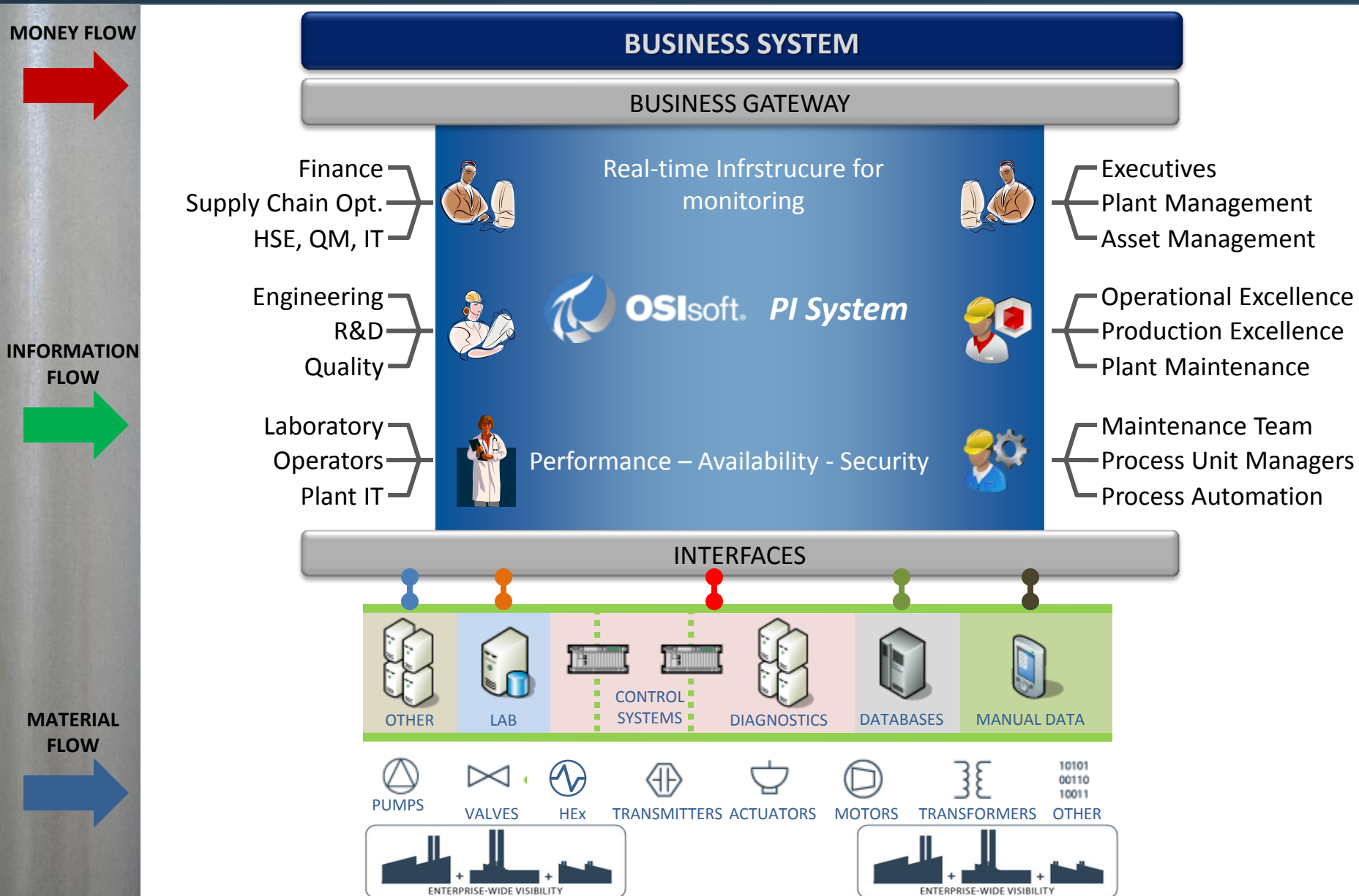


MATERIAL FLOW



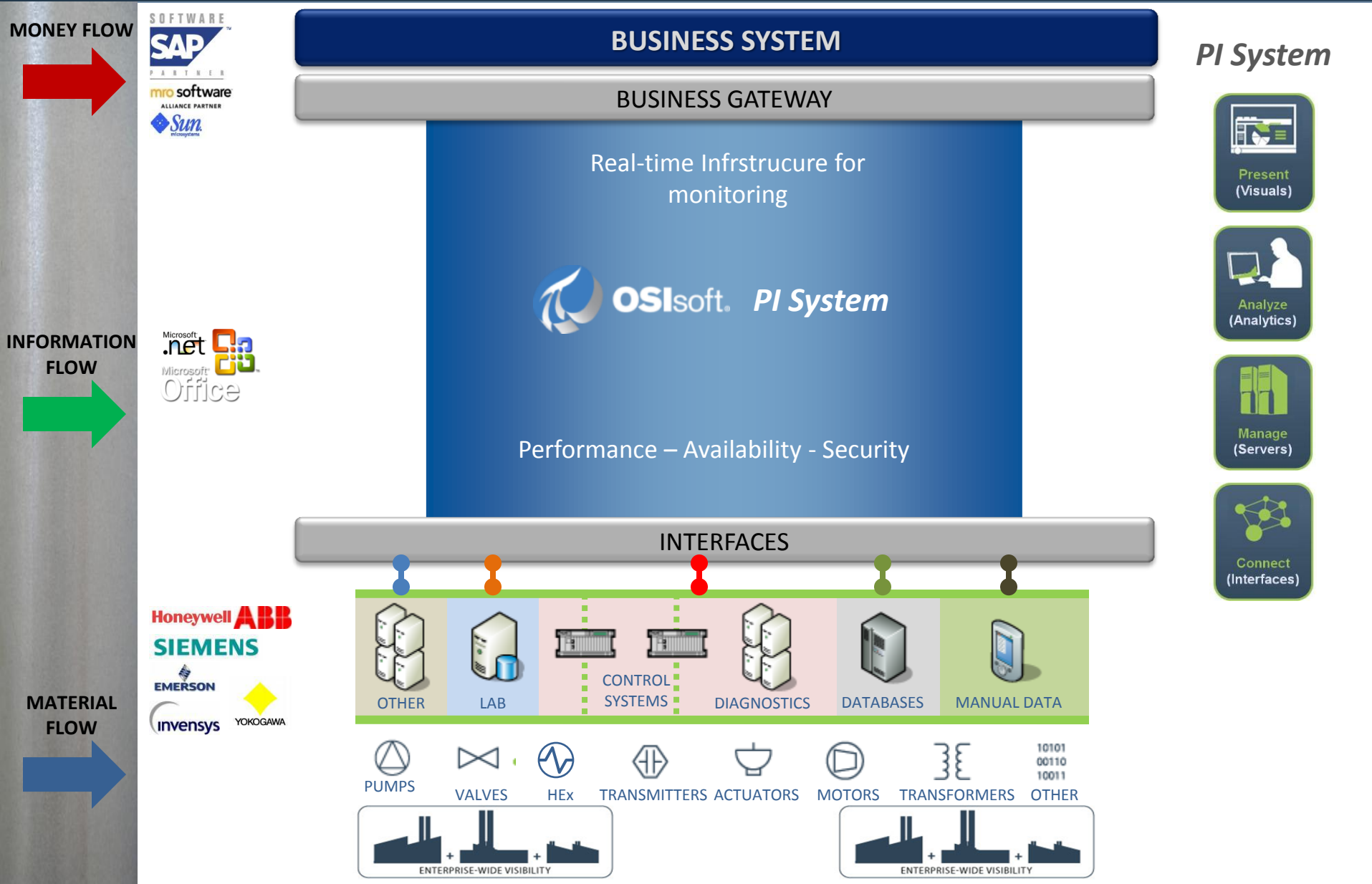
Collaboration

Everyone works with the same Information - Rules - Tools

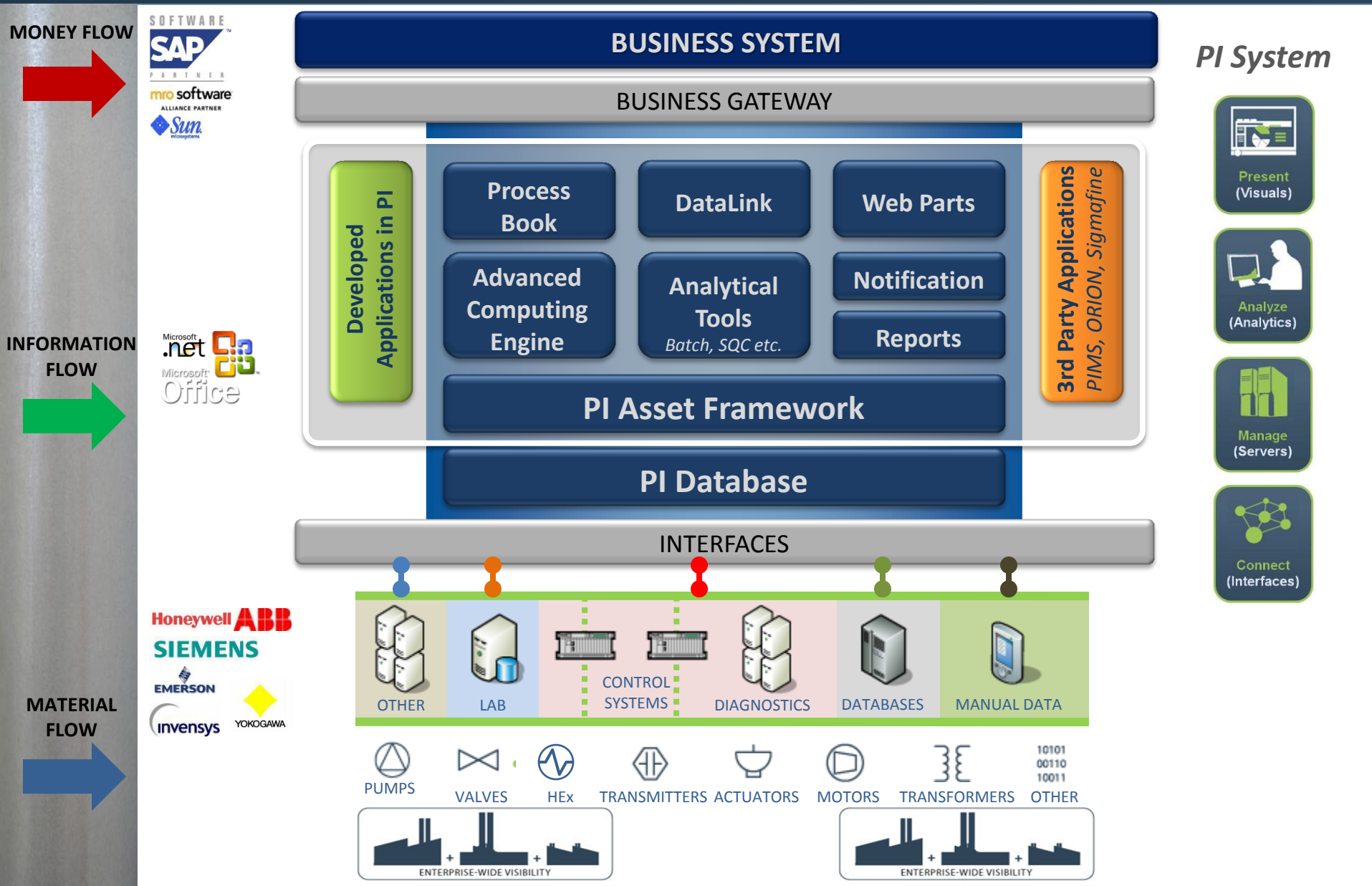


How it is Structured?

Fundamental Layers of PI System



How it is Structured?





Connect

Collect data from hundreds of sources.

Interfaces



Manage

Gather and archive large volumes of data. Scale to meet your growing business needs.

Servers



Analyze

Access real-time or historical role-based data for the entire enterprise at any time.

Analytics



Present

View data, identify problems, and take corrective action with familiar, easy-to-use graphical tools.

Visuals

The OSIsoft PI System is the highly scalable and secure real-time and event infrastructure that connects people with the right operational and manufacturing information at the right time to analyze, collaborate, and act.

Connect to over 400 data systems and sources

Measures and aggregates a broad range of data types



Connect

Collect data from
hundreds of sources

Real-time

Relational

Transactional

Custom

Web Services

AMI

IT

[MY SUPPORT](#) | [PRODUCTS](#) | [DOWNLOAD CENTER](#) | [KNOWLEDGE CENTER](#) | [CONTACT US](#)

PI Interfaces

PRODUCTS

- [PI Servers](#)
- [Client Products](#)
- [Layered Products](#)
- [OPC](#)
- [Interfaces](#)
- [COM Connectors](#)
- [System Management](#)
- [RLINK](#)
- [ECHO](#)
- [PI Protocol Converter](#)
- [OSIsoft MDUS](#)
- [Prerequisite Kits](#)

RELATED PRODUCTS

- [COM Connectors](#)

PI Interfaces Search

Search

List All

• Standard • Maintenance • 3rd Party • Non-Standard

Name	Platform	Current Version	Shipping Version	Part#	APS Status
Siemens RXS4 Meter	NTI	1.0.0.1	1.0.0.1	PI-IN-SI-RXS4-NT	
Siemens S5 PLC				See Comments	
Siemens S7 PLC				See Comments	
Siemens S7-200 PLC's				See Comments	
Siemens SIMATIC Batch Interface	NTI	1.0.1.0		PI-IN-SI-SBAT-NTI	
Siemens Simatic Net (TI-505, S5)	NTI	1.4.2.1	1.4.2.1	PI-IN-SI-SIMAT-NTI	
Siemens Simatic Net S7	NTI	1.0.0	1.0.0	PI-IN-SI-S7-NTI	
Siemens SINAUT				See Comments	



Manage

Gather and archive large volumes of data. Scale to meet your business needs.

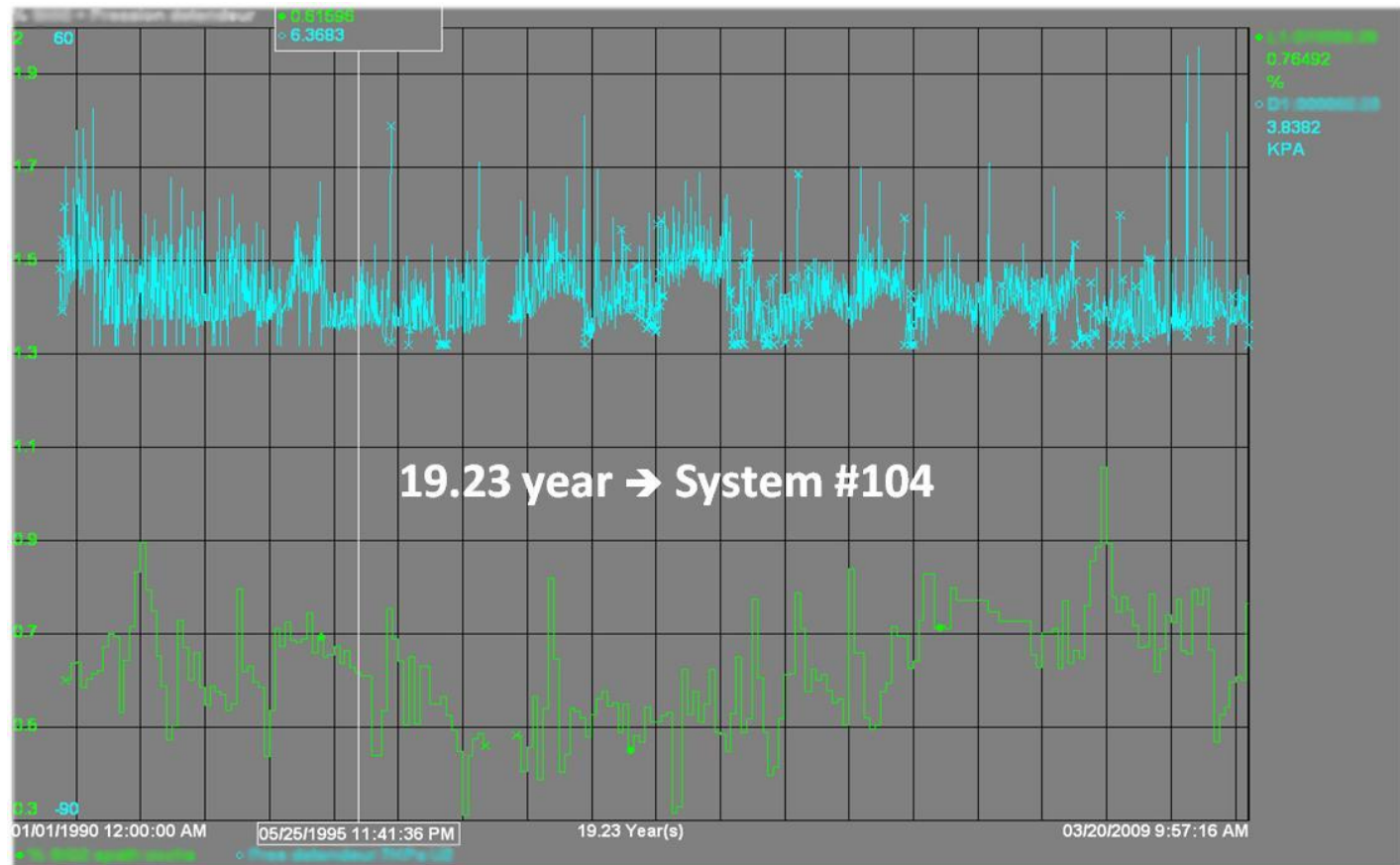
PI Server

System Management

System Access

PI Asset Framework

Reliably gather, archive and serve large volumes of data
Designed for time series and non time series data





Gather and archive large volumes of data. Scale to meet your business needs.

PI Server

System Management

System Access

PI Asset Framework

Contextualize, structurize and enrich data

Represents the entire Asset Structure of the Plant

Shaping your data by:

1. Defining types of assets

Schema how to attribute Elements



2. Association to a “real” asset

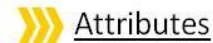
Created from Template



3. Describing the “real” asset

having Units Of Measurements (UOM)

can come via data references from everywhere



4. Physical/logical asset structure

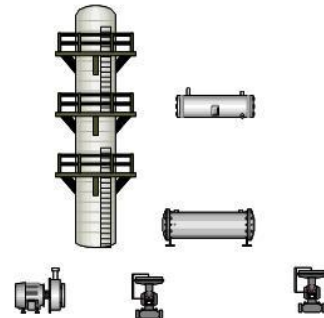


5. Assets connectivity

Model : Collections of connected elements

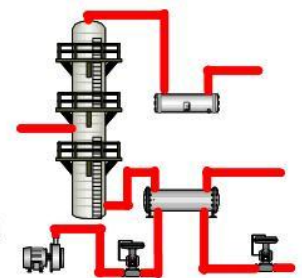
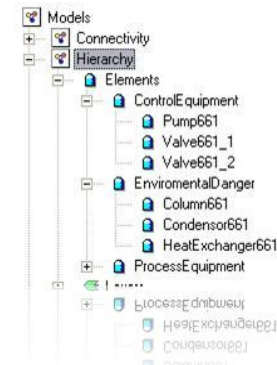


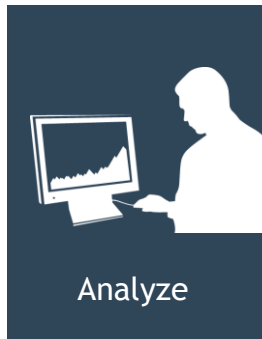
- Condensor
- Heatexchanger
- Column
- Valve
- Pipe
- Pump
- Column661
- Condensor661
- P661_1
- P661_2
- HeatExchanger661
- Valve661_1
- Valve661_2



OpeningGrade
InspectionResult
LastInspection
SerialNumber
XYZ

PIPoint: \\MOBILEVBC\Valve661_1.OpeningGrade
Table Lookup: SELECT InspectionResult FROM ...
Table Lookup: SELECT LastInspection FROM ...
Table Lookup: SELECT SerialNumber FROM ...
Formula: A=OpeningGrade/[A*0.98]





Access real-time or historical role-based data for the entire enterprise at any time.

Advanced Computing Agent

Performance Equations

PI Notifications

PI Reports™

Batch

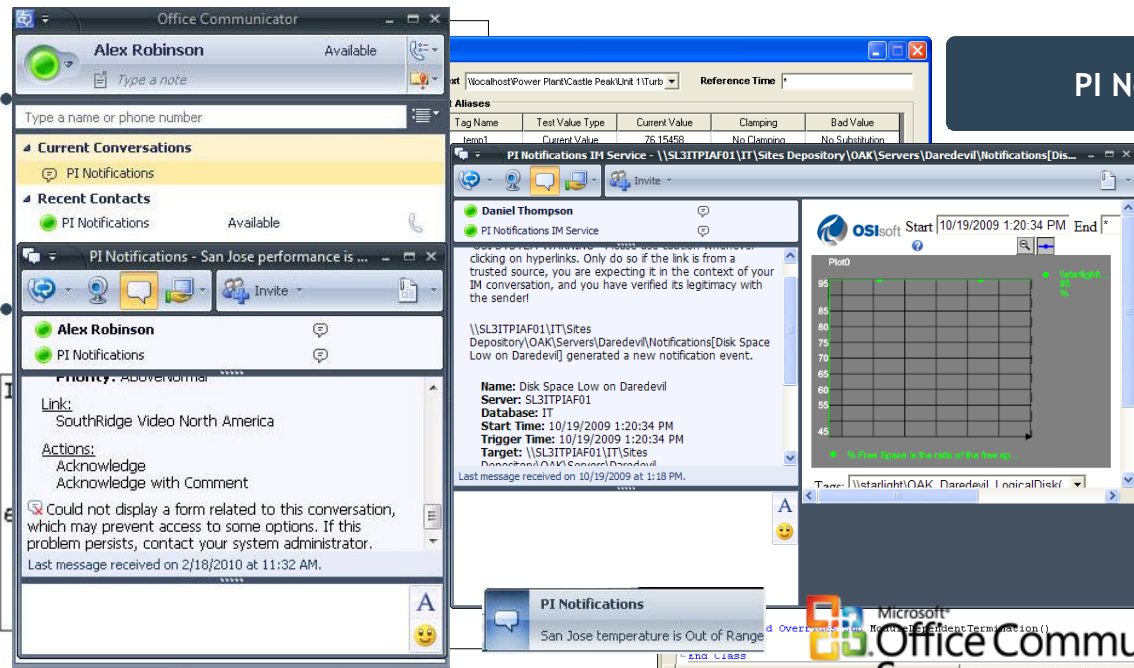
Statistical Quality Control (SQC)

Convert real-time data into actionable information

Measure and improve business performance

- Equations, calculations, aggregations, filters, business rules
- CEP (Complex Event Processing) & Post processing
- Reports, Notifications and Alerts
- Monitor business & operational performance in real time

PI Notifications



The screenshot shows the Office Communications Server 2007 R2 interface. On the left, a contact list shows 'Alex Robinson' as 'Available'. A conversation window is open with Alex Robinson, displaying a message about 'San Jose performance is ...'. Below the conversation, there are buttons for 'Link', 'Actions', and 'Acknowledgment'. On the right, a notification window titled 'PI Notifications IM Service' is open, showing a table of notifications. The table has columns for 'Tag Name', 'Test Value Type', 'Current Value', 'Clamping', and 'Bad Value'. The first row shows 'Jerro1' with a 'Current Value' of '76.15458' and 'No Clamping' and 'No Substitution'. Below the table, there is a section for 'PI Notifications IM Service' with a list of notifications. The first notification is from 'Daniel Thompson' and 'PI Notifications IM Service' with the subject 'San Jose temperature is Out of Range'. The notification details include: 'Name: Disk Space Low on Daredevil', 'Server: SL3ITPIAF01', 'Database: IT', 'Start Time: 10/19/2009 1:20:34 PM', 'Trigger Time: 10/19/2009 1:20:34 PM', and 'Target: \\SL3ITPIAF01\\IT\\Sites\\Depository\\OAK\\Servers\\Daredevil\\Notifications\\Disk Space Low on Daredevil'. The last message received is on 10/19/2009 at 1:18 PM. On the far right, there is a graph titled 'Photo' showing a line chart with data points. Below the graph, there is a text box with the code 'ent-max' and 'ent-min' followed by 'then'.

Microsoft Office Communications Server 2007 R2

Gain a comprehensive view of operational information
Empower informed decisions and drive business success



Present

View data, identify problems, and take corrective action with familiar, easy-to-use graphical tools.

ProcessBook®

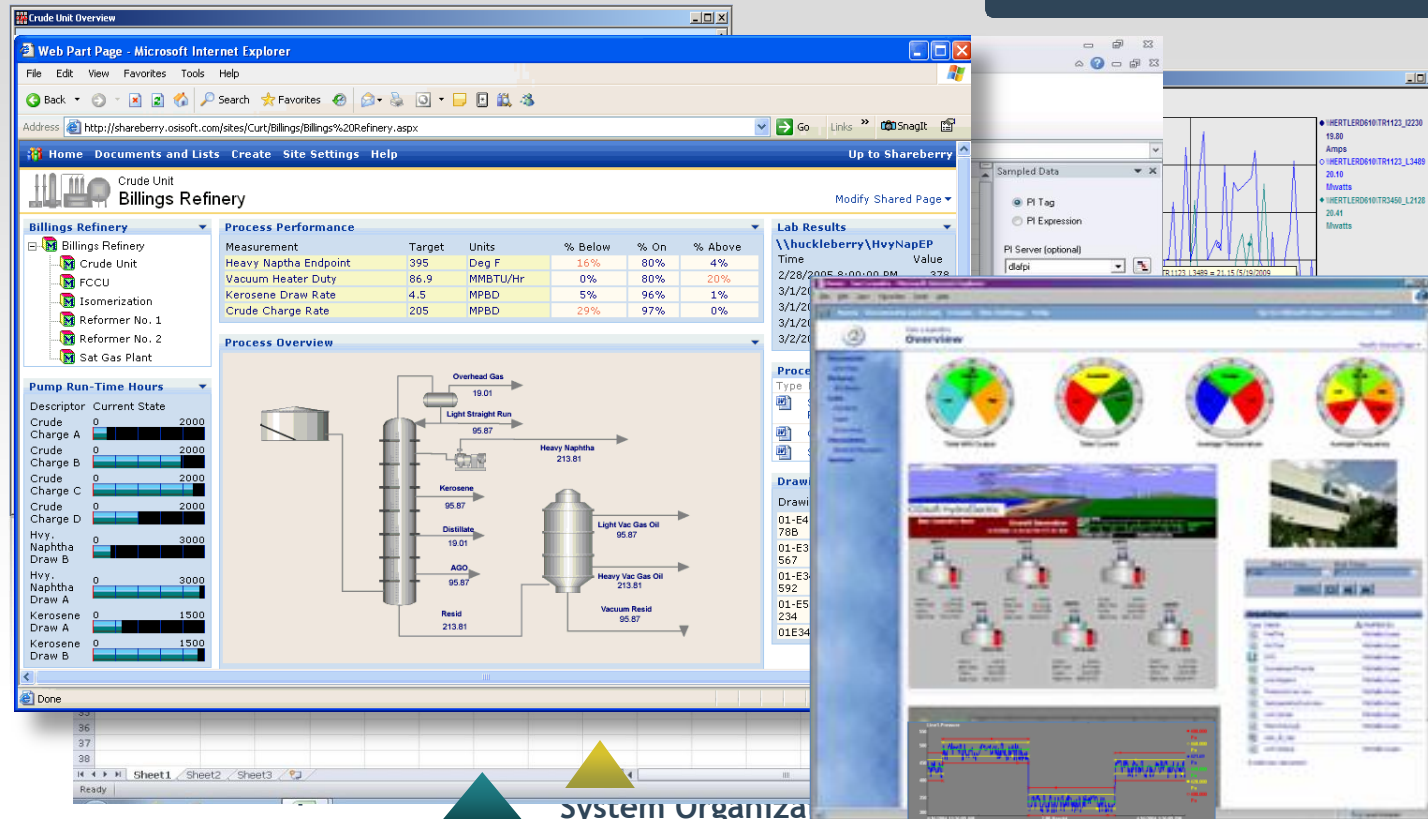
PI DataLink™

DataLink for Excel Services

PI BatchView

PI WebParts™

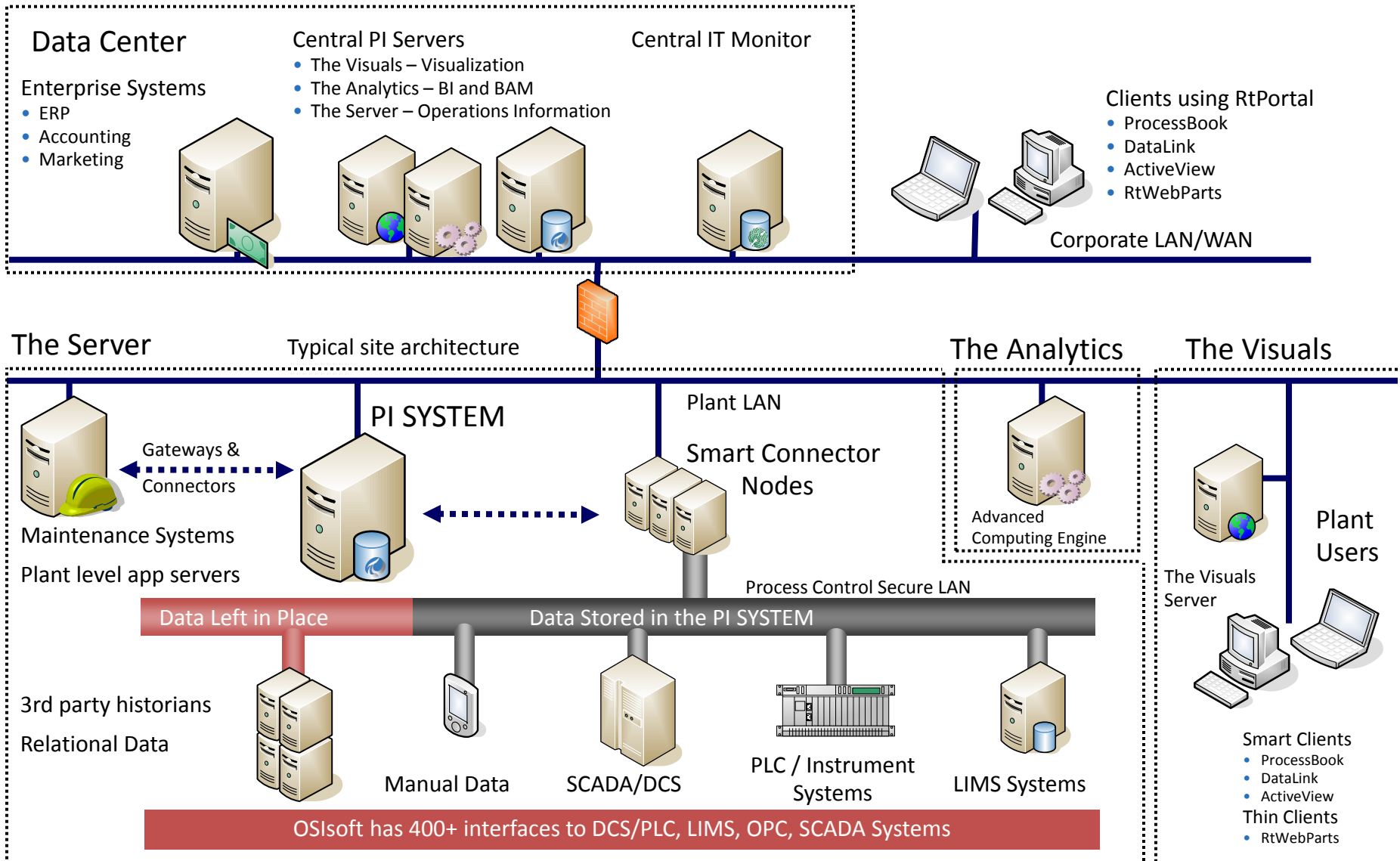
PI WebParts™



Provide access to real-time and historical process information for analysis and reporting

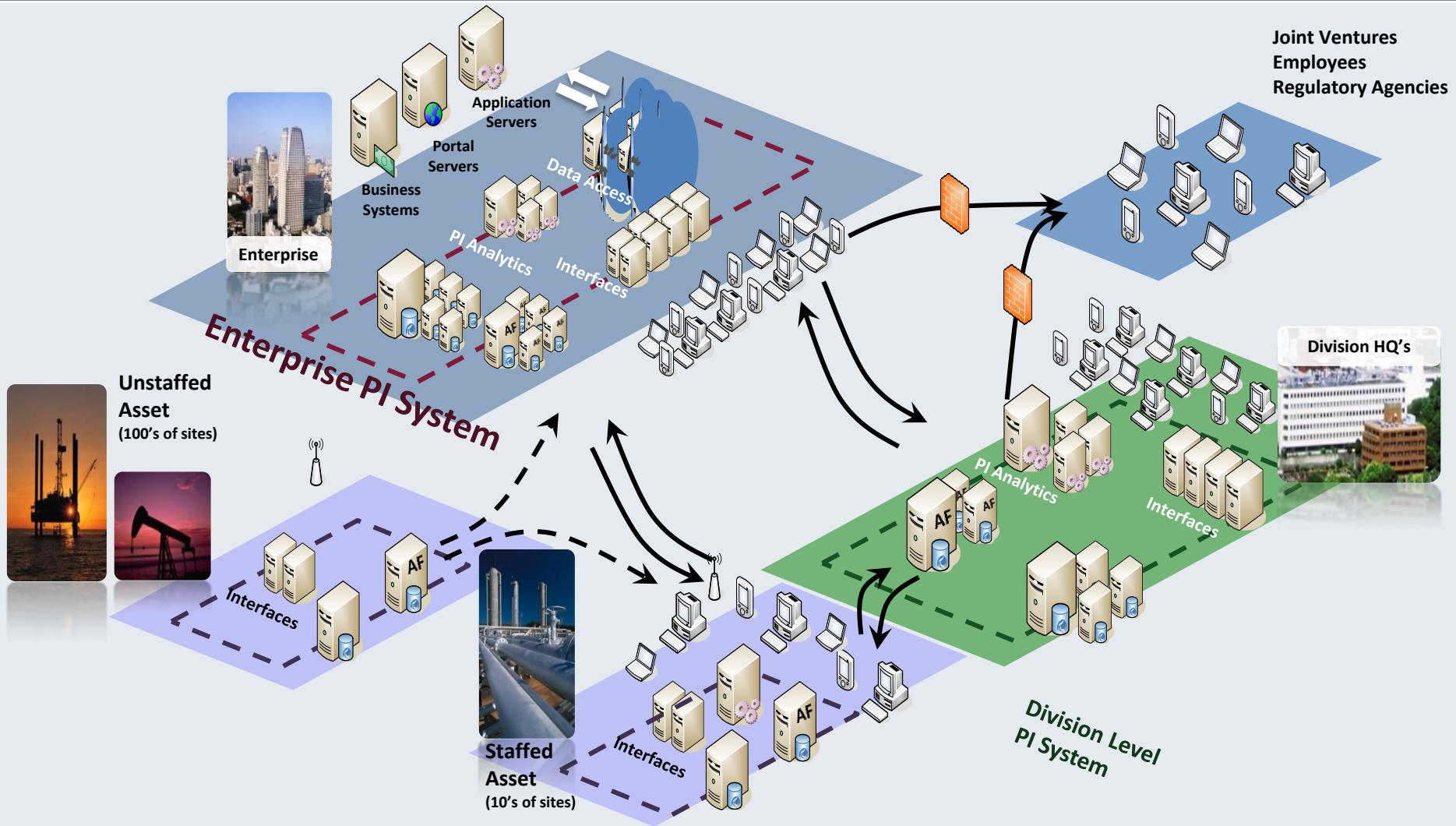
Typical System Architecture at Local Level

Infrastructure for a Plant or Site



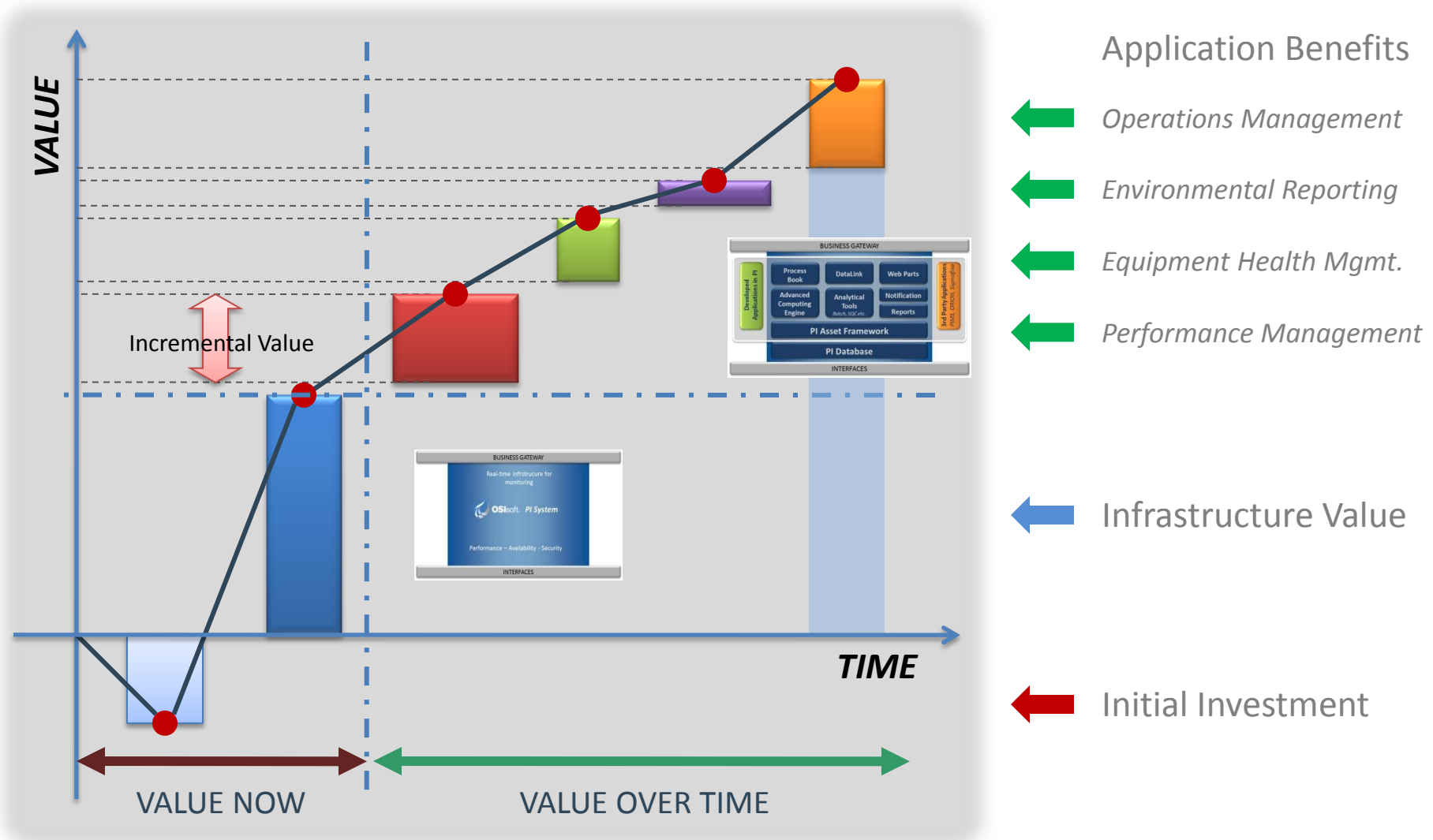
Moving from Local to Global

Real-time Infrastructure for the Enterprise



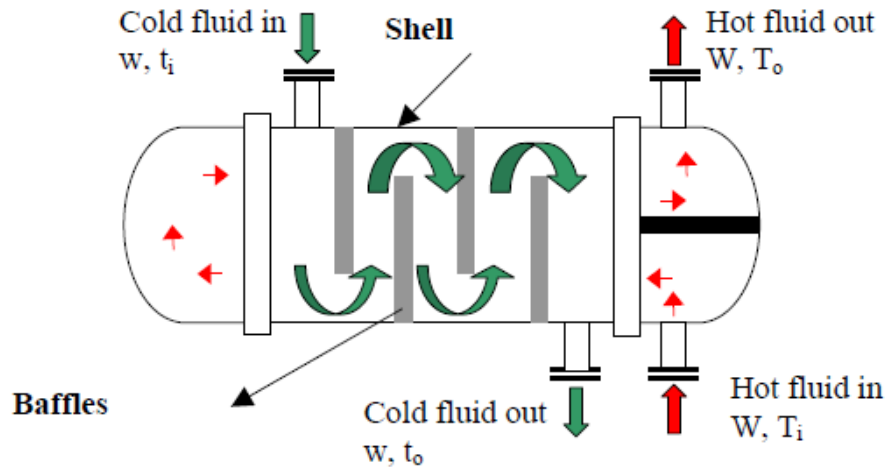
Value Creation Mechanism of PI System

Value Now, Value Overtime



Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

CALCULATION ALGORITHM



Heat Exchanger Key Performance Indicator:

Overall heat transfer coefficient

$$U = \frac{Q}{A \times \text{Corrected LMTD}}$$

RULE: IF the heat transfer coefficient is decreasing,
THEN the **Heat Exchanger FOULING !!!**
Cleaning is required!

Calculation Steps:

- Heat Duty, $Q = q_s + q_l$
 $q_s = W \times C_{ph} \times (T_i - T_o) / 1000 / 3600$
 $q_s = w \times C_{pc} \times (t_o - t_i) / 1000 / 3600$
- Hot Fluid Pressure Drop, $\Delta P_h = P_i - P_o$
- Cold fluid pressure drop, $\Delta P_c = p_i - p_o$
- Temperature range hot fluid, $\Delta T = T_i - T_o$
- Temperature range cold fluid, $\Delta t = t_o - t_i$
- Capacity ratio, $R = W \times C_{ph} / w \times C_{pc}$ (or) $(T_i - T_o) / (t_o - t_i)$
- Effectiveness, $S = (t_o - t_i) / (T_i - t_i)$
- LMTD
 LMTD Counter current Flow = $((T_i - t_o) - (T_o - t_i)) / \ln ((T_i - t_o) / (T_o - t_i))$
 LMTD Co current Flow = $((T_i - t_i) - (T_o - t_o)) / \ln ((T_i - t_i) / (T_o - t_o))$
 Correction factor for LMTD to account for Cross flow

$$F = \frac{(R + 1)^{1/2} \times \ln ((1 - SR) / (1 - S))}{(1 - R) \times \ln \left\{ \frac{2 - S(R + 1 - (R + 1)^{1/2})}{2 - S(R + 1 + (R + 1)^{1/2})} \right\}}$$
- Corrected LMTD = $F \times \text{LMTD}$

Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

INFORMATION FLOW



CONNECT
Data Sources

COLLECT & ARCHIVE
Heat Exchanger Data

CALCULATE
Performance

VISUALIZE & NOTIFY
The Right People

CORRECTIVE ACTION

Real-time data:

Parameters	Units
Hot fluid flow, W	kg/h
Cold fluid flow, w	kg/h
Hot fluid Temp, T	°C
Cold fluid Temp, t	°C
Hot fluid Pressure, P	bar g
Cold fluid Pressure, p	bar g

Offline data:

Parameters	Units
Hot fluid density, ρ_h	kg/m ³
Cold fluid density, ρ_c	kg/m ³
Hot fluid Viscosity, μ_h	MpaS*
Cold fluid Viscosity, μ_c	MPaS
Hot fluid Thermal Conductivity, k_h	kW/(m. K)
Cold fluid Thermal Conductivity, k_c	kW/(m. K)
Hot fluid specific heat Capacity, C_{ph}	kJ/(kg. K)
Cold fluid specific heat Capacity, C_{pc}	kJ/(kg. K)

CALCULATION ALGORITHM

Heat Transfer Coefficient;
($U = Q / A \times LMTD$)

RULE

IF „U“ IS BELOW A CERTAIN LIMIT,
THEN HEAT EXCHANGER FOULING

Maintenance task prioritization

Heat Exchanger Cleaning

Changing Operating Mode

Re-planning / re-scheduling

• Connect all relevant data sources

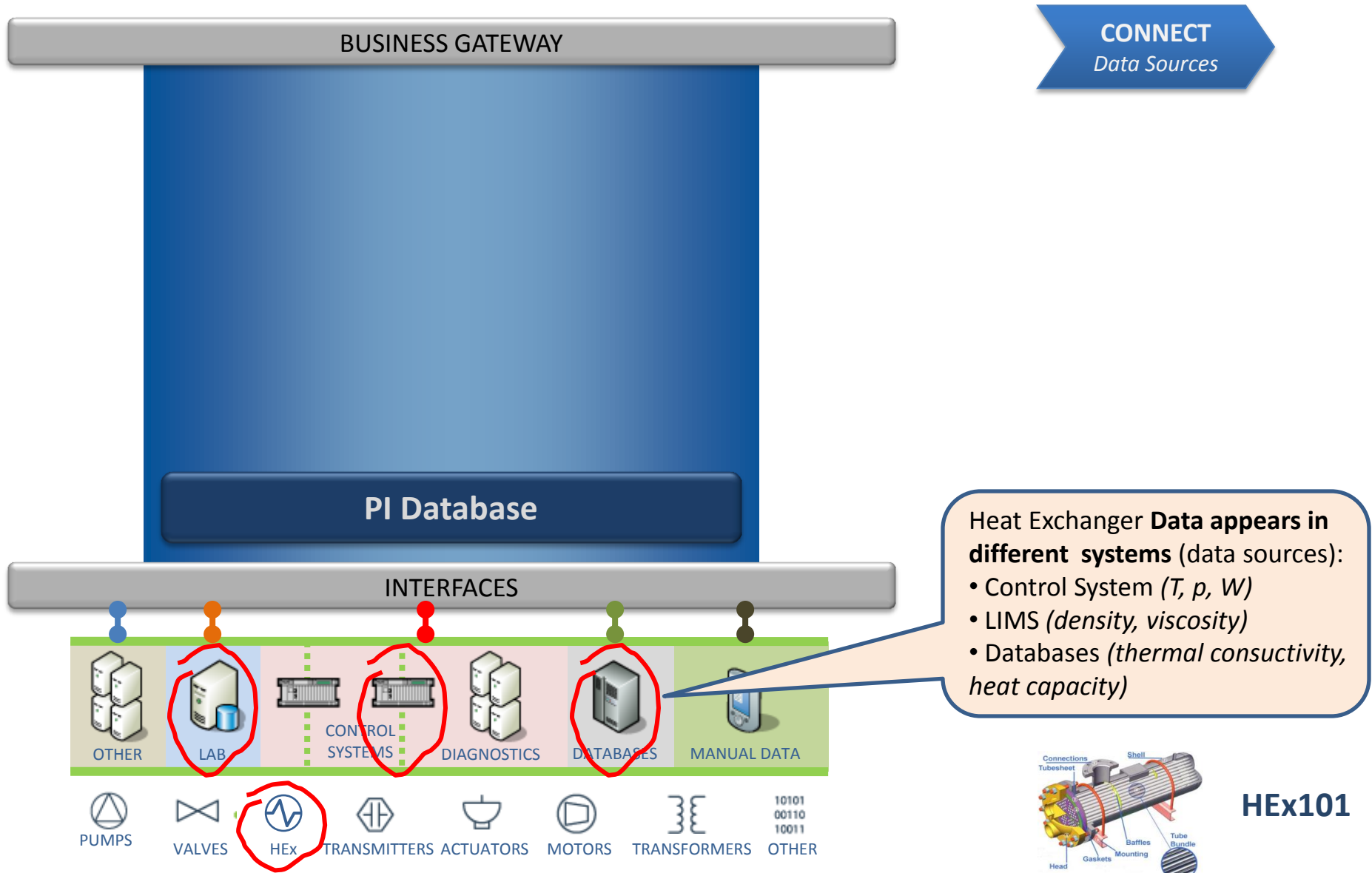
• Collect & Archive Data
• Put the Data into Context
• Asset Centric Information

• Rigorous Calculation Capabilities
• Archive results

• Trending capabilities
• Visualisation capabilities
• Implementing rules
• Notify O&M Personnel

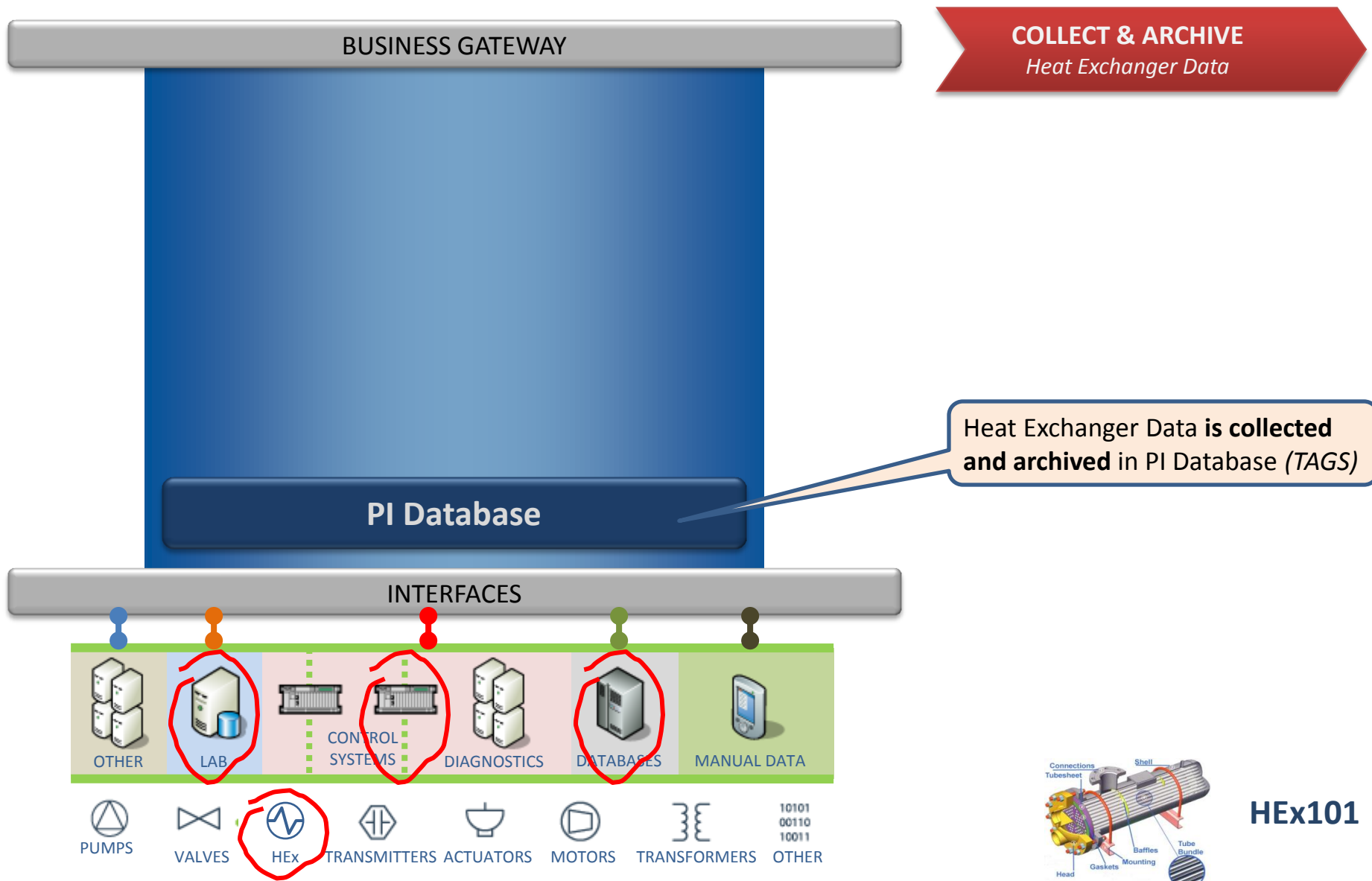
Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

STEP 1: CONNECT RELEVANT DATA SOURCES



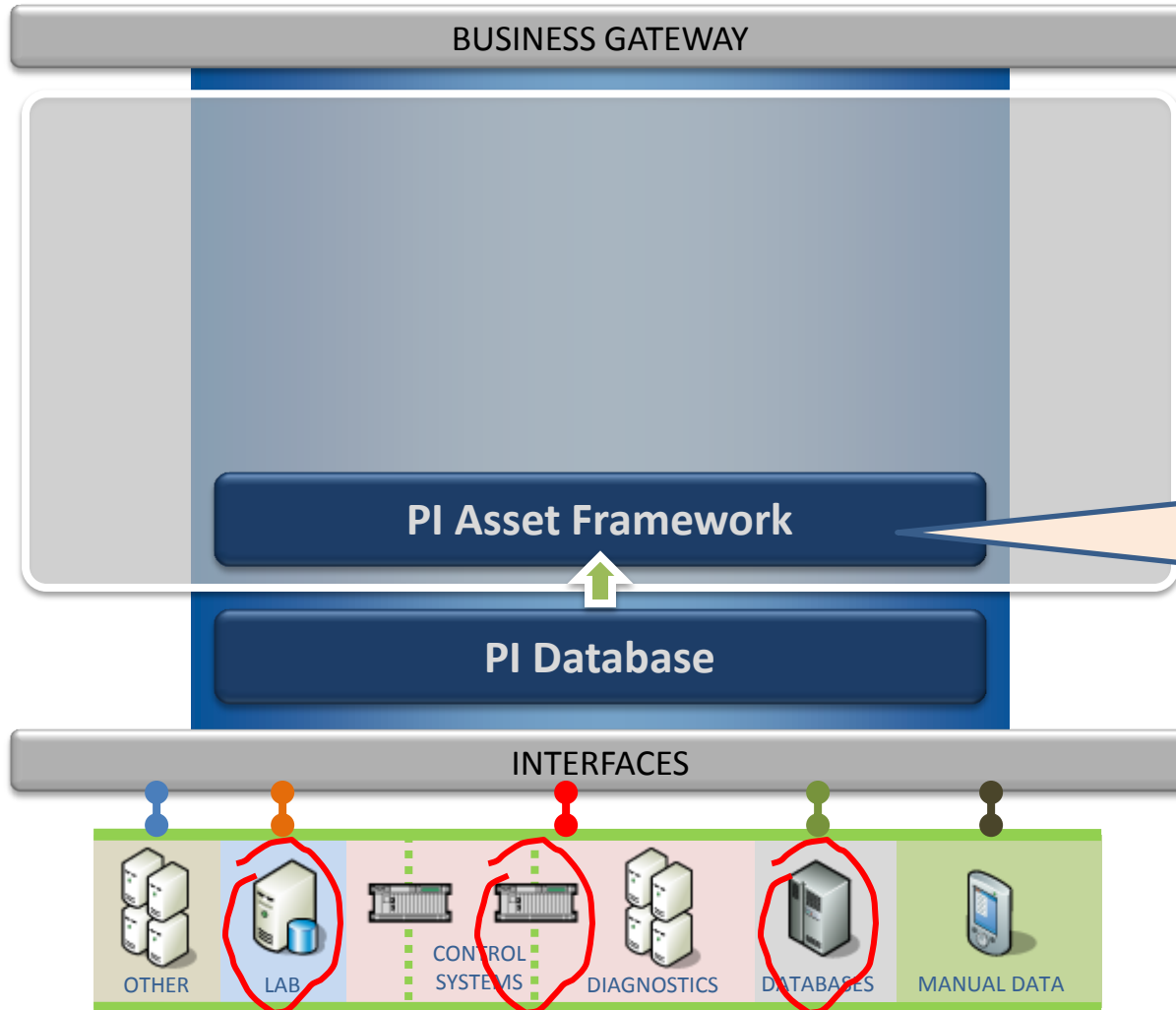
Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

STEP 2: COLLECT AND ARCHIVE EQUIPMENT DATA (Tag-based)



Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

STEP 3: ASSIGN CONTEXT (Asset-based)

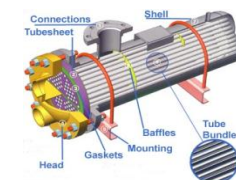
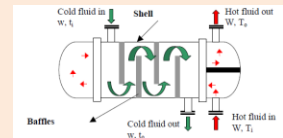


COLLECT & ARCHIVE
Heat Exchanger Data

Data is assigned to an individual equipment (heat exchanger 101):

- Asset-centric representation of data

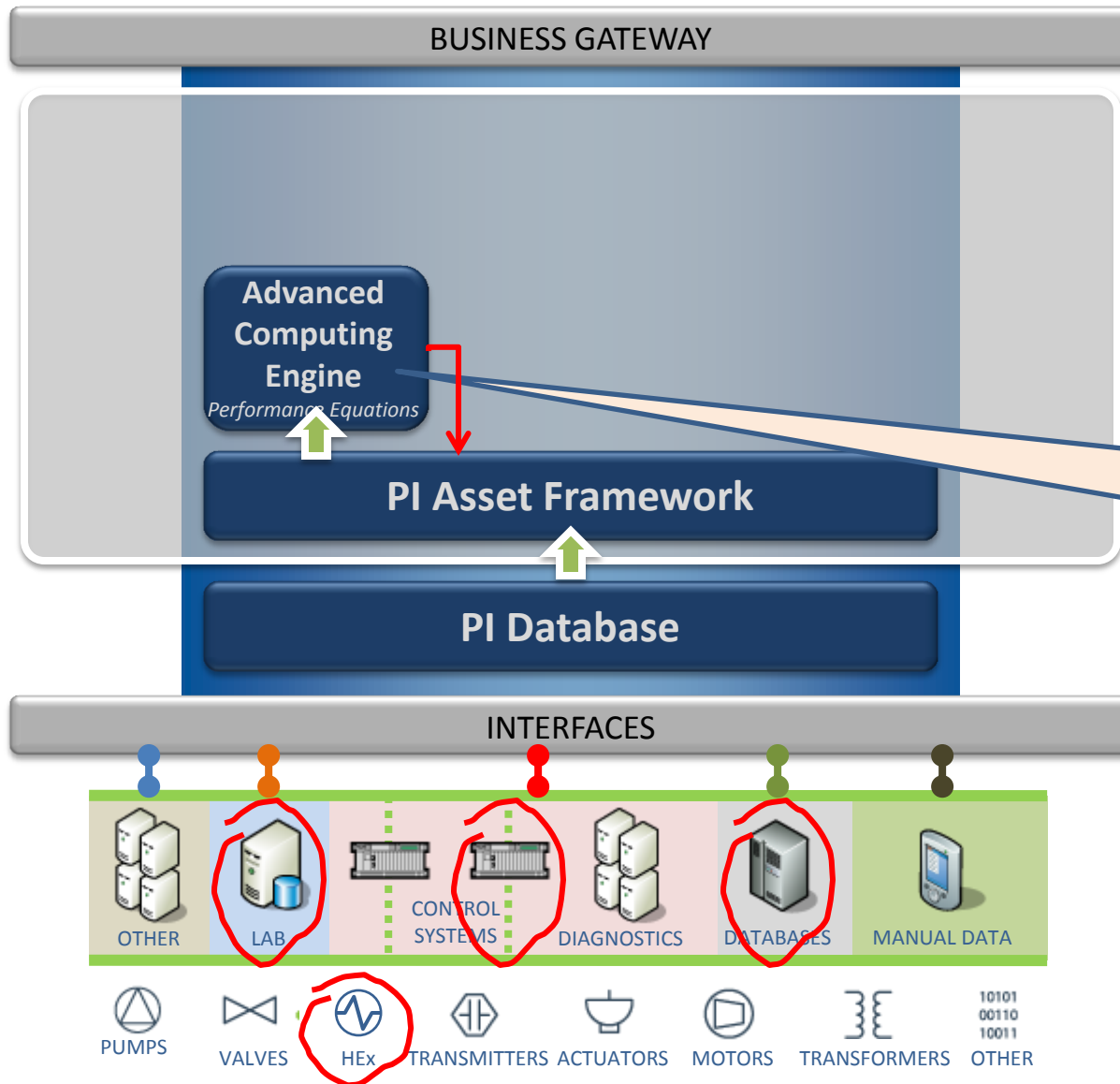
HEX101



HEX101

Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

STEP 4: CALCULATE PERFORMANCE MEASURES

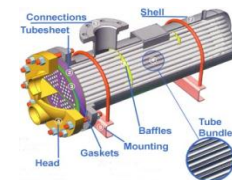


CALCULATE
Performance

Heat Exchanger **Performance is Calculated** in real-time:

$$U_{101} = Q_{101} / A_{101} \times LMTD_{101}$$

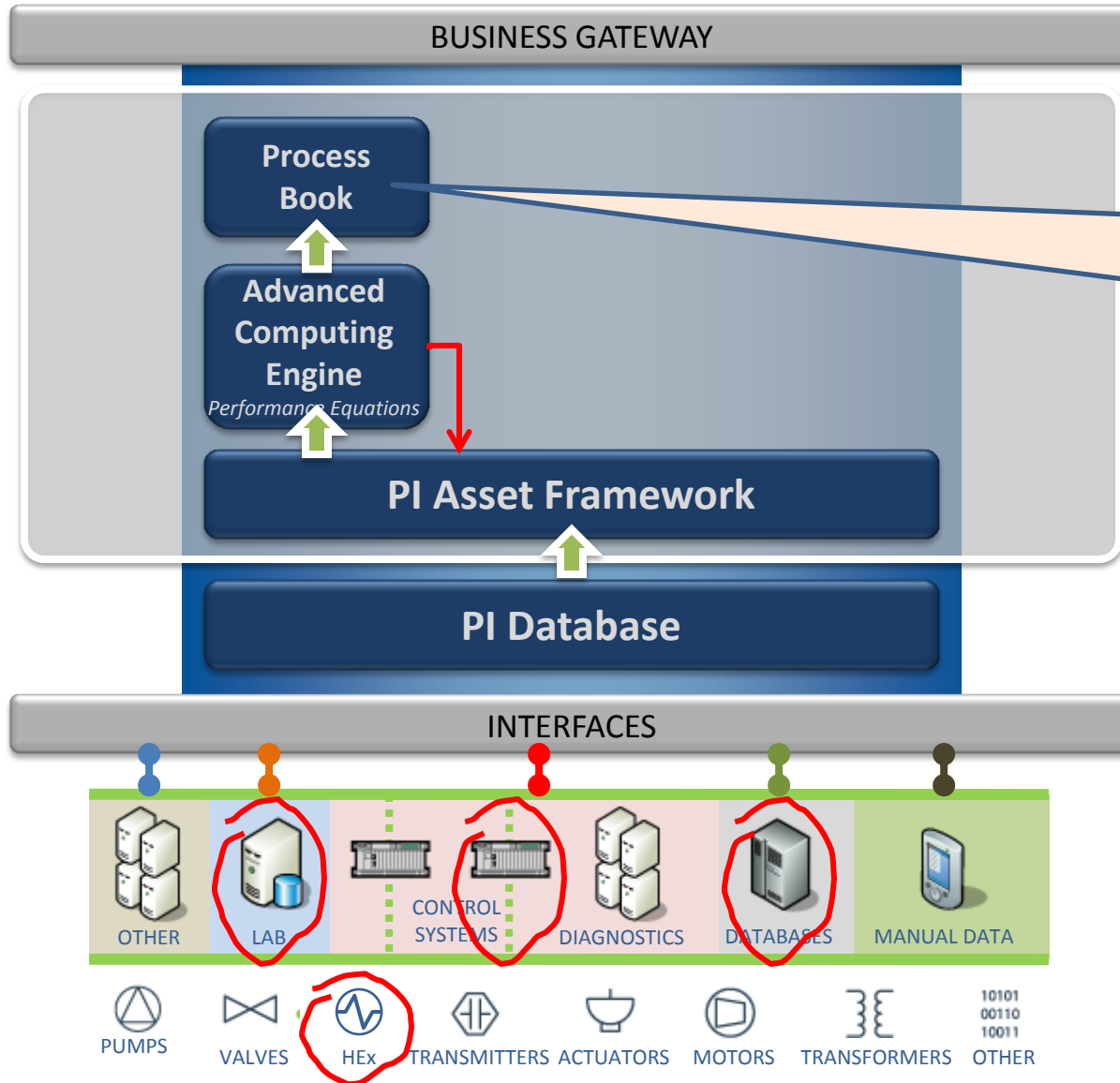
- **Archive** the result (U)



HEX101

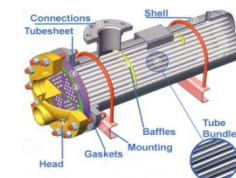
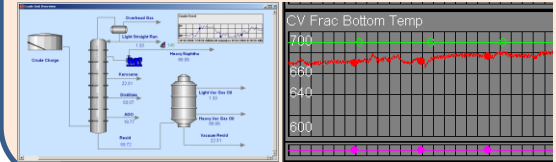
Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

STEP 5: VISUALIZE EQUIPMENT PERFORMANCE REAL-TIME



VISUALIZE & NOTIFY
The Right People

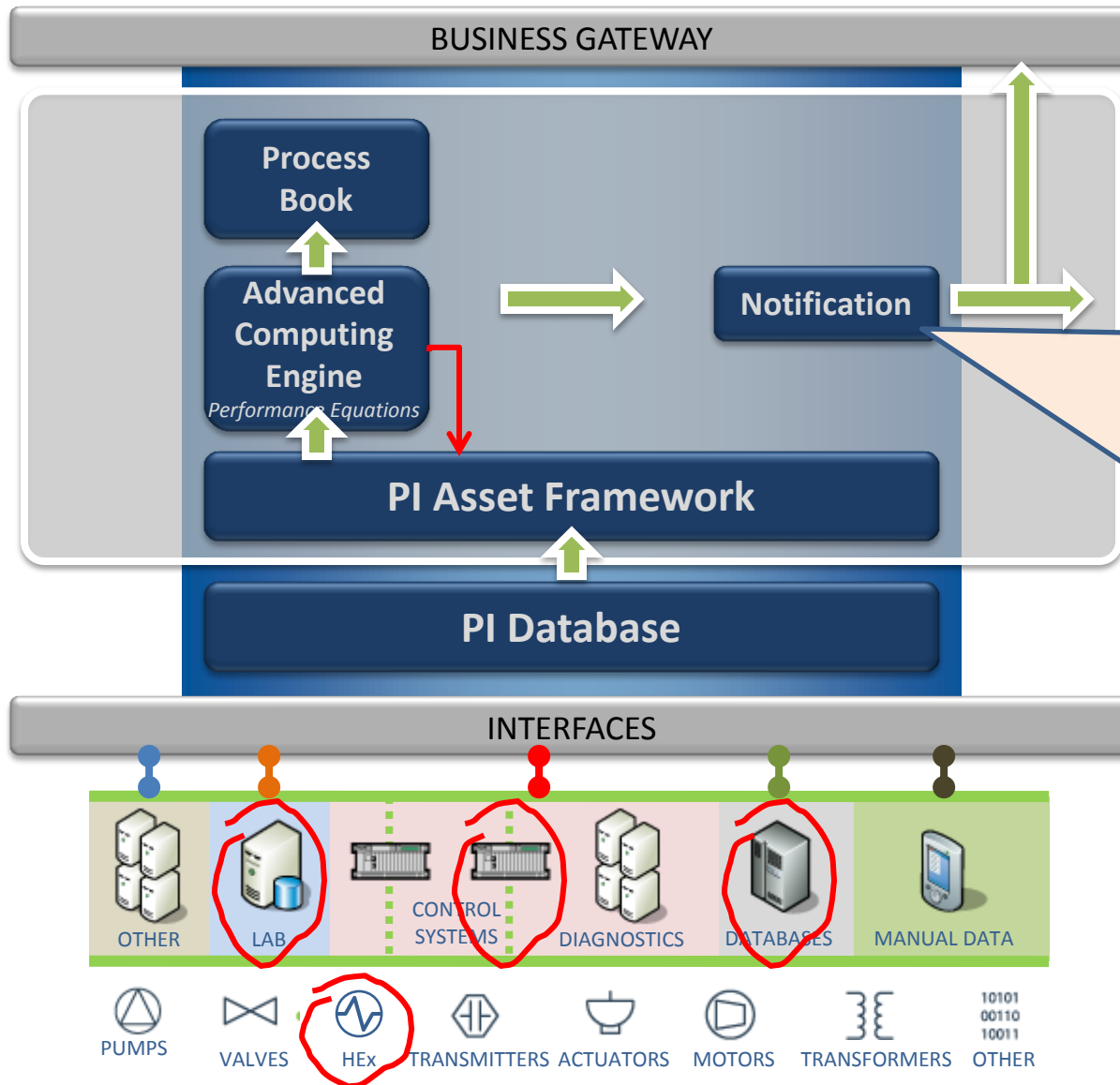
Trend and Visualize heat exchanger data:



HEX101

Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

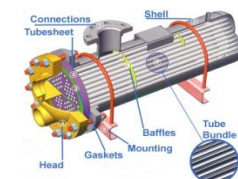
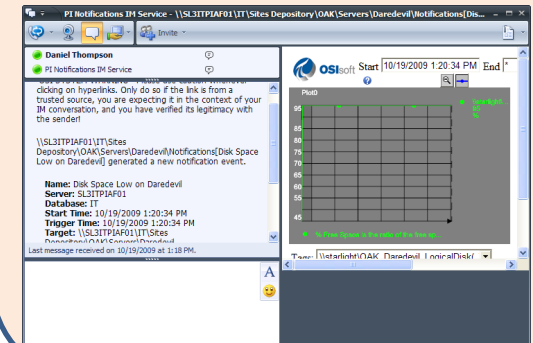
STEP 6: NOTIFY THE RIGHT PEOPLE AT THE RIGHT TIME



VISUALIZE & NOTIFY
The Right People

Notification is sent to shift operators and maintenance personnel, that:
HEAT EXCHANGER 101 IS FOULING

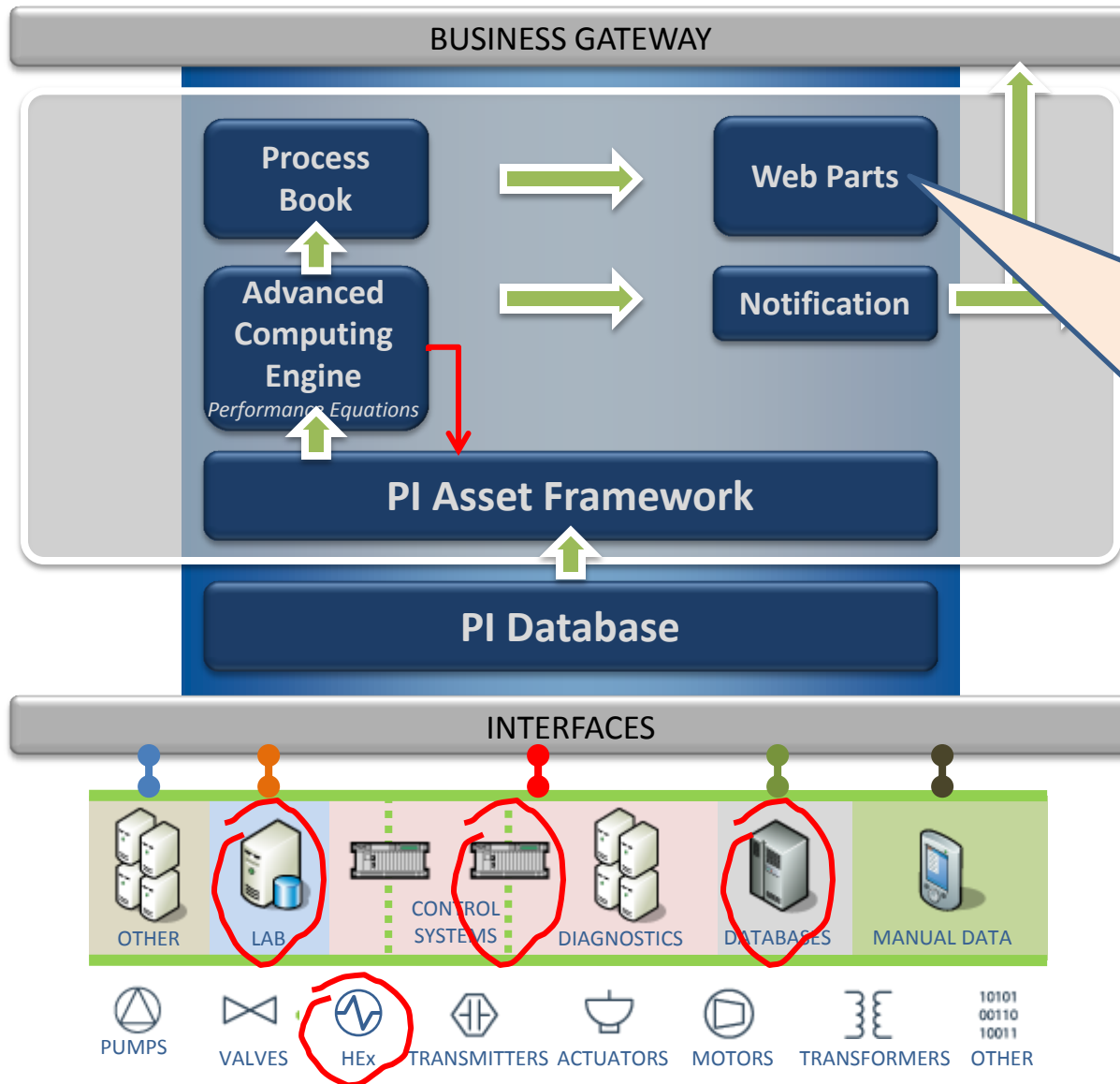
Maintenance Notification is sent to CMMS (SAP PM)



HEX101

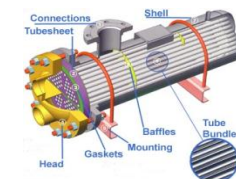
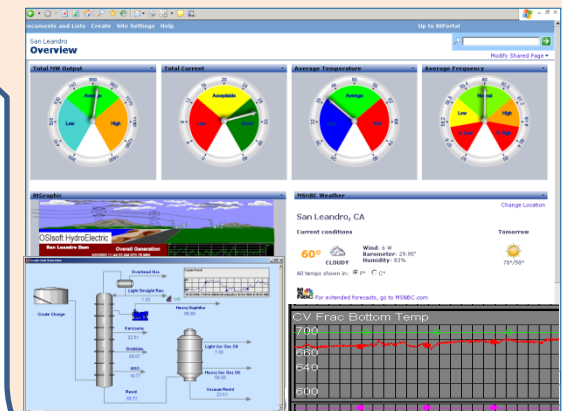
Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

STEP 7: VISUALIZE OVERALL PERFORMANCE REAL-TIME



VISUALIZE & NOTIFY
The Right People

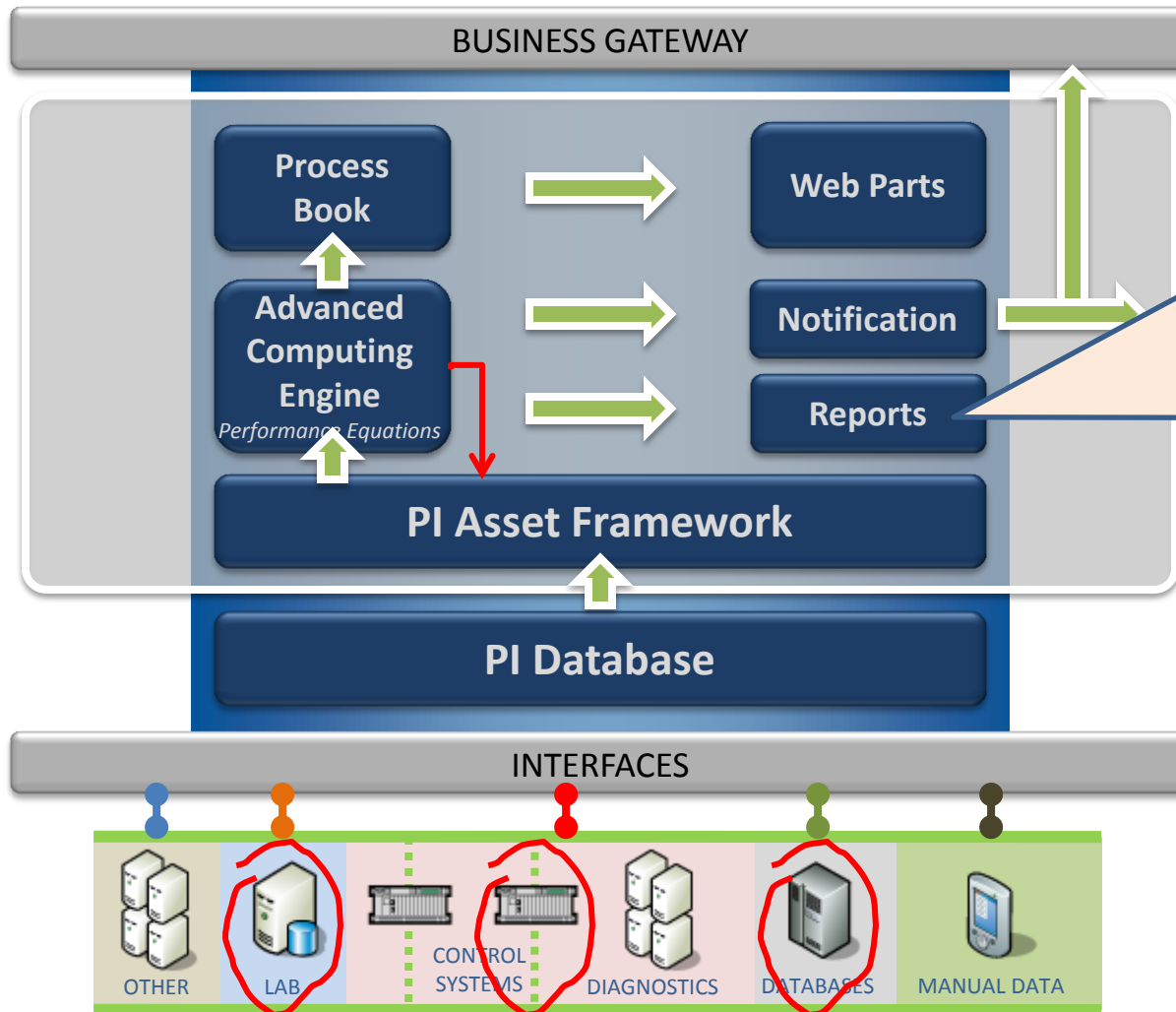
Visualize equipment, unit, plant, area KPIs on **Corporate Dashboard**



HEX101

Example: Heat Exchanger Performance Monitoring

STEP 8: REPORT ANOMALIES IN THE RIGHT FORMAT



VISUALIZE & NOTIFY
The Right People

Send report

Production Summary Report

Report Summary

Report Name	Production Exception Report	Report Generation Date	03-Mar-04 10:30:07 PM
Report Version	1	Release Date	14-Sep-03 02:03:55 PM
Report Author	etahmeh_haghighi	Creation Date	1-Sep-03 10:28:28 AM
Batch ID	00000000000000000000	Duration	26-Feb-04 10:51:55 AM
Start Time	24-Feb-04 02:51:27 PM	End Time	

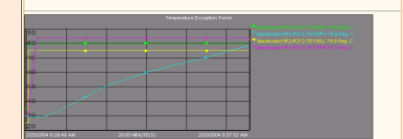
Start Time	End Time	Duration
24-Feb-04 02:51:27 PM	25-Feb-04 01:44:50 PM	22 hrs 53 mins 23 secs

PI R212

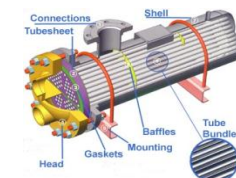
Basic Operation	Start Time	End Time	Duration
Start	25-Feb-04 08:29:49 AM	25-Feb-04 08:57:52 AM	28 mins 3 secs

Exception Detail Table

Type	DeviceName	Variable Name	Variable Value	Variable Limit	Min/Max	Duration
Below Low Limit	Reactor_Repression	30.38	35.00	35.00	—	24 mins 47 secs
Above High Limit	Reactor_Asp_Dryad	10.04	0.00	0.00	79.04	20 mins 7 secs



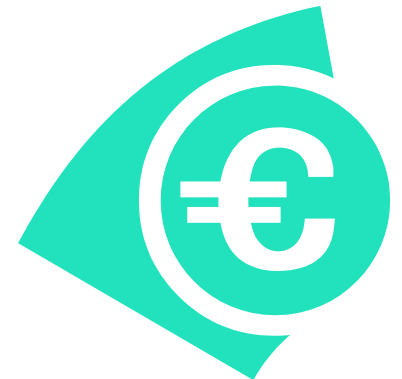
Comments: 1000
PI Show Comments



HEX101

PUMPS VALVES **HEX** TRANSMITTERS ACTUATORS MOTORS TRANSFORMERS OTHER

- Typical Benefit Areas of a Real-time Infrastructure:
 - **Increased production/decreased downtime**
 - » The PI System infrastructure can reduce downtime as a result of improved situational awareness and decision making.
 - **Reduced Energy**
 - » The use of PI System infrastructure would result a reduction in energy usage by improved analytics and visualization of operational data
 - **Reduced loss and downgrade**
 - » Reduced loss and downgrade from improved information and decision support systems across the value chain
 - **Reduced Capital costs**
 - » PI can provide improved operational information resulting in improved understanding and associated reduction in cap ex costs
 - **Reduced Maintenance costs**
 - » Reduced maintenance costs due to improved equipment/asset awareness, predictive analytic/notification, and ability to perform incident investigation.
 - **Reduced Chemical/additive costs**





PI System in the Industries

Use Cases & Examples

BP Exploration & Production

Real-time Data - Usage in Different Contexts



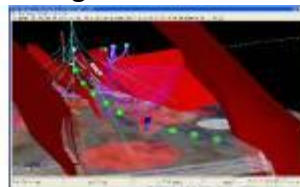
Rotating Equipment



Real-time Drilling



Drilling Visualization



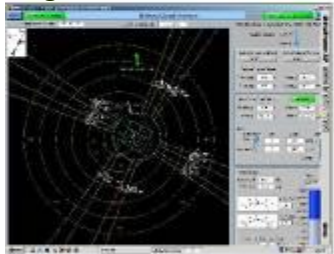
One Touch



Topsides Monitoring



Integrated Marine Monitoring



Riser/Mooring Data



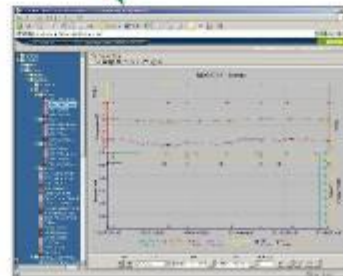
Subsea/Well Surveillance



Fiber Optic Network



Process Net

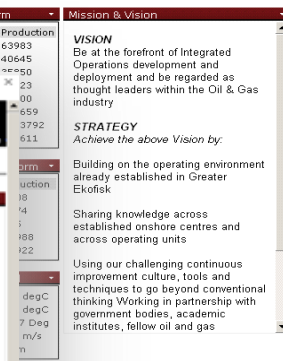
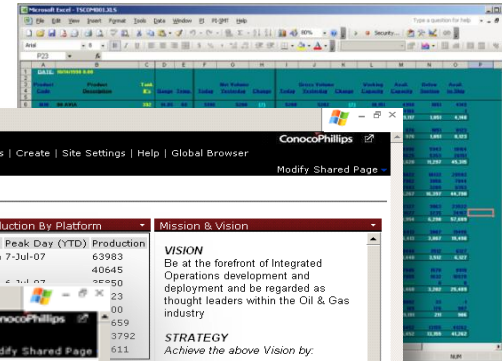


ISIS

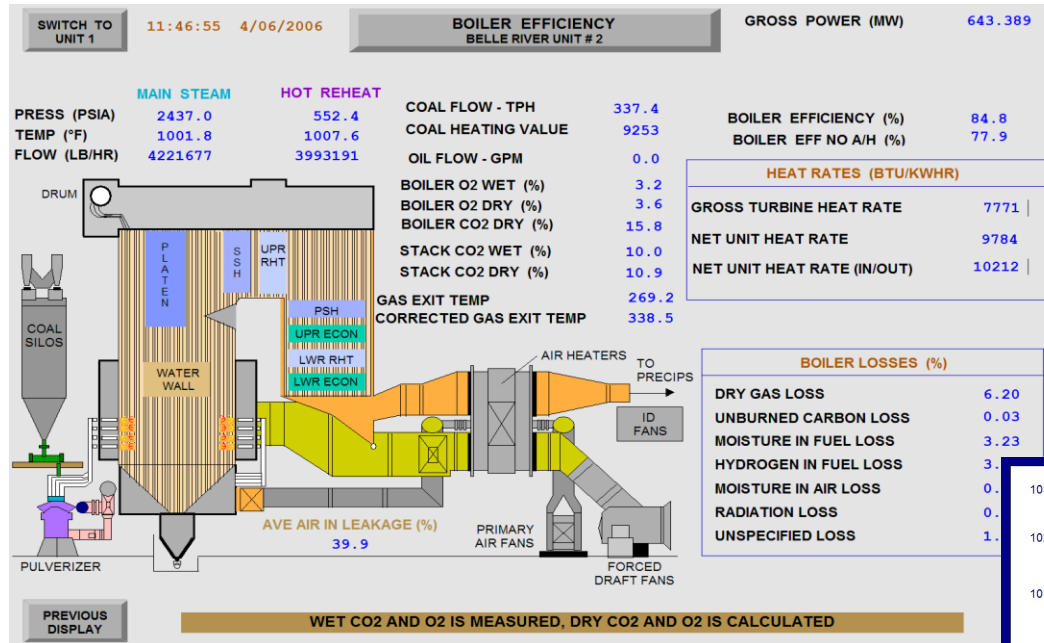


AWS (Subsea)



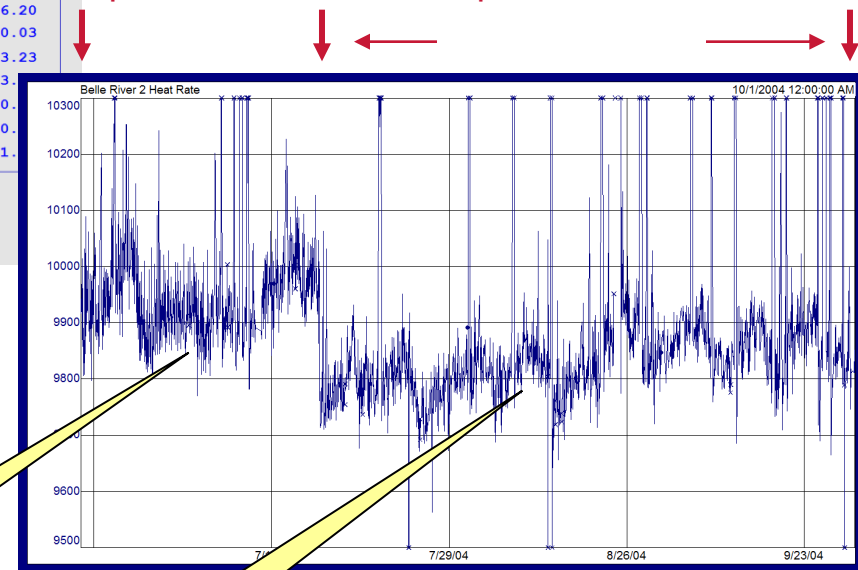


Items	01-Nov-04	02-Nov-04	03-Nov-04	12 Mo Total
IRMS				
0.022	0.024	0.023	0.018	0.095
0.003	0.004	0.001	0.002	0.010
0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.004
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
1577	2.099	2.165	1.966	626.578
0.010	0.009	0.009	0.006	0.040
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.838	0.455	0.556	0.457	188.204
721	2.601	2.768	2.439	831.055
IRMS				
0.095	0.092	0.088	0.080	24.208
0.055	0.055	0.055	0.055	0.379
0.008	0.008	0.008	0.005	0.030
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.781	0.746	0.746	0.746	245.757
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.003	0.003	0.003	0.003	0.012
343	0.306	0.333	0.388	367.055
MISSIONS				
0.005	0.005	0.004	0.013	0.305
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.001	0.001	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.182	0.183	0.185	0.182	66.812
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000	0.000
0.197	0.199	0.200	0.197	53.655



NOx Reduction with Improved Heatrate

Before Implementation After Implementation



Primary focus is NOx reduction only

Focus on operating near NOx budget curve

Improving Thermal Performance

PEMEX, Gasatacama

Monitoring & Diagnostics Center





- We are focusing on ONE product, the PI System since ~ 30 years
- Our system is widely accepted globally and we have a very good reputation in the marketplace in all major industries
- The PI System
 - Creates an integration platform to all islands
 - Connects your plant floor data into the business process
 - Spans your supply
 - Enables collaboration and continuous improvement
 - Provides you with the capability of making profitable decisions real-time based on actionable information
- We understand the needs of all the major processing and manufacturing industries, so we are trusted by many prestigious Cement companies
- We provide 24/7 Technical Support



Thank you

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