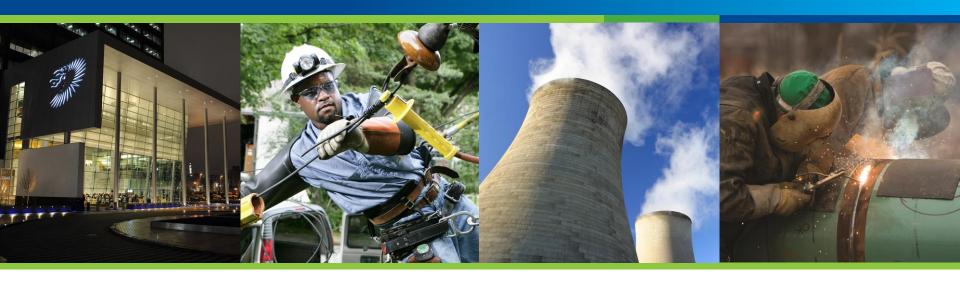
DTE Energy®





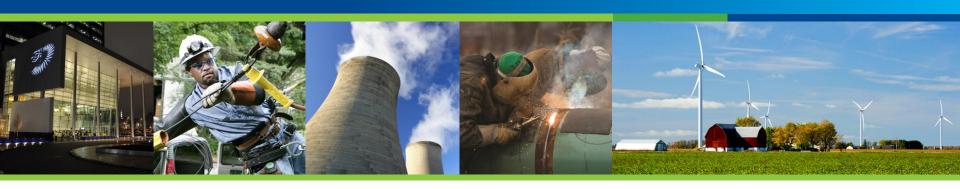
DTE Energy®

Fleet Optimization

..... through Process Controls

& Technology

Sumanth K. Makunur Lead Engineer November 13th, 2013



Fossil Generation Process Controls & Technology



Fleet Optimization

...... through Process Controls & Technology



The Process Technology Enablers



DTE Energy Geography

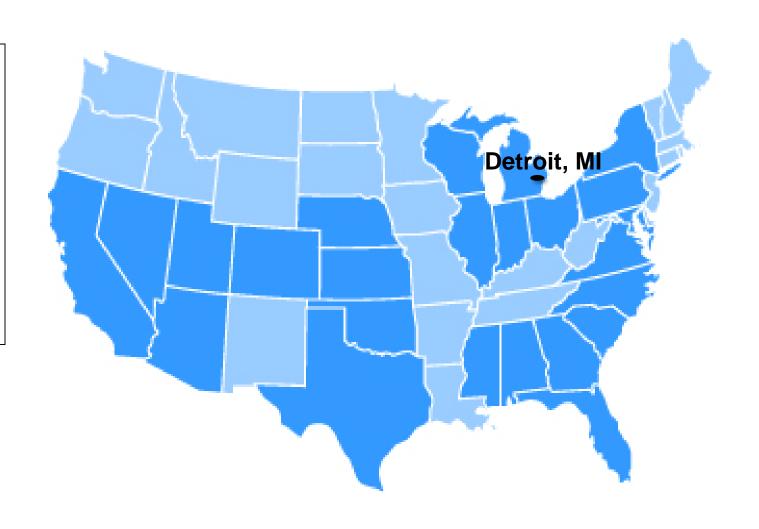


Utility Businesses

- DTE Electric
- DTE Gas
- Citizens Gas Fuel

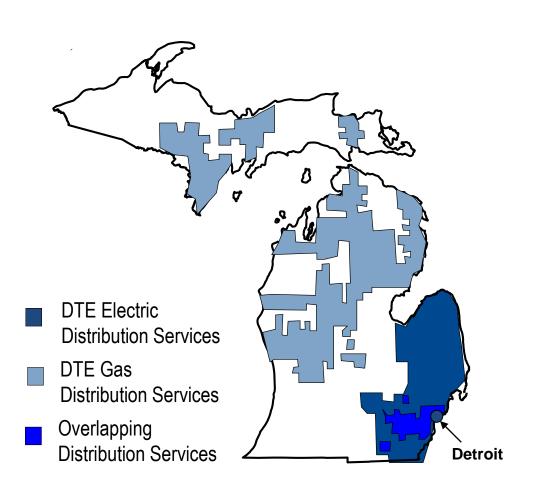
Non-Utility Businesses

- DTE Coal Services
- DTE Rail Services
- DTE Energy Trading
- DTE Gas Storage
- Midwest Energy Resources
- DTE Biomass
- DTE Energy Services
- DTE Energy Ventures



Profile of DTE Utility Business





DTE Electric

- Ninth largest electric utility in the U.S. with 2.1 million customers
- Over 11,080 MW of power generation, primarily coal fired
- 54,000 GWh in electric sales
- ~\$8.79 billion in revenue

DTE Gas

- Fifth largest natural gas utility in the U.S. with 1.2 million customers
- 170 Bcf of gas sales
- 12% of national gas storage capacity with 124 Bcf of regulated gas storage

Why Focus on Controls & Technology?



We operated for years without Process Information!

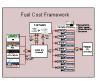
- Information in capable hands always yields benefits.
- Every facility and group has an effect on the company.
- The company is affected by outside influences.
- Fleet Optimization requires awareness of Process Costs, Performance, Asset Health, Reliability and Market Value.
- Small investments in Technology yields large returns.





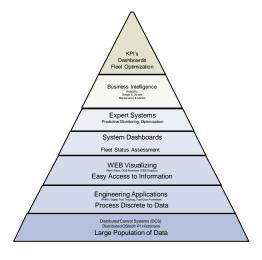
Process Controls & Technology

- Control & Technology Framework
- Application Examples
- Work in Progress
- Successes
- Questions & Discussion



PI Asset Framework

Integrated applications environment: Consistent framework for data, analysis, reporting and consistent user graphical interface.





Power Plants & Performance Center





Monroe – 3,135 mw



Trenton Channel - 730 mw



River Rouge - 527 mw



Belle River - 1,260 mw



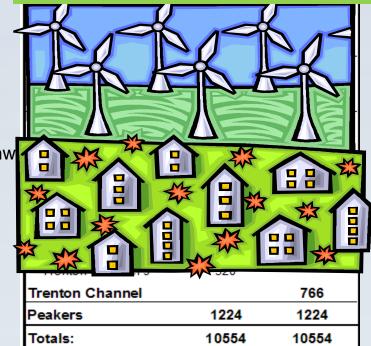
Performance Center – 11,588 mw



Greenwood - 785 mw

Generating Unit	Capacity Unit	Capacity Plant
Belle River 1	625	
Belle River 2	635	
Belle River		1260
Conners Creek 15 Conners Creek 16	135	
33111313 313311 13	100	
Conners Creek		235
Fermi 2	1110	1110
Greenwood 1	785	785

Expanding Renewable Portfolio



Control & Technology Framework



Fossil Generation Business Unit Strategy

Actionable Information - KPI's **People** - Making right decisions when it matters!

Drives Performance Excellence

Fleet Optimization Process Costs, Asset Health, Reliability Operational Performance, Market Value

Relate all Data Sources

ProcessNet Framework (PI, ProcessGuard, Maximo, SAP, UCF, P3M, Predictive Monitoring, NeuCo, LIMS, Plant View ..)

Expert Systems

MBO/PdM/Risk Assessment 60%

Fleet Status Assessment

90%

Fleet Drill down

Subject Matter Experts

Advanced Analysis & Process Optimization

Reliability Academy

Equipment, Process, Performance, Reliability Models

Closed Loop Process Optimization

Standard User Interface

WEB Visualization

Process Discrete Data Engineering Applications

PMAX, DFTS, eNote,

Fuel Cost Framework,

Alarm Management

Easy Access to Information

Process Discrete Data

Distributed Control Systems (DCS)

100%

90%

90%

Post Event Analysis

DCS. PLC & PI

% Complete

Discrete data Limited value Business Intelligence Outage & De-rate (UCF)

Fleet

Optimization

Process Costs

Asset Health.

Maintenance & Market 25%

Market Value 20%

Predictive Monitoring, Optimization

System Dashboards

WEB Visualizing

Plant Alarm, DCS Real-time WEB Graphics

Engineering Applications

PMAX, Digital Fuel Tracking, Fuel Cost Framework

ABB

Distributed OSIsoft PI Historians Large Population of Data

The Performance Center The Door into the Fleet



Performance Center - Mission

Equipment Performance Optimization of the Fossil Generation Portfolio through continuous "real time and **predictive** asset **condition monitoring**" to maximize the asset **market value**.

Performance Center – Vision

Fossil Generation's Fleet-wide "Mission Control Center" for continuous monitoring and optimization of plant equipment performance

Operating View of Fleet

- Drives consistent practices (UCF)
- Market interface w/MOC
- Proficient users of technology
- SME rotation mutually beneficial
- Reliability tools (SmartSignal & Plant View)
- Input in the budget process

Virtual Control Room - 23 Units

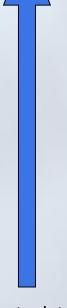


Control & Technology Framework



Fossil Generation Business Unit Strategy

Actionable Information – KPI's



Discrete data
Limited value

Distributed Control Systems (DCS)
Distributed OSIsoft PI Historians
Large Population of Data



Plant Process Controls



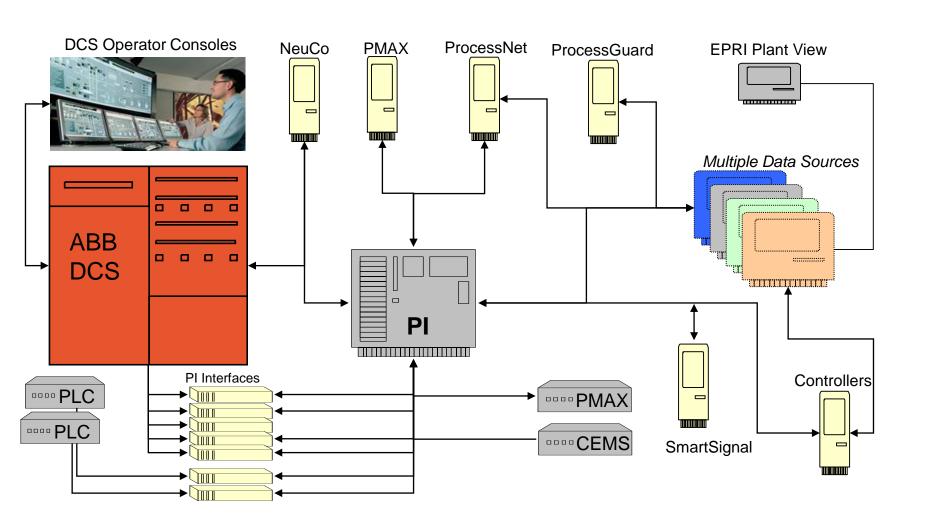
- ABB Distributed Control Systems
 - All Units in the fleet
 - Installed investment \$150 \$200 Million Dollars
 - Critical to
 - Plant Operation
 - Personnel Safety
 - Equipment Protection
- Many stand alone control systems.
- Process Information Historian (PI) & Interfaces





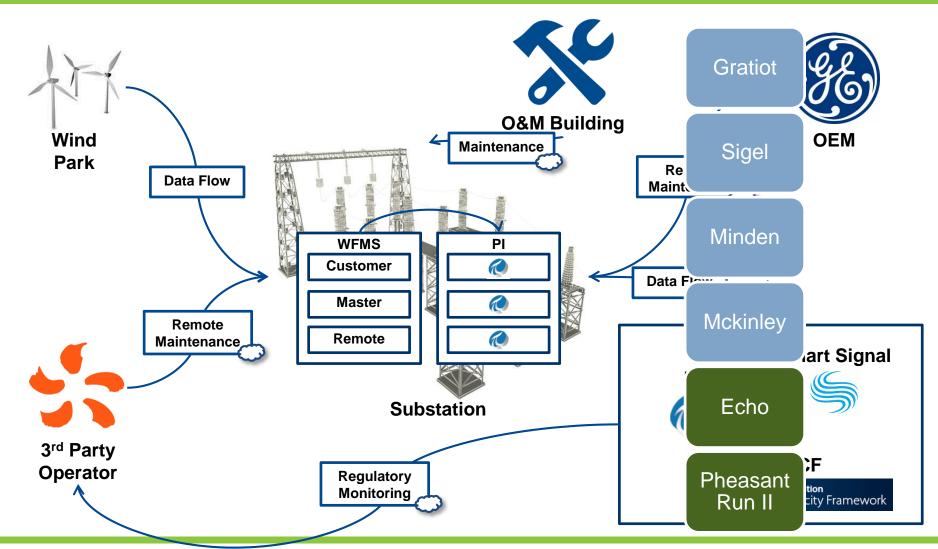
Control & Technology Infrastructure – Plants







Control & Technology Infrastructure – Wind Parks

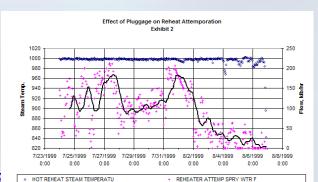


Raw PI Data Analysis



PI Yields Benefits

- Post trip analysis
- Process monitoring
- Optimization
- Early warning
- Alarming



UNIT 1 – COMBUSTION PRO

Exhibit 5

Concerns have recently arisen regarding degrading performance of Unit 1's Coal Mills over this past week. I would like to take this opportunity to *throw-caution-to-the-wind* in light of two factors: 1) Lack of good air heater radial seals, and 2) rising ambient

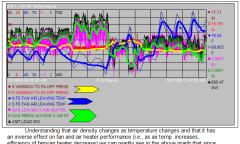
In the PI graph below of Unit 1's parameters, a review of Acto-Windbox

Chiefrontial pressure (key to Coal Mill performance) is compared simultaneously to

ambient air temperatures (FD Fan Air Leaving) and

poperating history has defined that when the PA-to-Windbox delta-P reaches a level of

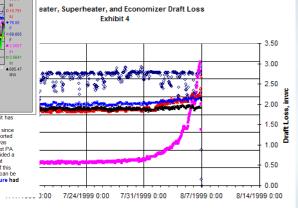
operating history has defined that when the PA-to-<u>Windbox</u> delta-P reaches a level of 19"H₂O, that boiler combustion and coal mill performance is drastically impacted. This is the **level** at which air heater radial seal replacement is dictated if unit load is to be maintained without restrictions.



an inverse effect on fain and in Health greating size temperature changes and intal it has an inverse effect on fain and in Health great inverse effect on the above graph that since October 25° the ambilent air remperature changed drastically. It is was the reported time that Unit 1 coal mill output problems began to arise. As a result, we was reduced and coal mills removed from service in an attempt to maintain enough Hot PA instances 19 to 19 to the running mills. For a brief period, this provided ralse impression that 10 mills pressure as not affected by rising ambient temperatures, yet when compared to unit load one can easily surmise the error of this perception. It was on Oct. 27° that the true impact on 10 Most 20° that air temperature had a POSITIVE impact on 10 mills of on Oct. 25° when it cooled down.

Effect of Pluggage on Economizer Gas Outlet Temperature

- 16 per. Mov. Avg. (REHEATER ATTEMP SPRY WTR F)



Load Pendant RH A Pri Superhtr + Horiz SH = Econo



Challenge - Process Data Everywhere!

- DCS installations on nearly every unit
- Nearly 800,000 process data tags
 - PI Systems at each plant
 - PI Interfaces to DCS & many PLC's
- What is that data screaming at us?
- How do you effectively utilize the data?
- How do you turn data into information?





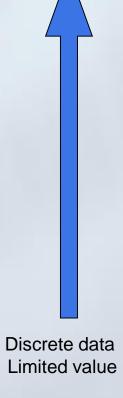


Control & Technology Framework



Fossil Generation Business Unit Strategy

Actionable Information - KPI's



Engineering Applications
PMAX, Digital Fuel Tracking, Fuel Cost Framework

Process Discrete to Data

Distributed Control Systems (DCS) Distributed OSIsoft PI Historians Large Population of Data

ABB

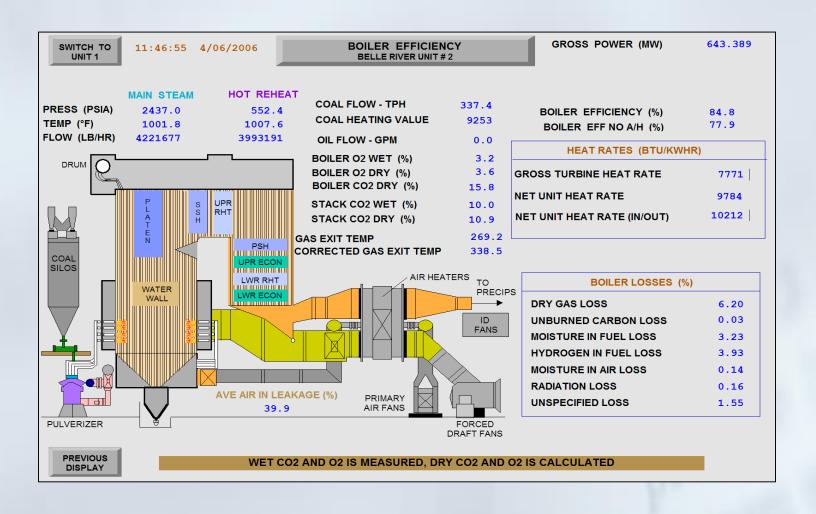


90%

Fleet Performance Analysis (PMAX)

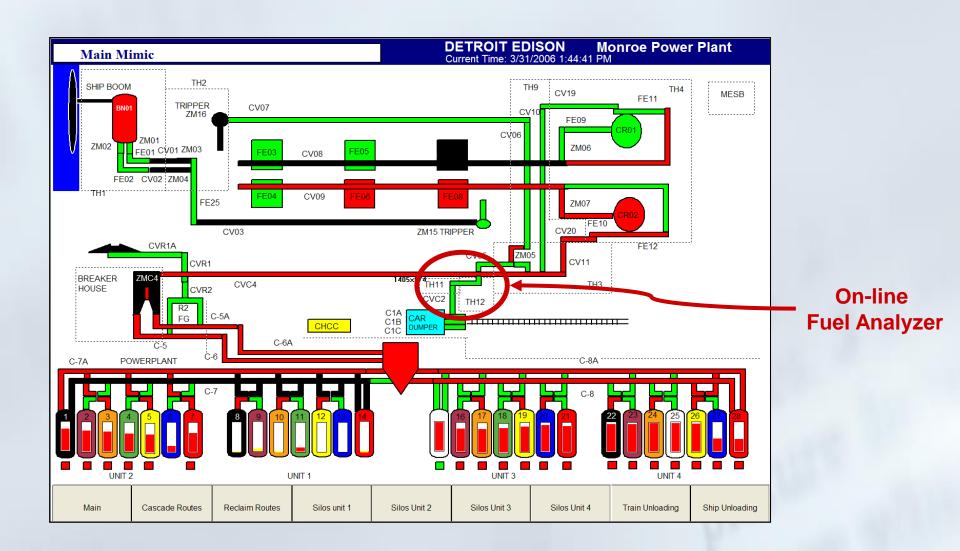


Thermal Performance Calculation Engine



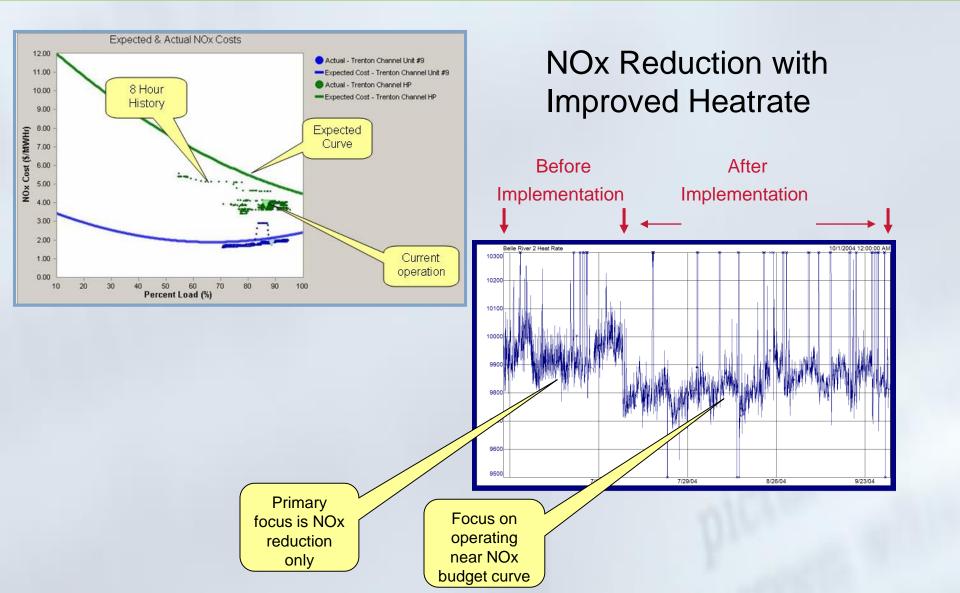
Digital Fuel Tracking System





NOx Emissions Strategy





DTE Energy®

Electronic Operator Rounds RFID Technology / PI Manual Logger

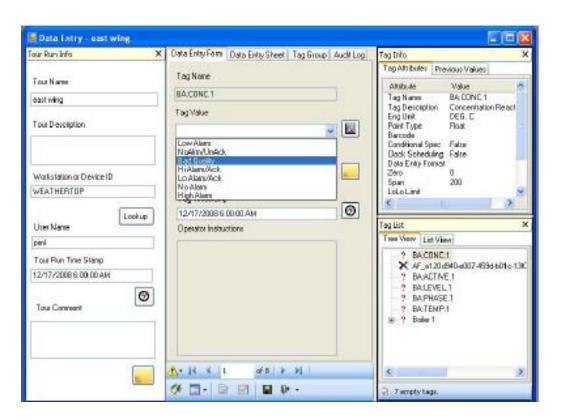


RFID Tags



Industrial PDA (Symbol MC9060S)



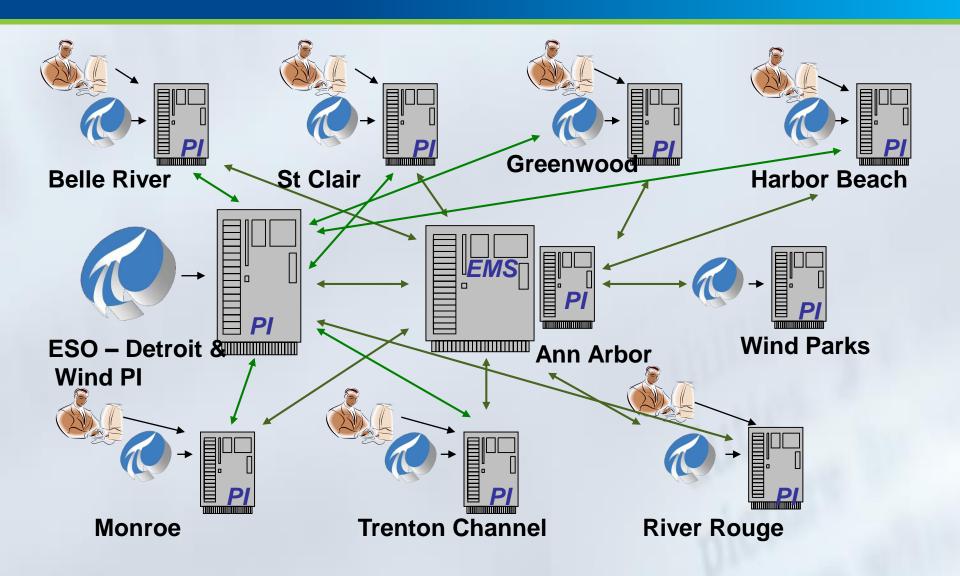


PI Manual Logger

Tablets

PI to PI Process Data Conduit



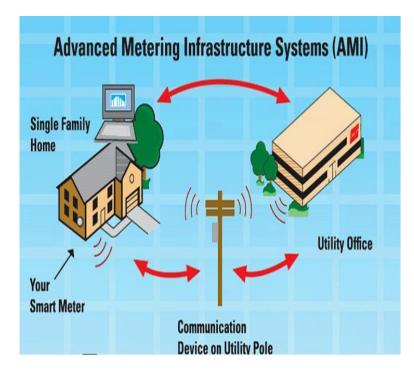




PI Advanced Metering Infrastructure (AMI)

- Implemented an extensive PI Infrastructure for AMI data
- MSP Interface to capture
- 8 Server PI Farm
- 1 Million Plus meters data
- 25 Million PI tags and growing





Energy Management System (EMS)

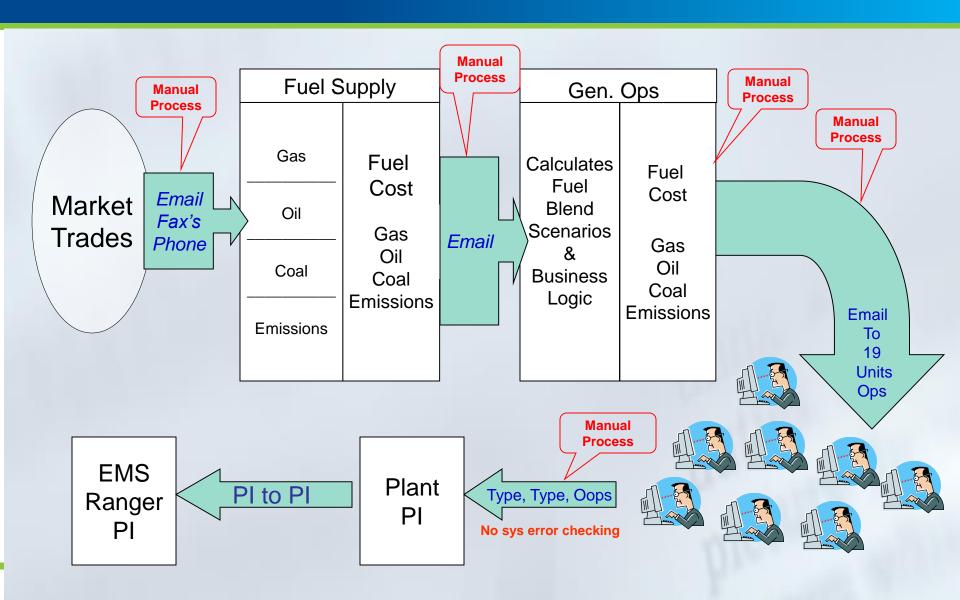


- The Plant Energy
 Management System is
 used to automatically
 control unit dispatch
- Implements data validation on all fields
- Performs several calculations based on PI data to determine validity of inputs.
- Transported to EMS Ranger via PI



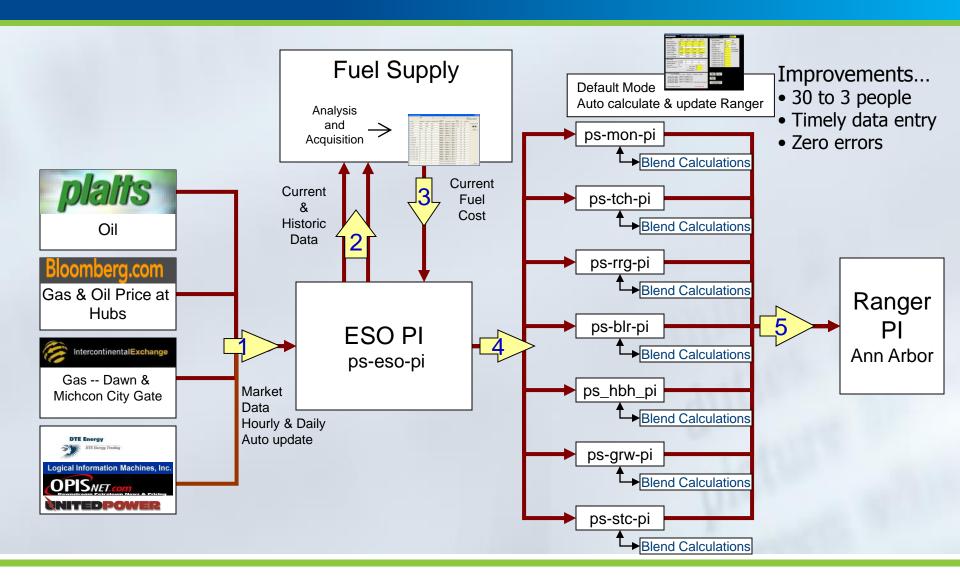
Before Fuel Cost Framework





Fuel Cost Framework







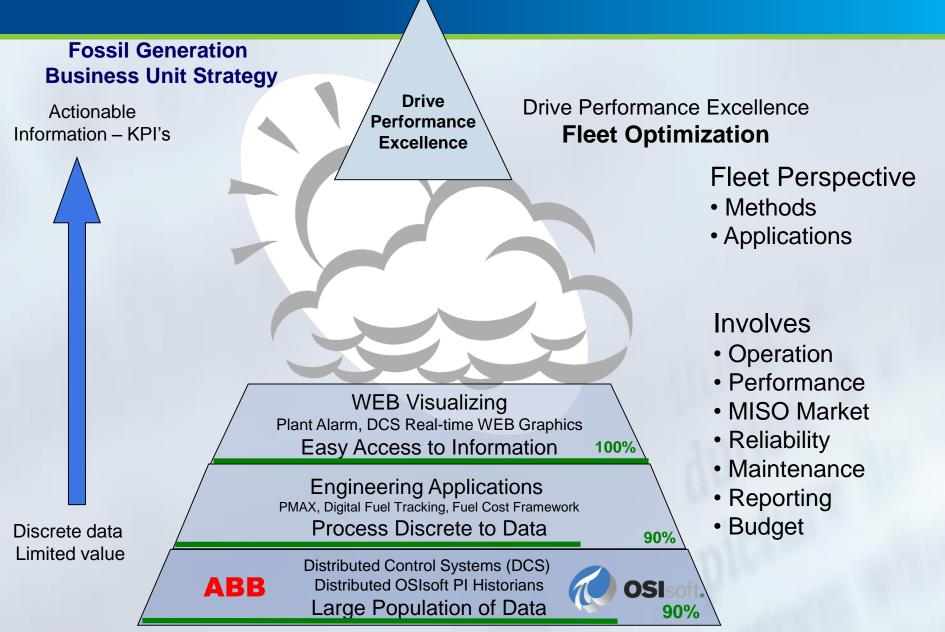


AGC – Automatic Generation Control
5 largest Fossil units & Peaking Units are ramped through PI Set Point control



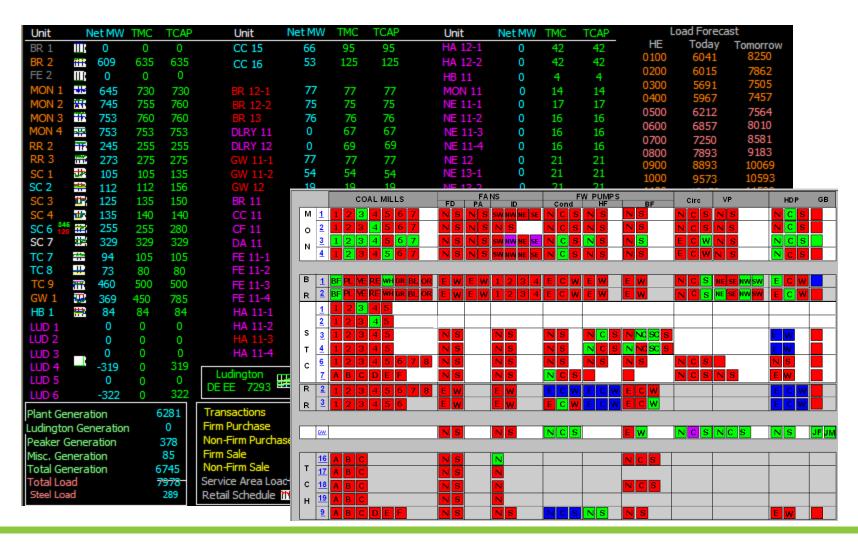








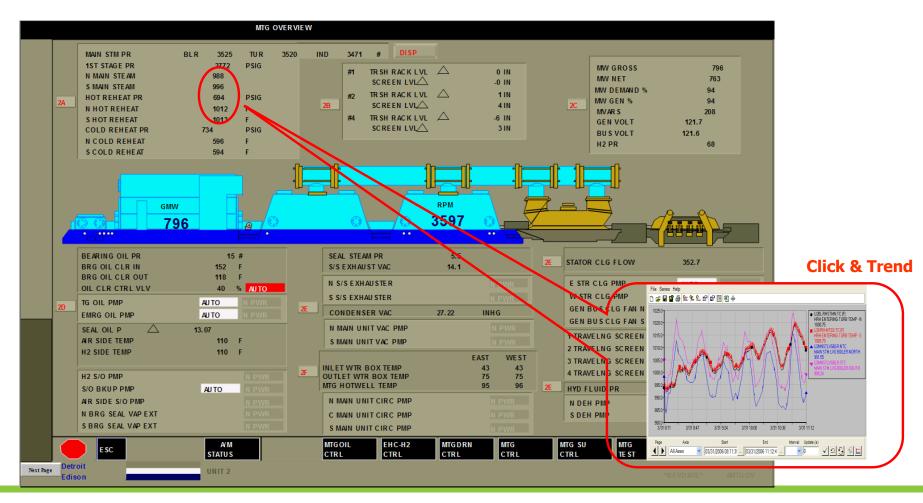
Fleet Status – PI WEB enabled



Real-Time DCS Operator Displays



6000 real time dynamic actively linked WEB DCS graphics









Re-play events using historical PI data

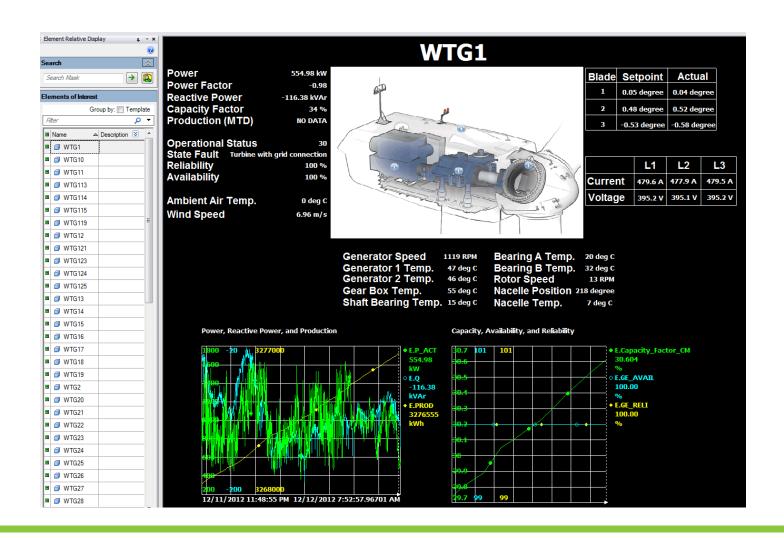








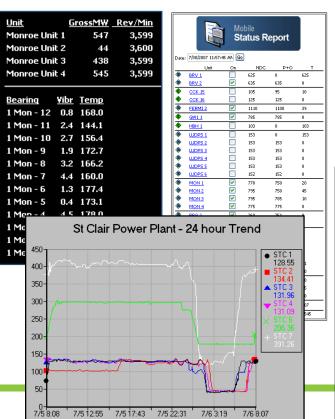


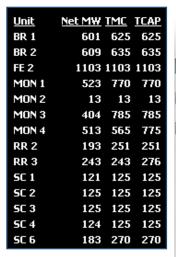


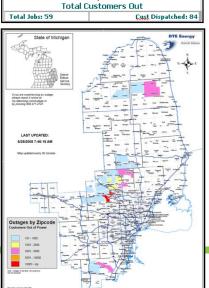
Mobile Work Force



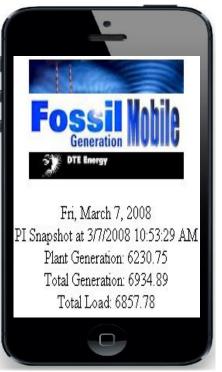
Mobile Work Force PI WEB reports available on your Mobile Device







21,204





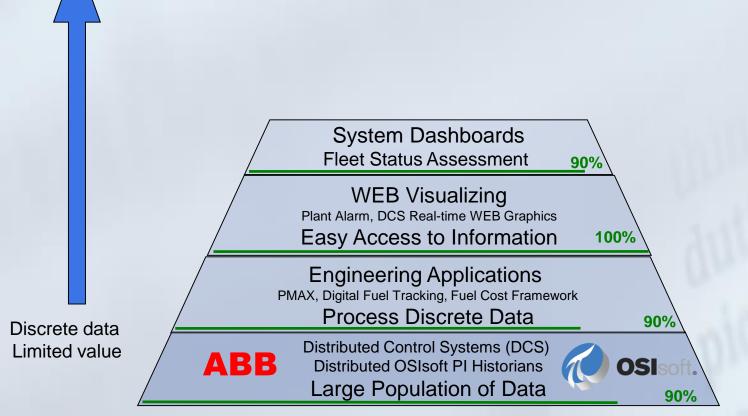


Control & Technology Framework



Fossil Generation Business Unit Strategy

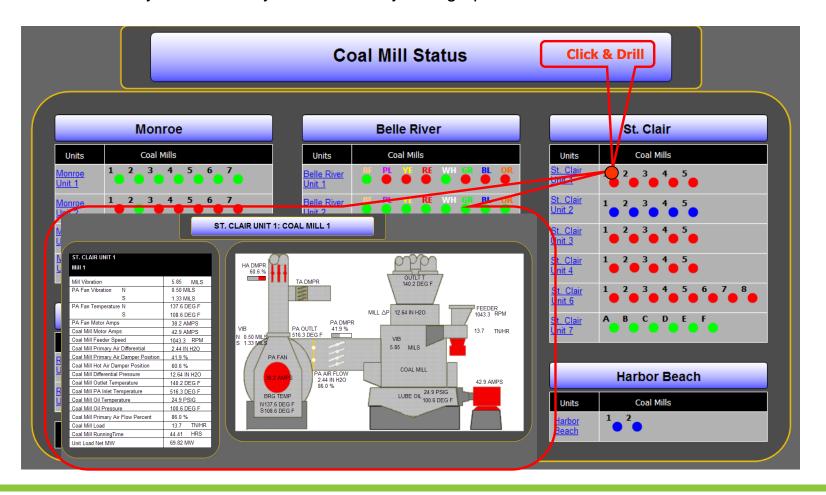
Actionable Information - KPI's







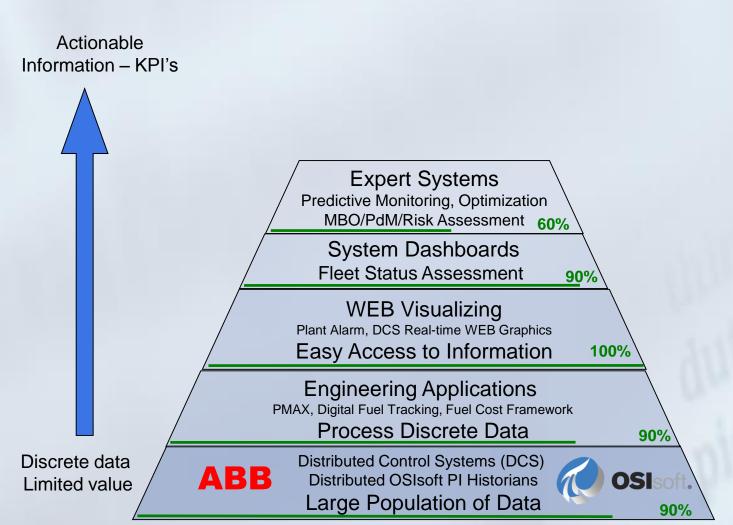
2000 real time dynamic actively linked WEB System graphics





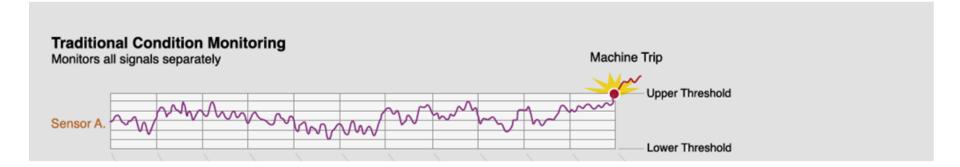
Control & Technology Framework

Fossil Generation Business Unit Strategy



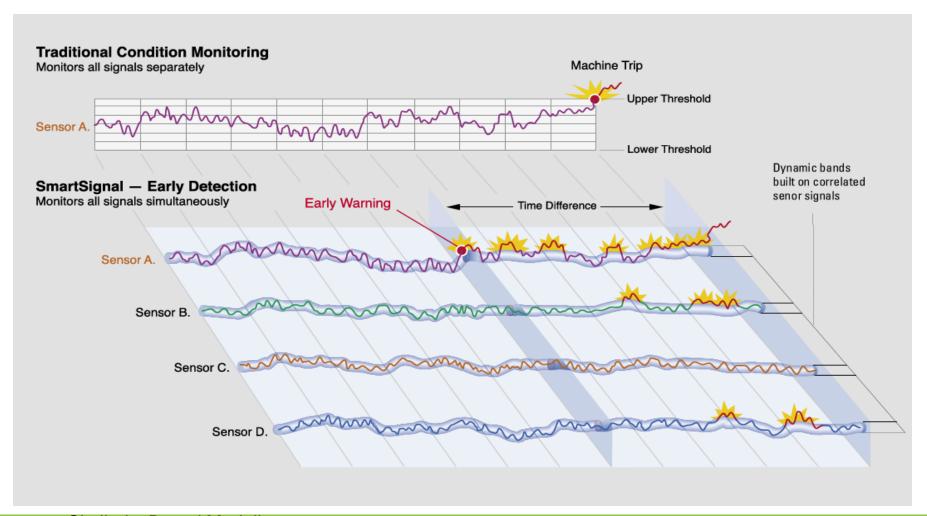
Equipment Condition Monitoring SmartSignal Fleet wide





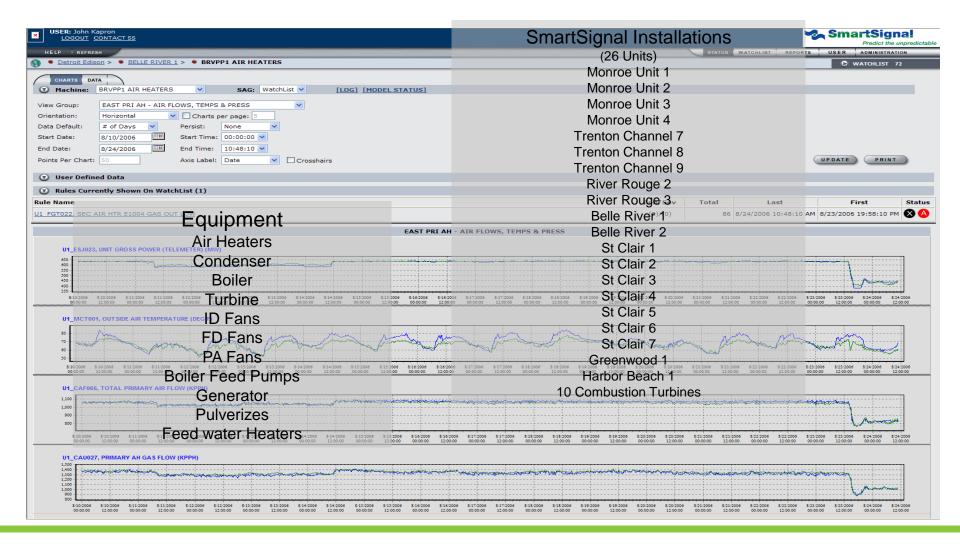
Equipment Condition Monitoring SmartSignal Fleet wide







SmartSignal – Asset, Process, Performance & Reliability



PI Dependant Expert Systems Combustion Optimization – NeuCo



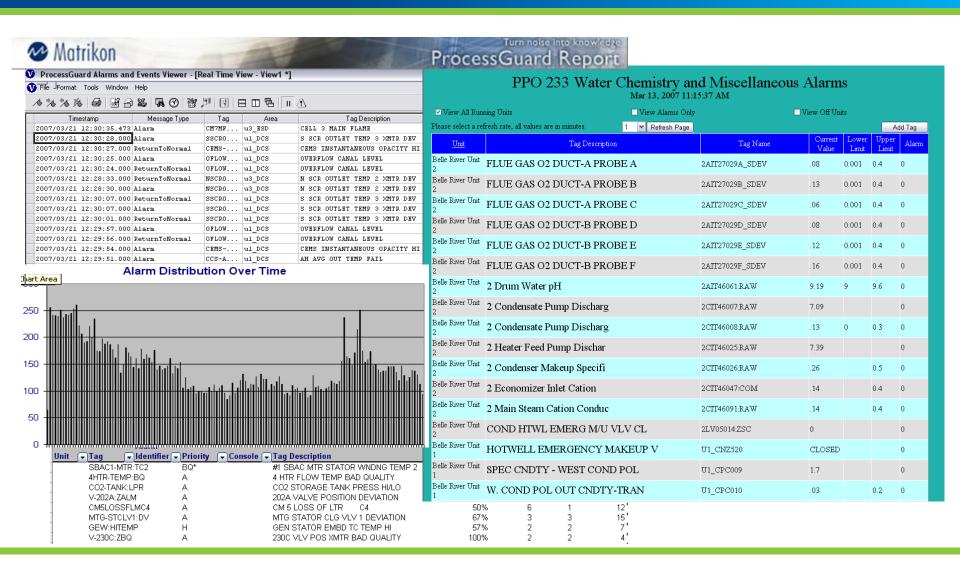
Objective - Coal pile to stack Optimization

- Closed loop Neural Net Optimization
- In Service St Clair Unit 7
- Installed on Belle River Units
- Planned for Monroe Units 1-4 (High PRB Utilization Project)



Process Alarm Analysis Fleet wide ProcessGuard



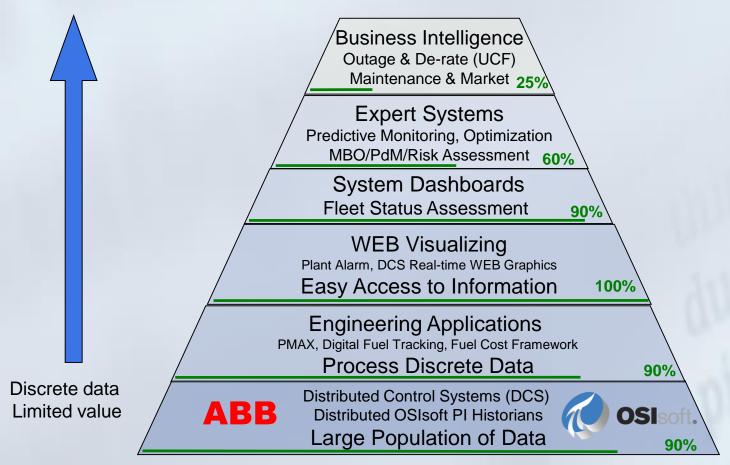


Control & Technology Framework



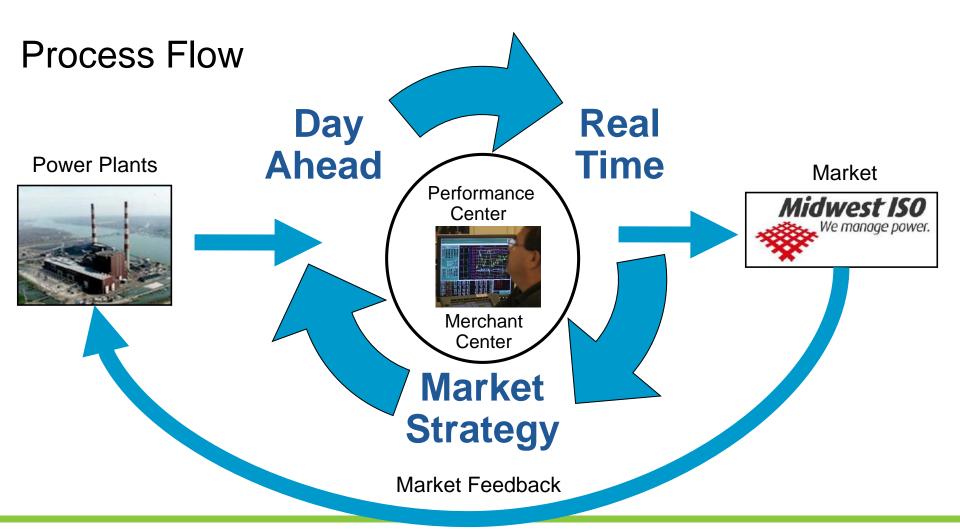
Fossil Generation Business Unit Strategy

Actionable Information – KPI's





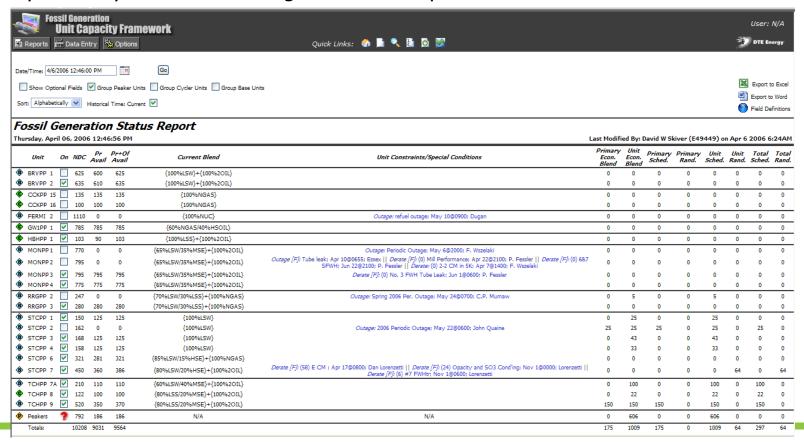






Unit Capacity Framework (UCF)

- Manages all Unit Capacity and De-rates Interfaces to MISO, P3M & EMS
- Automatically Generated Status Report (Availability on BlackBerry)
- Dynamically linked with Outage and de-rate process



Enterprise Business Systems (EBS) Maximo & SAP



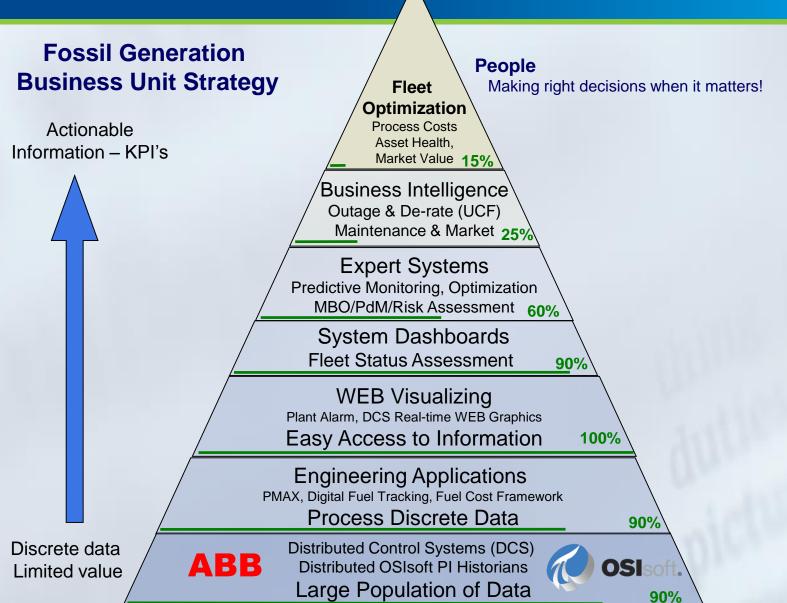
- SAP
 - Financial Information
 - Human Resources
 - Supply Chain
- Maximo
 - Work Management System





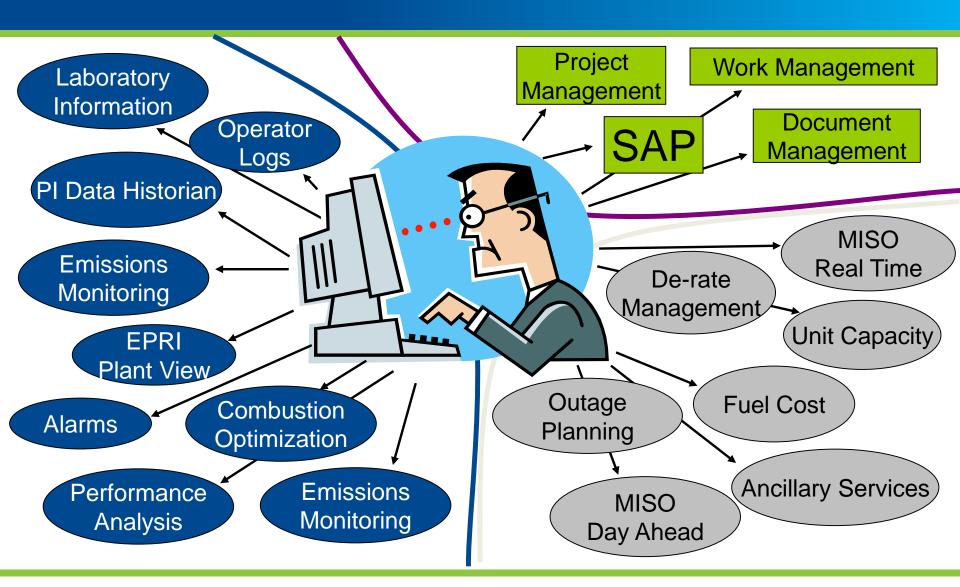
Control & Technology Framework





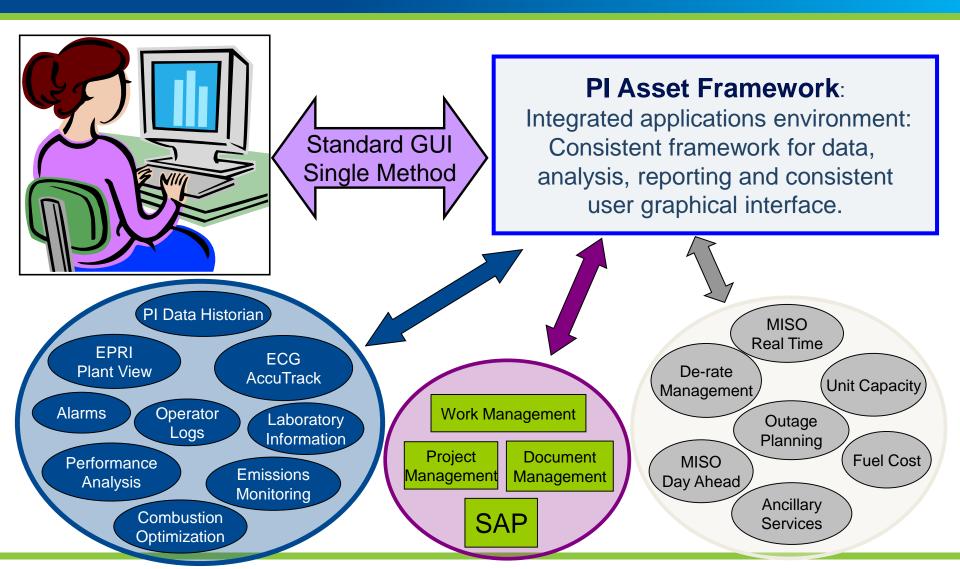


No Shortage of Information!



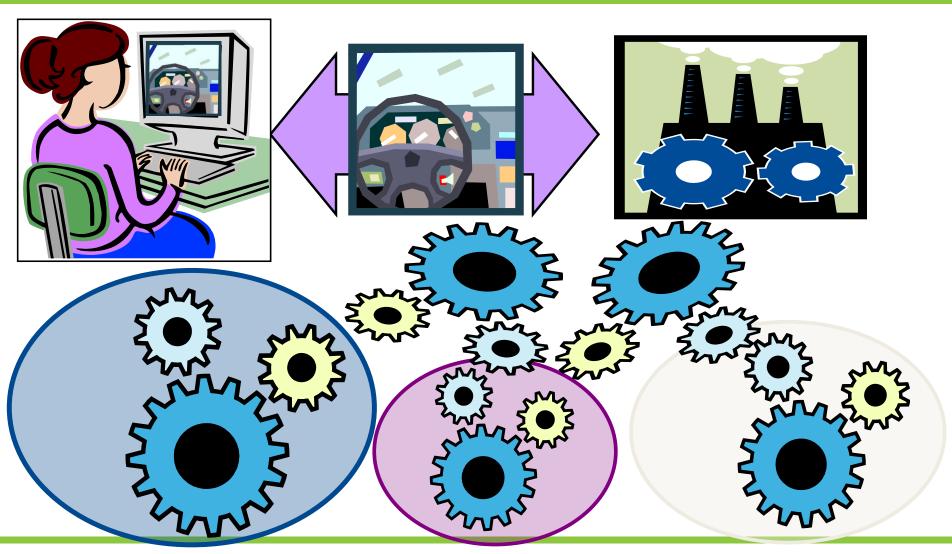
Common Methodology





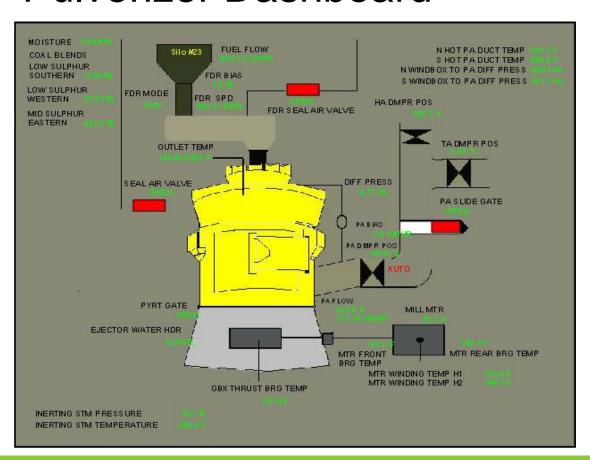
Common Structure



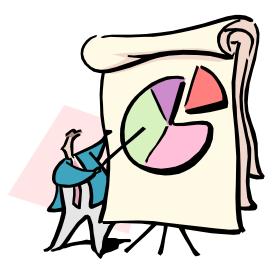




Pulverizer Dashboard



Process Information



More information is need for Analysis

Pulverizer Assessment What information is needed?



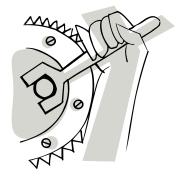
Pulverizer

- Milling Costs
- Process Costs
- Production Costs
- EAF
- SmartSignal Watch List
- Work Performed & Work Pending
- Alarms











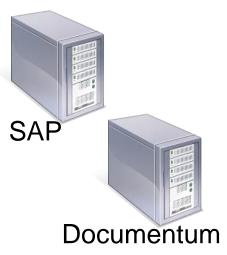
Pulverizer Multiple Data Sources

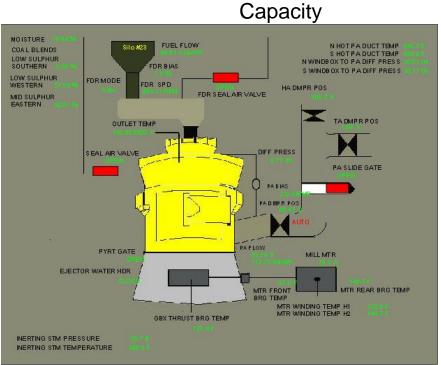


Consistent Reporting

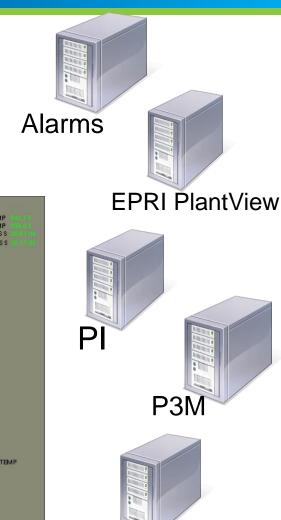
- Common Methodology
- Common Structure







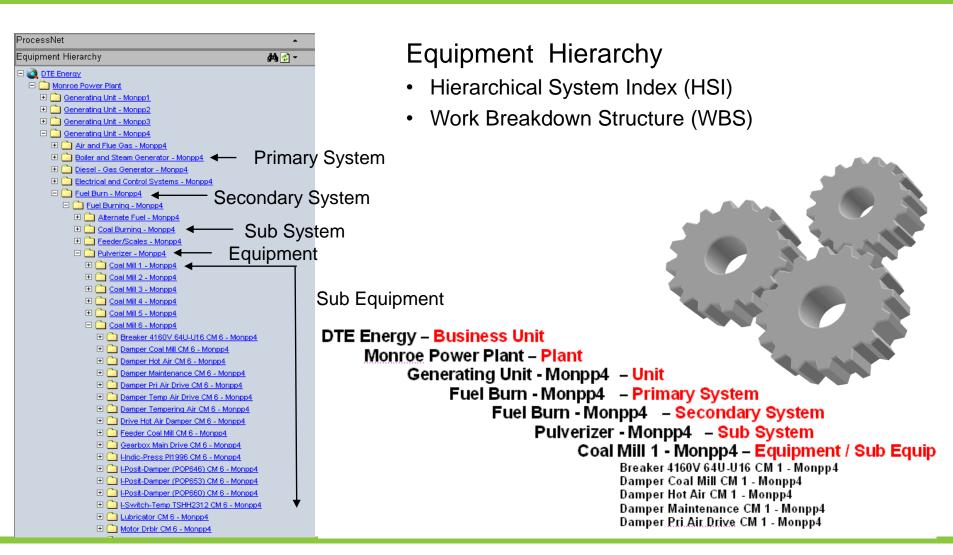
Unit





Common Thread Equipment Hierarchy





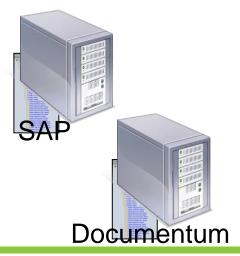
Pulverizer Multiple Data Sources

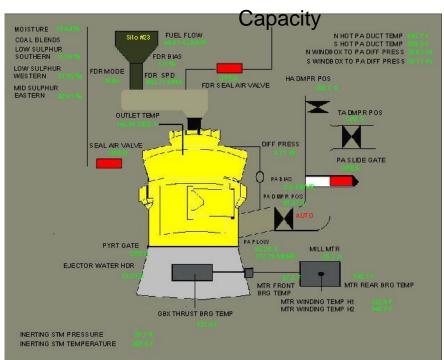


Consistent Reporting

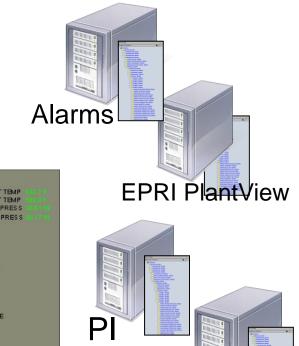
- Common Methodology
- Common Structure







Unit



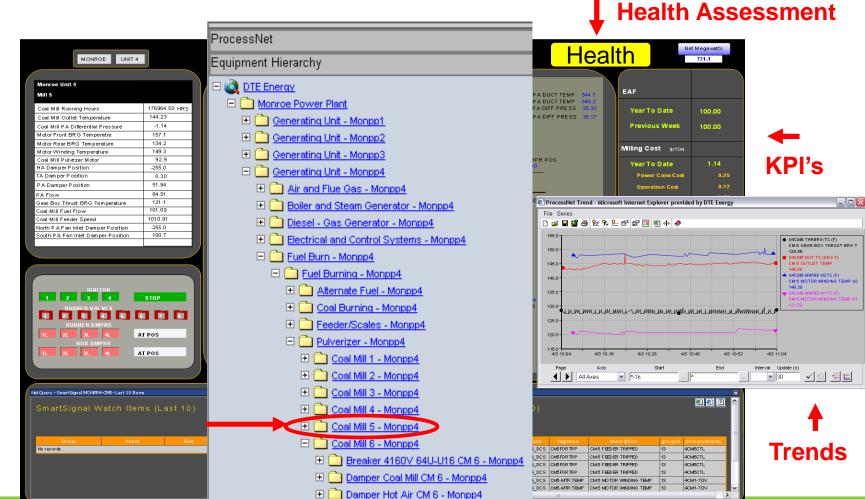


Asset Framework Expanded System Dashboard





DCS

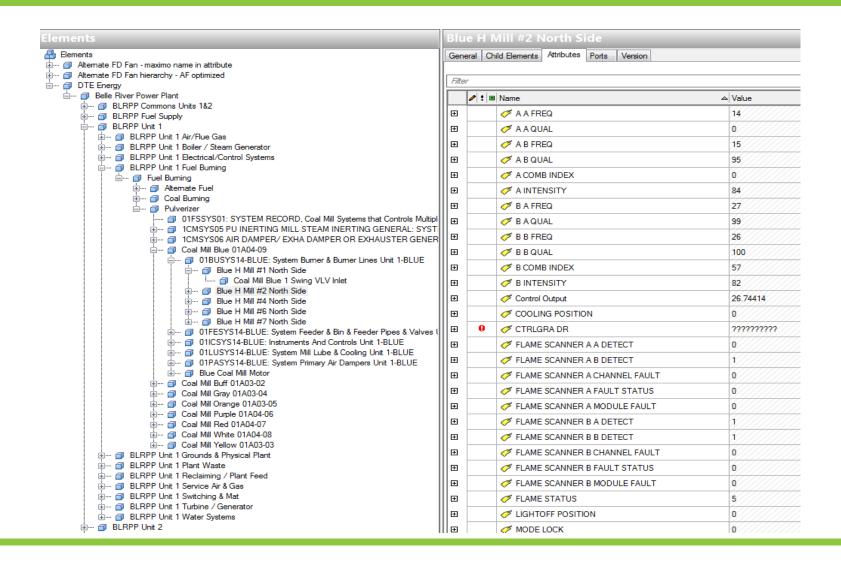














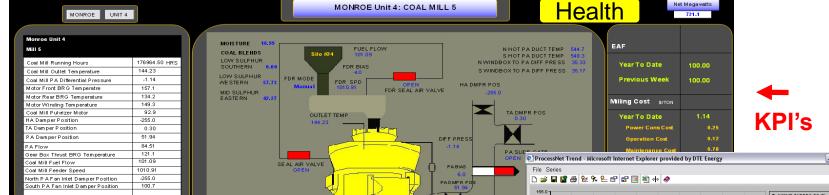




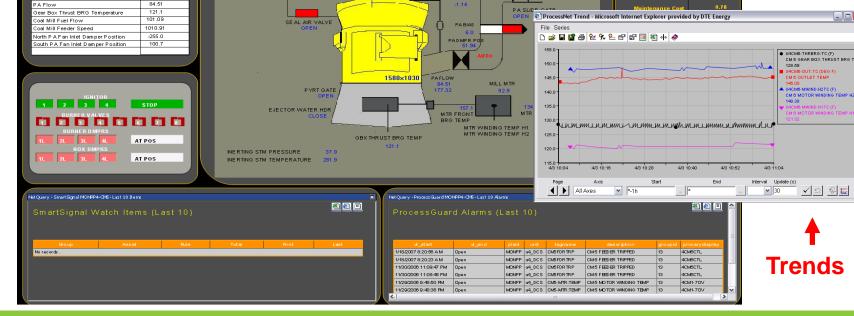
Asset Framework Expanded System Dashboard



Health Assessment



DCS

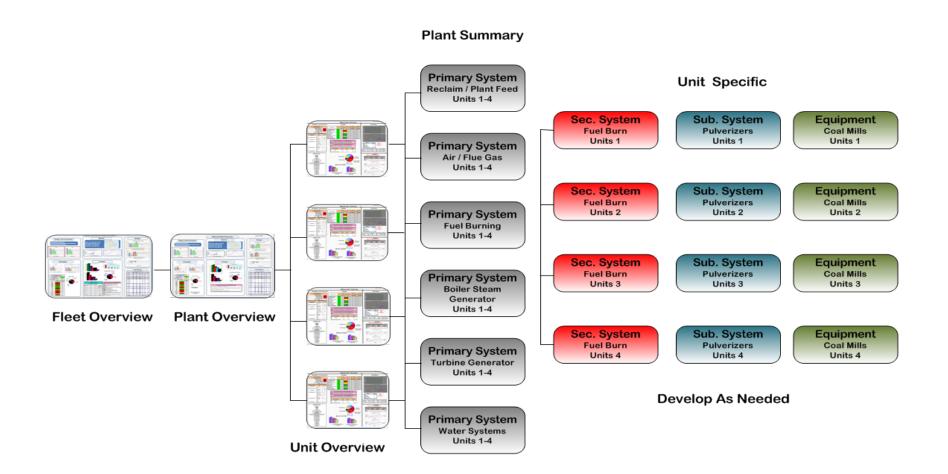






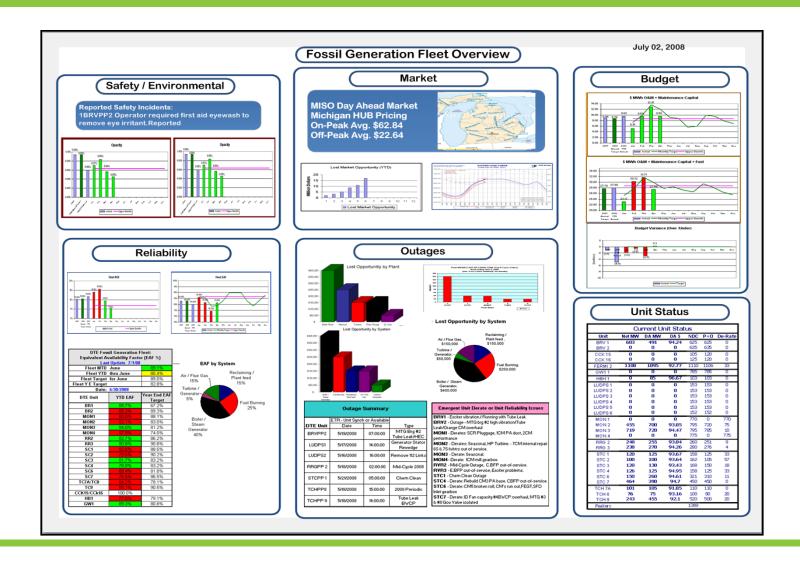
Logical Display Flow





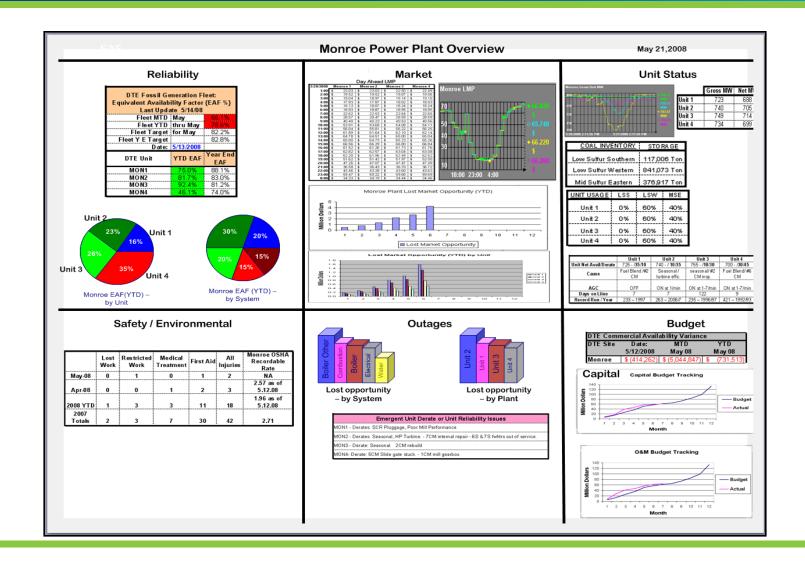
Fleet Overview





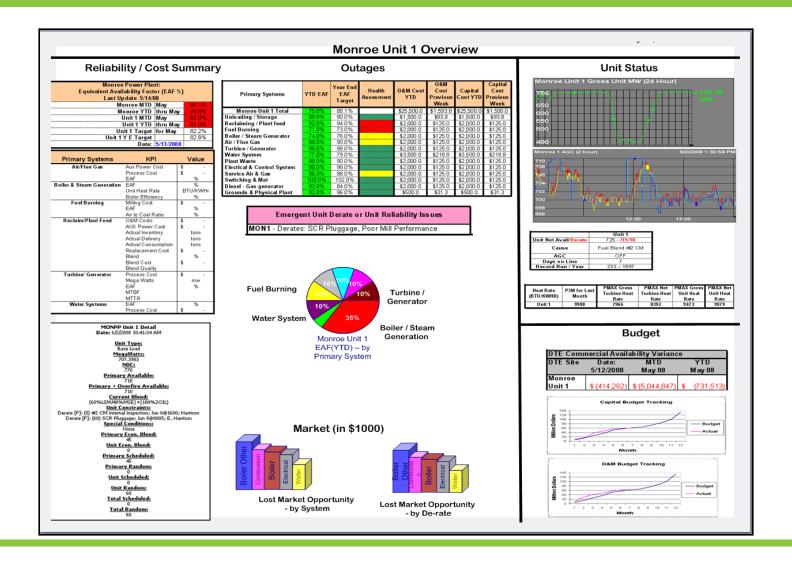






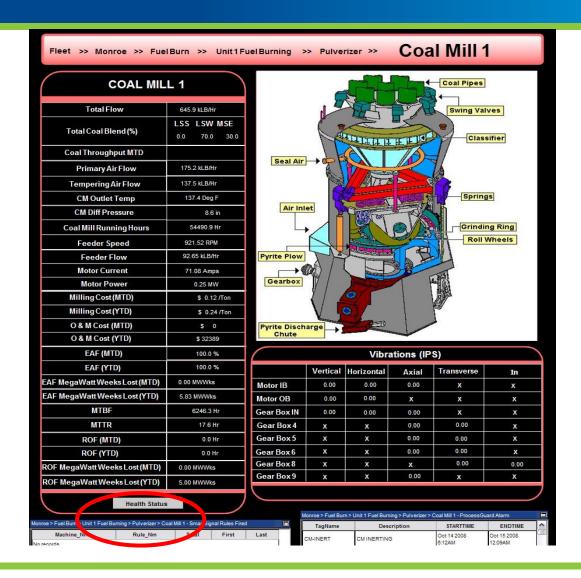
Unit Overview







Coal Mill





Coal Mill Health Status

Coal Mills								
	MON1-1	MON1-2	MON1-3	MON1-4	MON1-5	MON1-6	MON1-7	
Performance Center Tech Exam	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable			Acceptable	
Motor - Performance Center Tech	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Marginal	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Coal Mills/Burnerlines-Infrared Te	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Mill - Capacity (max load)			•	112				
Gearbox - #9 Bearing Boroscope	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable		Acceptable	Acceptable		
Gearbox - #9 Bearing Temperatul	121.2358	0	131.3547	122.8538	141.0122	122.8364	125.6046	
Motor - Vibration Tech Exam	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Feeders - Seal Air Pressure						·		
dT Gearbox Rebuild	44658	18305	7437	171698	190326	71301	182189	
dT Mill Rebuild	17740	18305	7437	40359	30264	37068	45810	
4K Inspection Results	Acceptable	Acceptable	Watch List	Watch List	Marginal	Watch List	Marginal	
dT Mill Inspection	1413	2499	2116	1568	496	1000	3372	
Mill - Performance Testing	Marginal		Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Mill - PA Probe Head status	-			·			·	
PA Damper Position	31.72612	44.57829	35.09745	33,1591	28.24178	39.77391	44.35405	
Gearbox - Oil Quality Tech Exam	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Motor-BearingTemps	152,7597	139.6018	156.5521	150.8596	172.4659	147.9689	150.2472	
Motor-WindingTemps	169.5674	156.5223	160.9825	188.5659	179.8029	191.5914	197.6467	
Mill - System Engineer Review	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable		
Motor - System Engineer Review	Acceptable							
Feeder - System Engineer Review	Acceptable			Acceptable				
Motor - Infrared Tech Exam	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Gearbox - Infrared Tech Exam	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Mill - Wheel Oil Quality	Acceptable			Watch List	Marginal	Watch List		
Motor - Current Analysis Tech Exa	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Watch List	Watch List	Watch List	Watch List	
Motor - Offline Testing Tech Exan	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Burnerlines - Condition								
Burnerlines: Air Balance	24.2	24.6	10.2	10	13.5	10.6	7.9	
Burners- Air Register movement	Unacceptable	Acceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Unacceptable	Acceptable	
Burnerlines: Coal Balance	40	28.7	29.4	19.6	20.7	20.6	48.3	
Gearbox - Vibration Tech Exam	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Gearbox - Performance Center Te	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable			
Gearbox - System Engineer Revie	Acceptable		Acceptable		Watch List			
Gearbox - Seal Plate Visual Insp								
Gearbox -Gears Visual Insp	Acceptable			Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	Acceptable	
Mill - Outlet Temperature	137.9035	135.7611	136.9061	139,7929	141.9907	144.3207	138.4588	
Mill - Primary Air Flow	163.0417	163.5651	163.2302	162.074	151.9384	152.0923	158.8469	





EPRI PRO* Process Model

Achieve the appropriate balance of:

- Preventative Maintenance
- Predictive Maintenance
- Corrective Maintenance

- SAP
 - Financials
 - Human Resources
 - Supply Chain
- Maximo
 - Work Management System

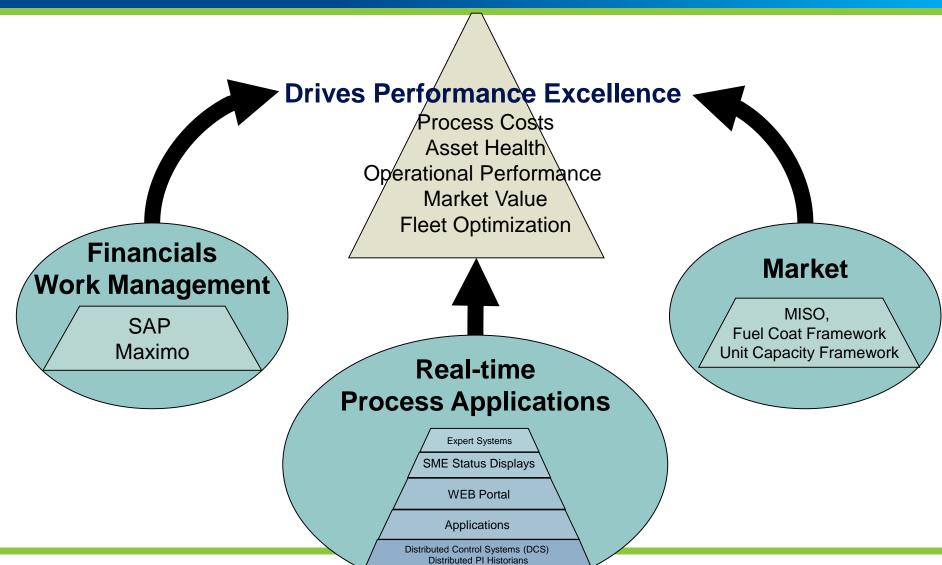
- Equipment / System Hierarchy
 - Plant
 - Unit
 - Primary System
 - System
 - Subsystem
 - Equipment

* Plant Reliability Optimization

- System Owners
- Unit Engineers
- Performance Center Analysis
- Performance Engineers



Total Fleet Management

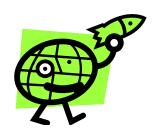




Process Control & Technology A Technology Leader

- Contributed to **DTE's** recognition as a **technology leader** in North America.
- Performance Center Tours -- Global visitors
- Conference Presentation (past 12 Months)
 - User Conferences -- SmartSignal, NeuCo, Matrikon, Coal-Gen, OSIsoft,
 - Gartner, Inc. (NYSE: IT) is the world's leading information technology research and advisory company.
 - Vattenfall Workshop Copenhagen Denmark November 2007
 - Marcus Evans Asset Management February 2008
 - Electric Power 2008 Conference May 2008
- Awards & Recognitions
 - M2M Gold Award (Manufacturing Category)
 - Matrikon (Most Visionary Initiative)
- Articles
 - Power Engineering October 2006
 - Control December 2007







DTE Energy - A Technology Leader Presentations, Articles & Awards



Audience	Location		
Tennessee Valley Authority - TVA	AMB		
Allegheny Energy	Detroit		
APS (Arizona)	Detroit		
SCE&G	Detroit		
Santee Cooper - SC	Conference Call		
CMS Energy	Detroit		
MichCon OSSG - Gas Operations	AMB		
Fermi 2 Performance Management	Conference Call		
MichCon Compressor Station	Belle River		
Electric Power & Light	Baltimore, MD		
SmartSignal Users Conference 2008	Chicago, IL		
Indra (Spain)	AMB		
Union Fenosa (Spain)	AMB		
Allegehney Entergy	Conference Call		
DTE Distribution Operations	AMB		
E.ON U.S. Services Inc, Louisville, KY	AMB		
Control Magazine - Technology Framework Article	National		
Constellation Energy	AMB		
Michcon	AMB		
Vattenfall	Copenhagen, Denmark		
SAOC (Ameren, We Energies., Kanses City, First Energy	Detroit		
Gartner Group - Energy and Utilities IT Summit	Dallas, TX		
Eskom	AMB		
Entergy Nuclear	AMB		
OSI Us er Conference 2007	Monterey, CA		
COAL-Gen 2007	Milwaukee, WI		
M2M Award Dinner - Gold Award Manufacturing	Chicago, IL		
Ameren	AMB		

Audience	Location		
PPL Corporation	AMB		
Pearl Street Inc	AMB		
NeuCo ProcessLink Summit 2007	St Louis, MO		
KEPRI (Korean electrical power research institute)	AMB		
Matrikon Summit 2007	Chicago, IL		
Japan Atomic Power Company (JAPC)	AMB		
Michcon	AMB		
ALSTOM Power	AMB		
SCANNA	AMB		
Power Magazine Article - Performance Center	National		
SmartSignal Summit 2006	Chicago, IL		
ABB	AMB		
NRG Energy	AMB		
DTE Energy Trading	AMB		
TransAlta	Alberta		
Johns Manville Corp	Monroe Power Plant		
IEEE/University of Michigan	U of M Campus		
Merdiam	AMB		
AmerenUE	St Louis, MO		
Presentations in Process	=		
AEP American Electric Power	AMB		
Emers on Process Management	AMB		
OSI Regional Conference	Detroit, MI		
Requested to Present but DTE Declined			
Marcus Evans World Engineering Congress	Bangkok, Thailand		
Tenaga Power Conference Malaysia	Singapore, Malaysia		
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Fleet Optimization is about



People Making the right decisions when it matters!



QUESTIONS?



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