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## **Cogeneration Plant Dispatch Optimization Software and The Resulted Fuel Saving**

Somgiat Dekrajangpetch, Ph.D.

Glow Company Limited



# **Cogeneration Plant Dispatch Optimization Software and The Resulted Fuel Saving**

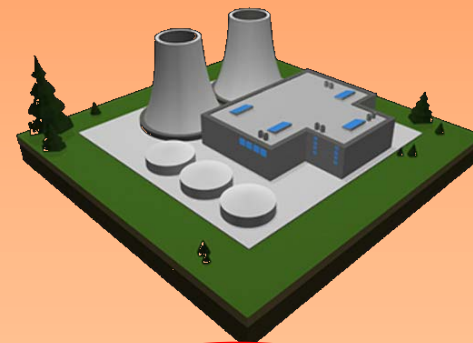
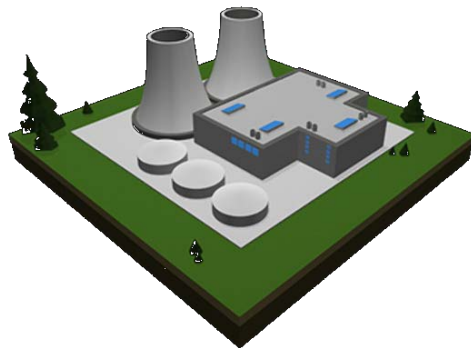
Presented by:  
Somgiat Dekrajangpetch, Ph.D.

# Agenda

- ▶ Glow Optimizer Project Objective
- ▶ Complexity of Glow Cogeneration Plants
- ▶ Glow Optimizer at A Glance
- ▶ Optimizer Result
- ▶ Achieved Benefit of Glow Optimizer
  - ▶ Benefit assessment methods
  - ▶ THE BENEFITS!

# Optimization

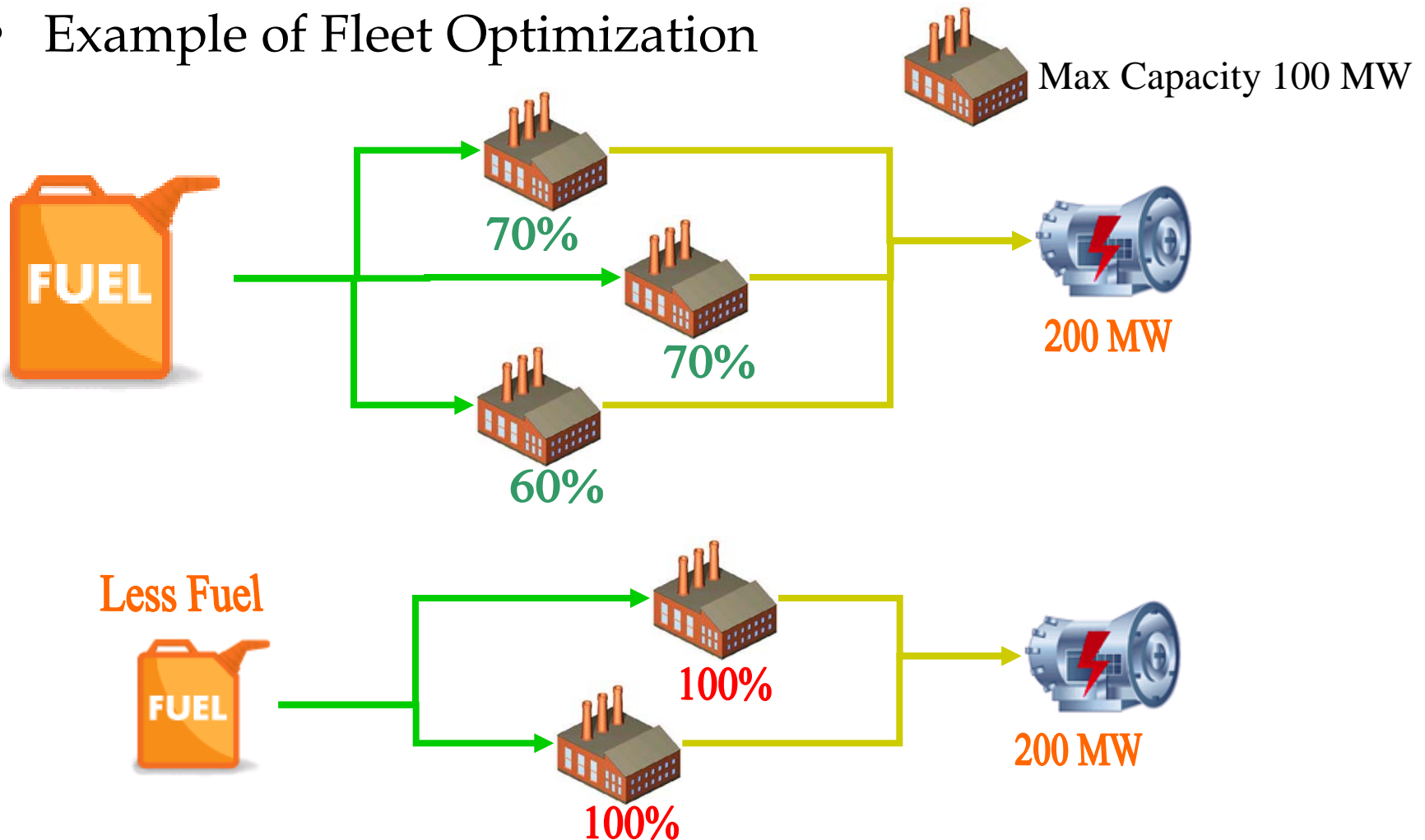
Same Output



Less Fuel

# 2 Approaches of Power Plant Performance Optimization

- Example of Fleet Optimization



# Glow Optimizer Project Objective

## ► Objective

- ▶ Reduce fuel cost (Gas + Coal)
- ▶ Unique tool for unit dispatch, fuel budgeting, remaining capacity, investment studies, and other economic studies

# Glow Optimizer Project Objective

## ► Features of Glow Optimizer

- In-House built
- With both online and offline execution capability
- Near-Real-Time calculation capability
- Model
  - a. Accurate
  - b. Single model for online and offline studies

# Glow Optimizer Project Objective

## ► Project Timeline

- Phase1: Assessment, 18-24 Feb 2008
- Phase2: Increase Frequency, 1 Apr to May 2008
- Phase3: Full Online Operation, May 2008



# Glow Optimizer Project Objective

## ▶ Glow Optimizer Team

- ▶ Somgiat Dekrajangpetch, Ph.D. (Asset Optimization Vice President)
- ▶ Aungsuthon Puboonterm (Optimization Manager)
- ▶ Weerapol Manora (Asset Manager)
- ▶ Rungrote Jaidee (Glow SPP1 Operations Manager)

# Complexity of Glow Cogeneration Plants

## ► Glow Plant Complexity

- Complex electrical and steam networks
- 3 Power Plants
  - a. More than 40 electrical and steam generating units including 3 coal CFBs units
- Large number of HP steam, MP steam, LP steam and electricity customers
- 8 complicated PPAs with Electricity to the Electricity Generating Authority of Thailand (EGAT)

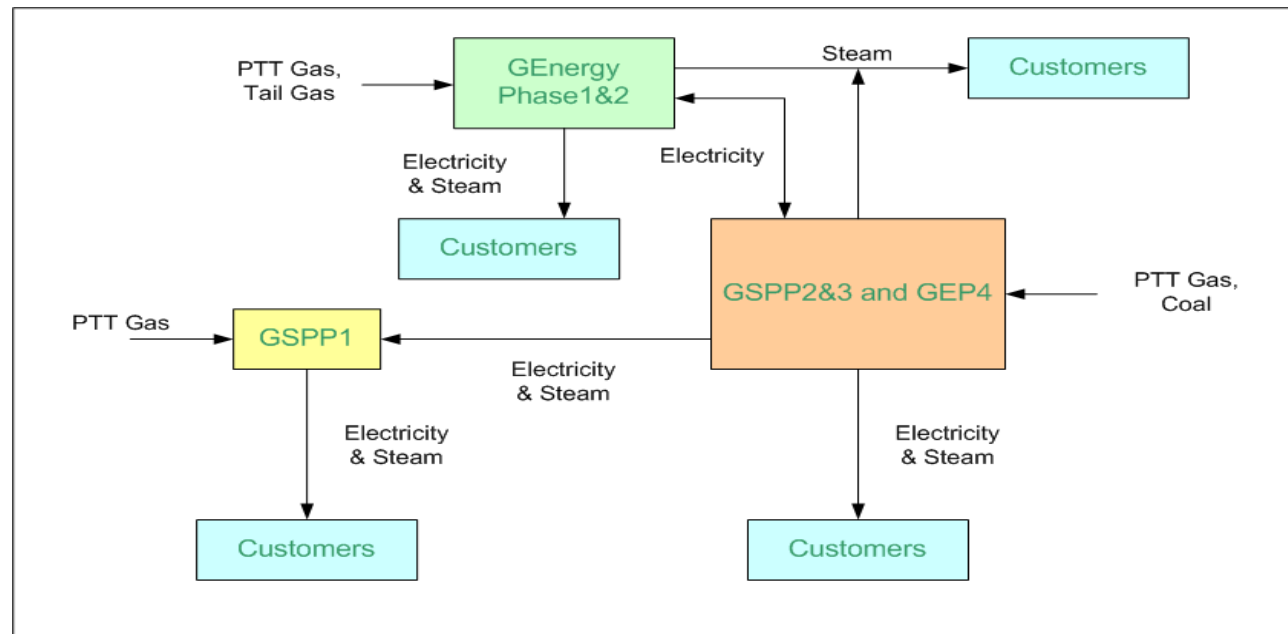
# Glow SPP Plants in Rayong, Thailand



# Glow Optimizer at A Glance

## ▶ Optimizer Models

- ▶ The plant model: represent current and possible operating schemes of plant



- ▶ The optimizer: indicate optimal plant operating scheme
  - a. Maximize profit or minimize cost

# Glow Optimizer at A Glance

## ▶ Solution

- ▶ Target at objection function i.e. minimum fuel cost
- ▶ Adjust optimizer variables (plant parameters that could be varied)
- ▶ Stay within a set of constraints (high and low limits)

# Glow Optimizer at A Glance

## ▶ Example1

Linear Program

Max  $40F + 30S$

s.t.

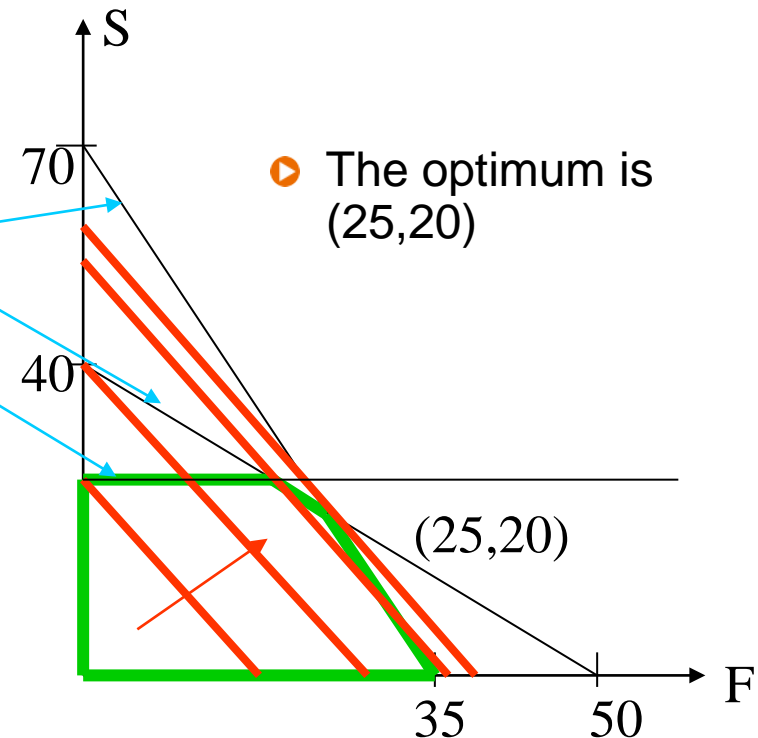
$$0.4F + 0.5S \leq 20$$

$$0.2S \leq 5$$

$$0.6F + 0.3S \leq 21$$

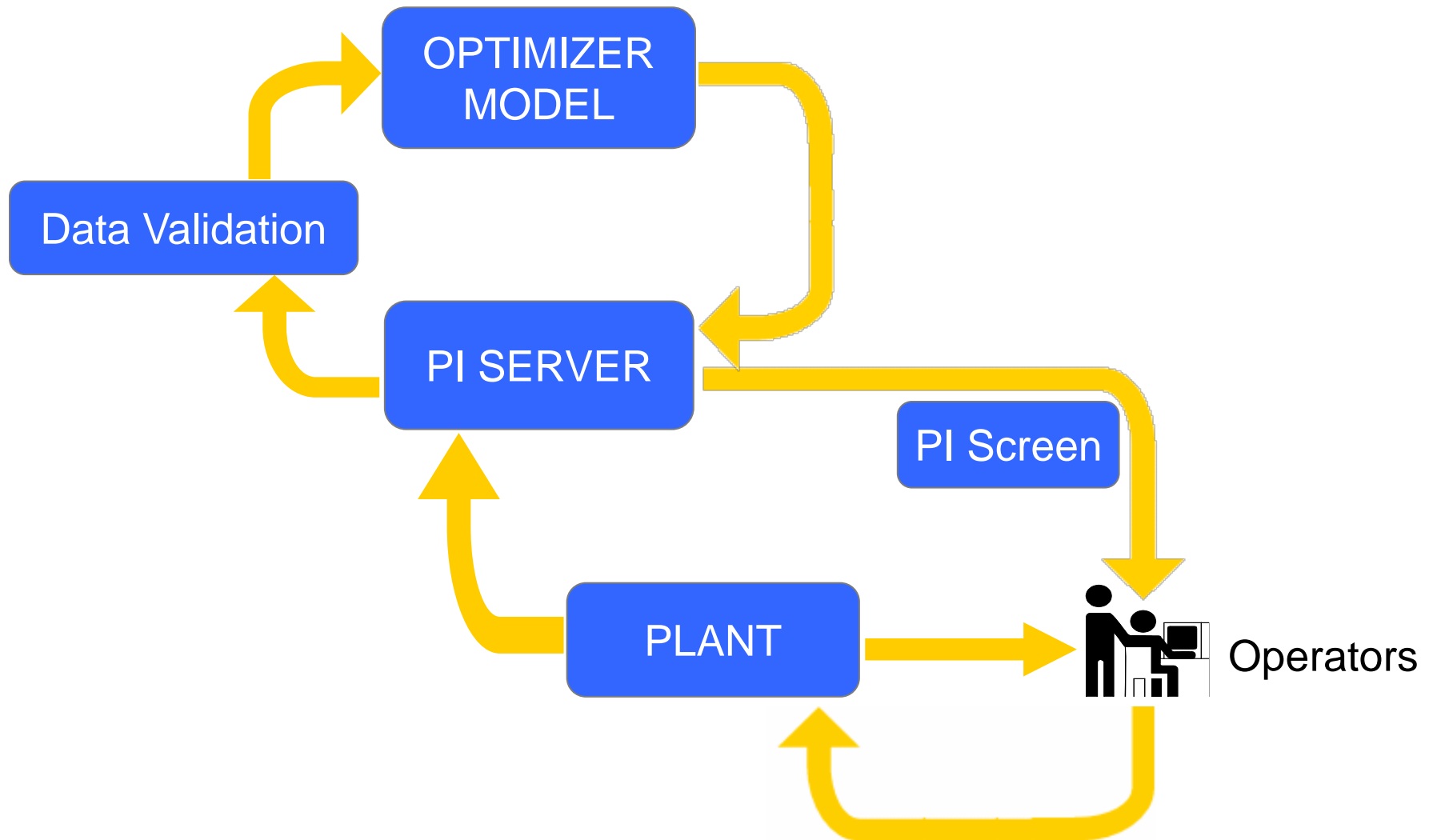
$$F, S \geq 0$$

Graphical Solution Procedure



# Glow Optimizer at A Glance

## ► Optimizer Operating Structure – Information Flow



# Optimizer Solution

## ▶ Operator Interface

- ▶ PI Process Book-Provide Optimal Dispatch to Operators
  - a. Glow Optimizer Overview
  - b. Power Network
  - c. Steam Network
- ▶ Operators gradually adjust the operation to reach the optimal dispatch by taking operability, safety and reliability in to account



# Optimizer Solution

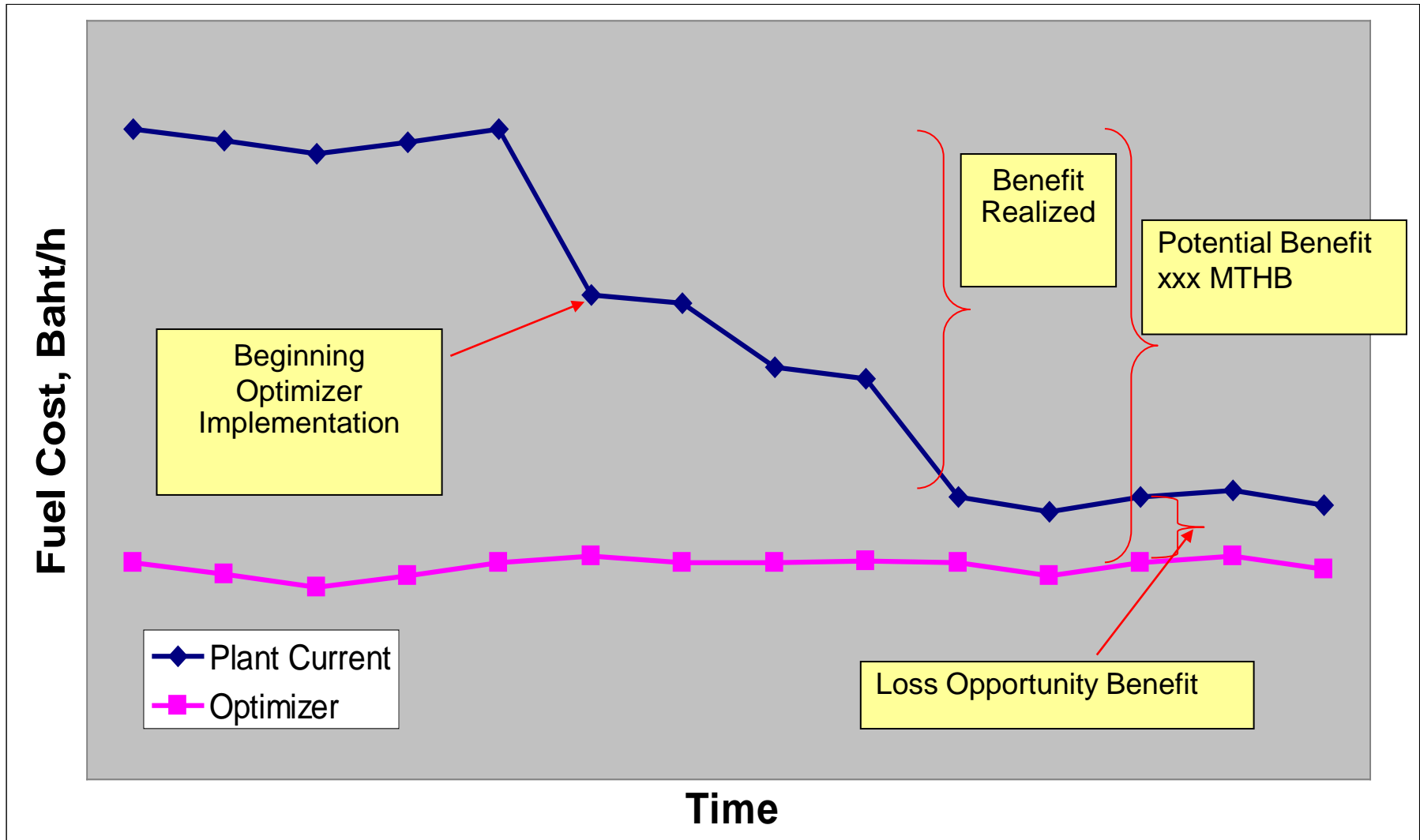
## Glow Optimizer Interface

Implement while show "ON" and  
"Feasible Solution"

Glow Optimizer Overview									
GSPPP1		Variables				GEnergy Phase1&2		Variables	
Description		Unit	Current	Optimizer		Description		Unit	Current
Boiler									
Aux BLR									
Unit 1									
GT11									
MP Steam									
LP Steam									
Unit 2					Mode				
GT21		Power	MW	42.11	42.99			EGAT	EGAT
MP Steam		Export Flow	TPH	3.08	0.00				
LP Steam		Export Flow	TPH	0.00	8.29				
GSPPP1		Constraints				GEnergy Phase1&2		Constraints	
Description		Unit	Current	Optimizer		Description		Unit	Current
Unit 1									
ST18									
HRSG11									
Unit 2									
ST28									
HRSG21									
EGAT									
EGAT1									
EGAT2		Cogen Efficiency	%	44.72	45.30				
Network									
Steam									
Electricity									
GSPPP1 Overview						GSPPP2&3, GEP4		Variables	
GEnergy Phase1&2 Overview						Description		Unit	Current
GSPPP2&3 and GEnergy Phase4 Overview									Optimizer
Steam Network									
Power Network									

# Achieved Benefit of Glow Optimizer

## THE BENEFIT





Thank you