

Digital Transformation and the IIoT



Presented by: **Cindy Crow**
Global Industry Principal Oil & Gas

What the Industrial Internet of Things Looks Like Today



“Today, your cell phone has more computer power than all of NASA back in 1969, when it placed two astronauts on the moon.”

-Michio Kaku

Today's Summary



Our main focus was the digital transformation.

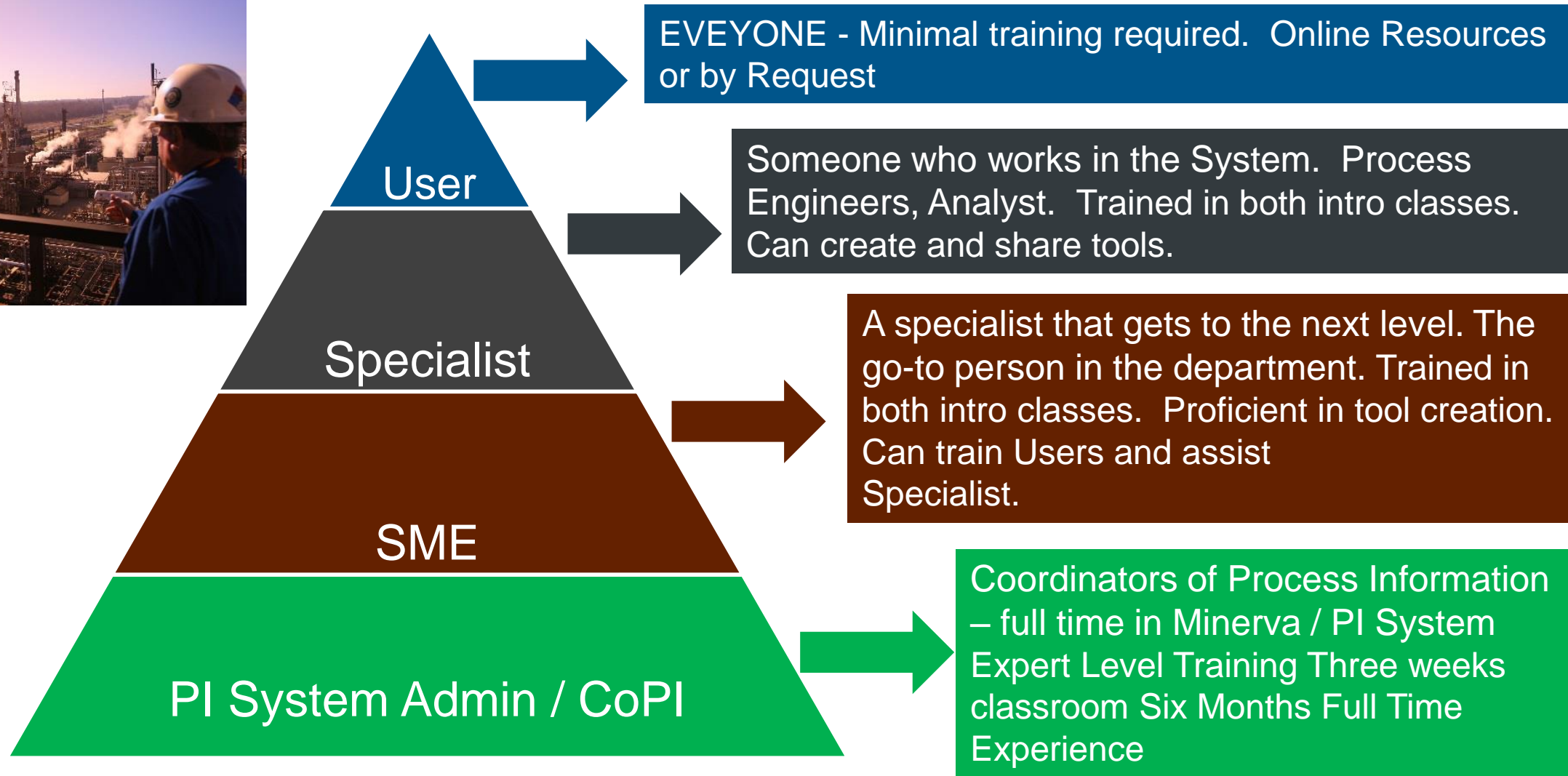


What does that mean?

According to Wikipedia: **Digital transformation** is the change associated with the application of digital technology in all aspects of human society.

Digital transformation may be thought of as embracing digital technologies:
digital competence → digital usage → digital transformation

Minerva Utilization – Training Levels



Know your Business Challenges

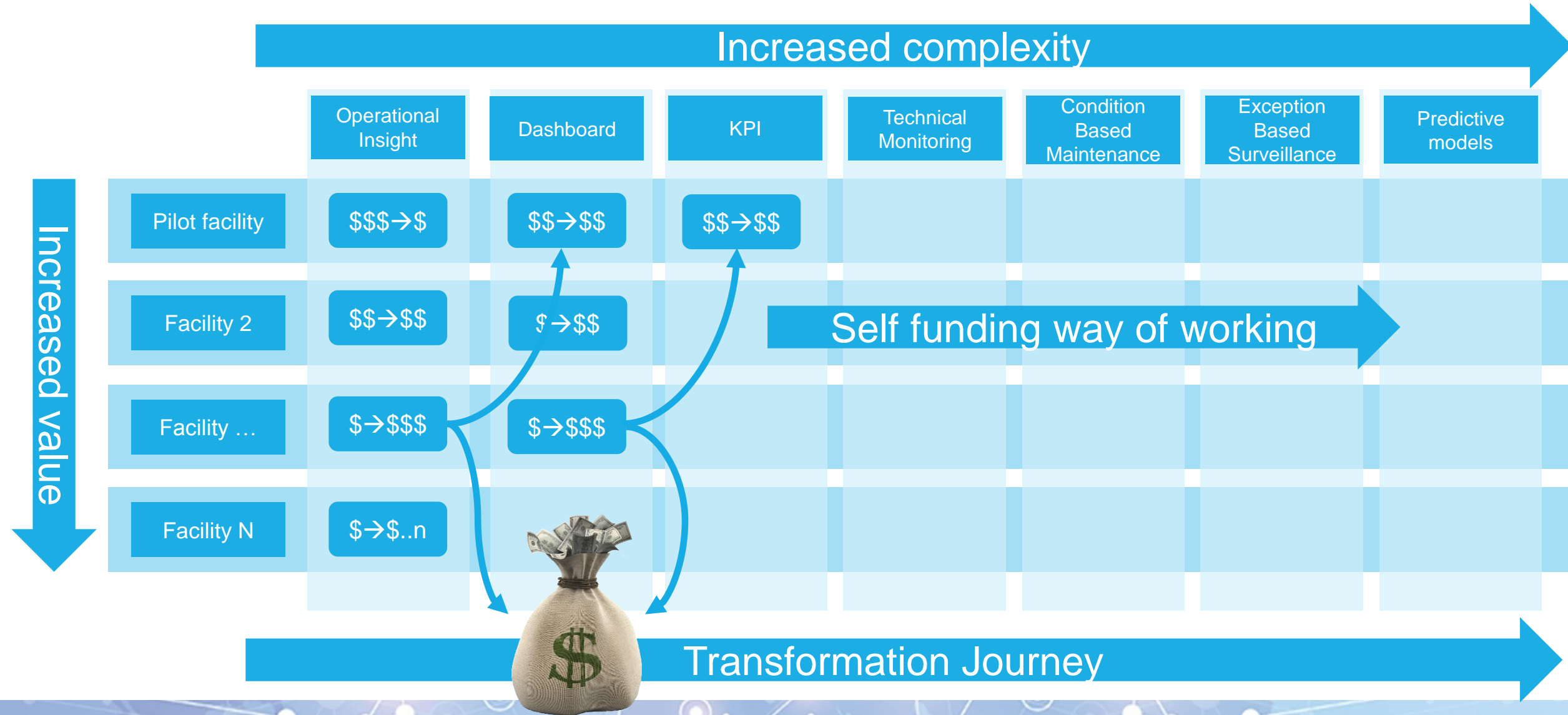
Operational Excellence

Asset Integrity & Reliability

Predictable Delivery

Empowered People

Build a Vision, Strategy and Approach



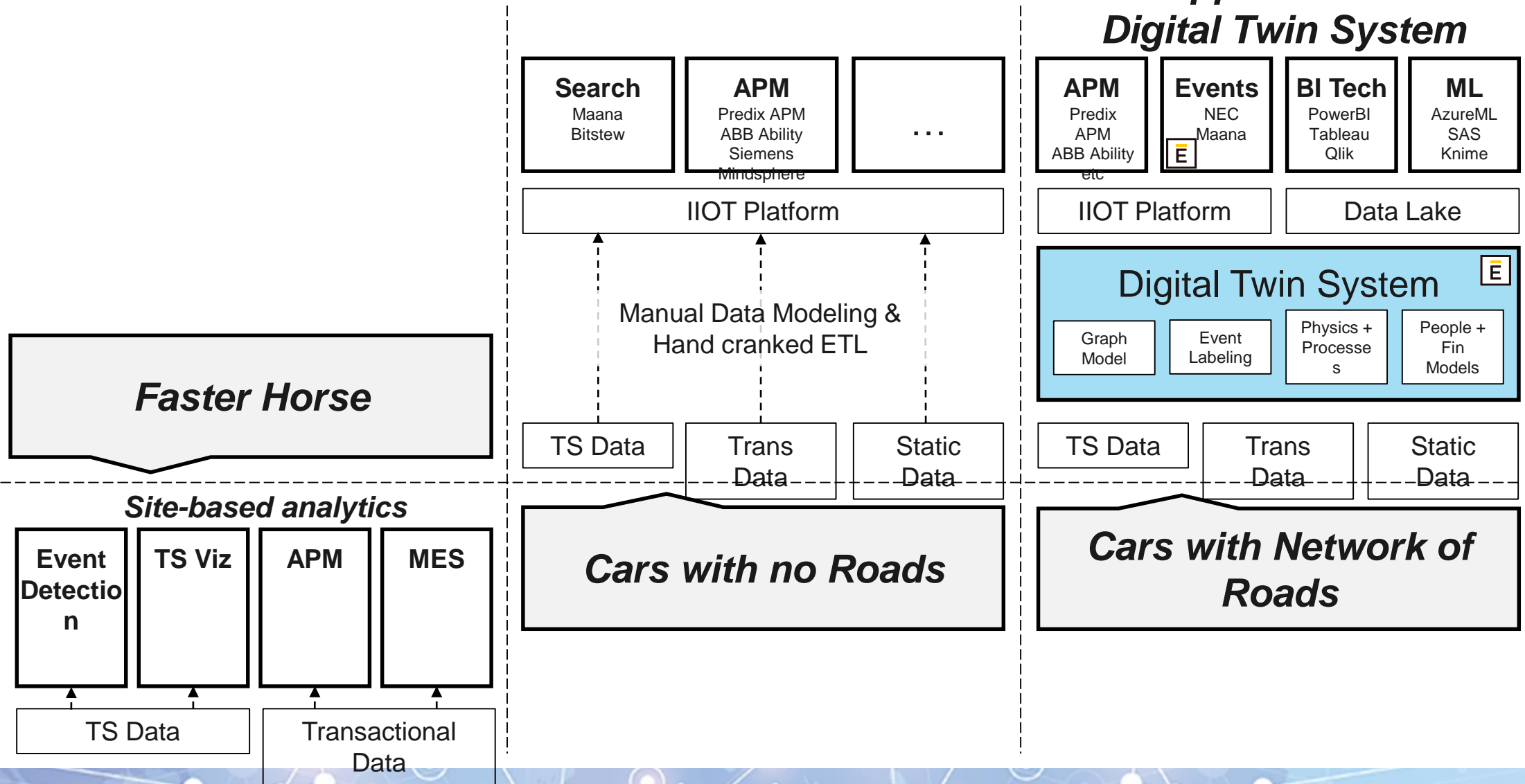
The IIoT Analytics Landscape

IIoT Applications

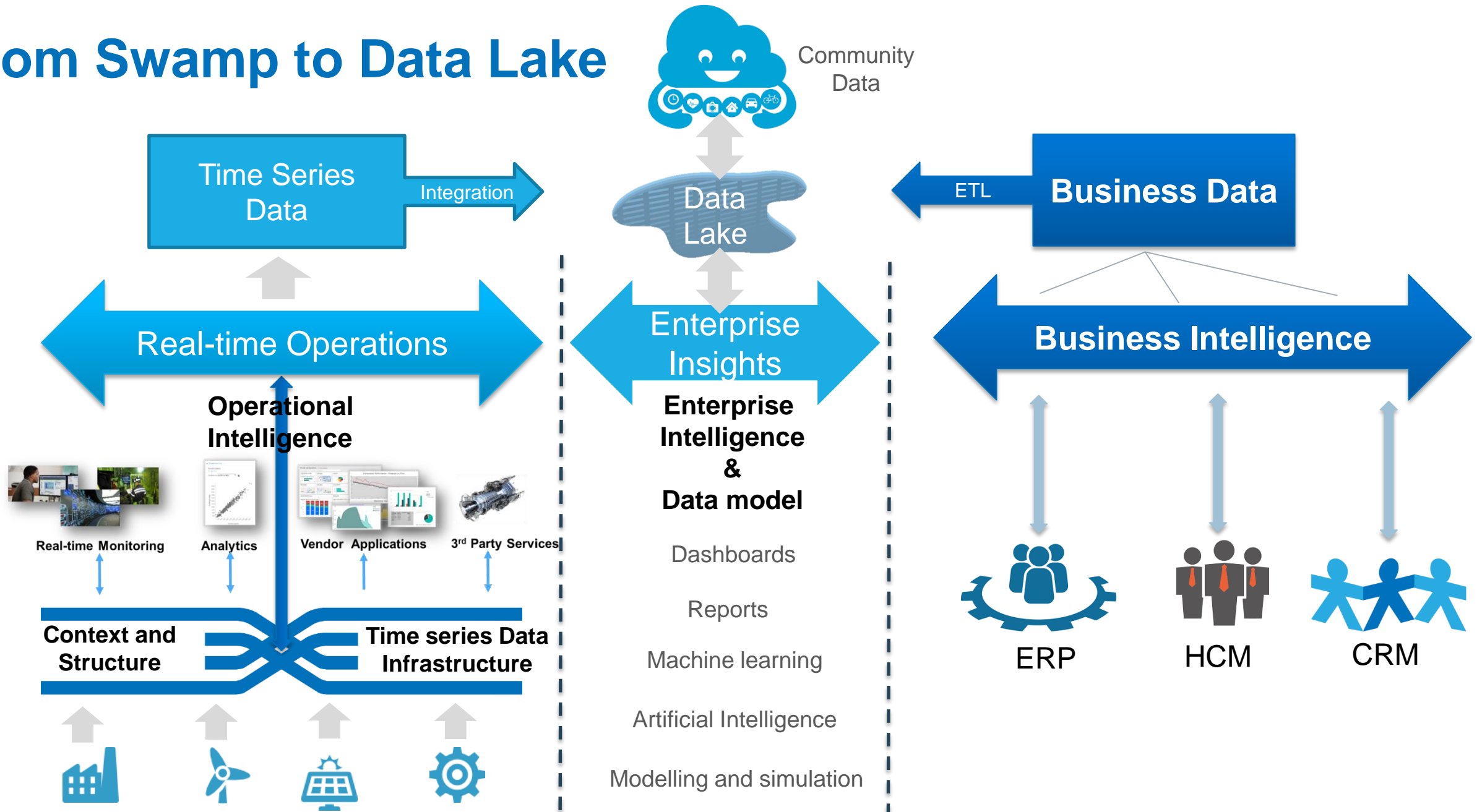
IIoT Applications with Digital Twin System

Enterprise/Cloud

Site

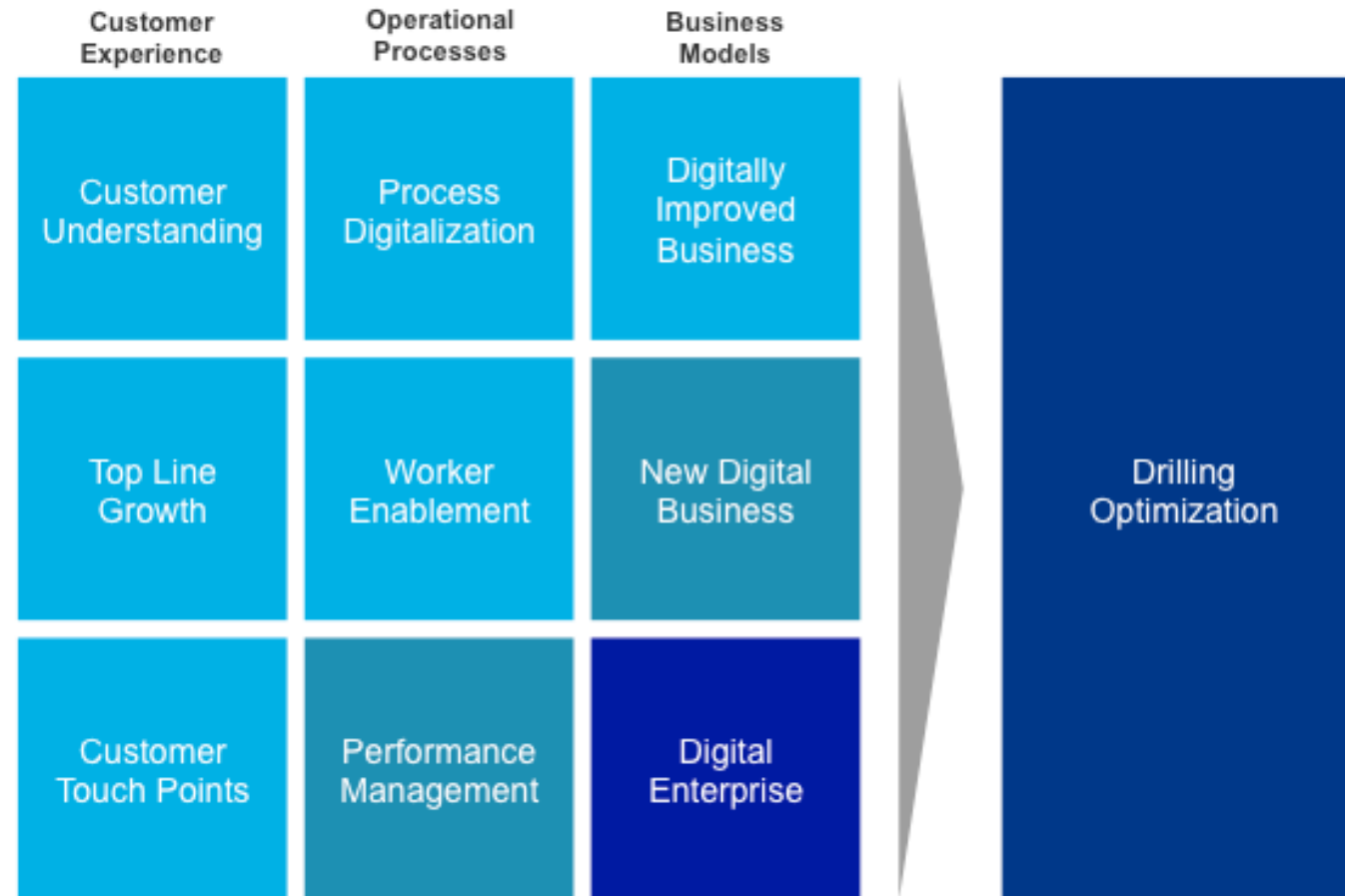


From Swamp to Data Lake



A Digital Transformation Journey toward Drilling Optimization

Transforming...



But Digital Transformation in itself has its own set of challenges too..

Data Management

- Data capturing and data cleansing
- Data normalization
- Data Management Policy and Governance
- Data Sharing Management and Cyber-Security

IT Infrastructure Management

- OT and IT governance
- Scalability, Availability, and Standardization
- Multiplicity of platforms with varying degrees of quality
- Platform architecture: edge, fog and cloud levels.

Knowledge Management

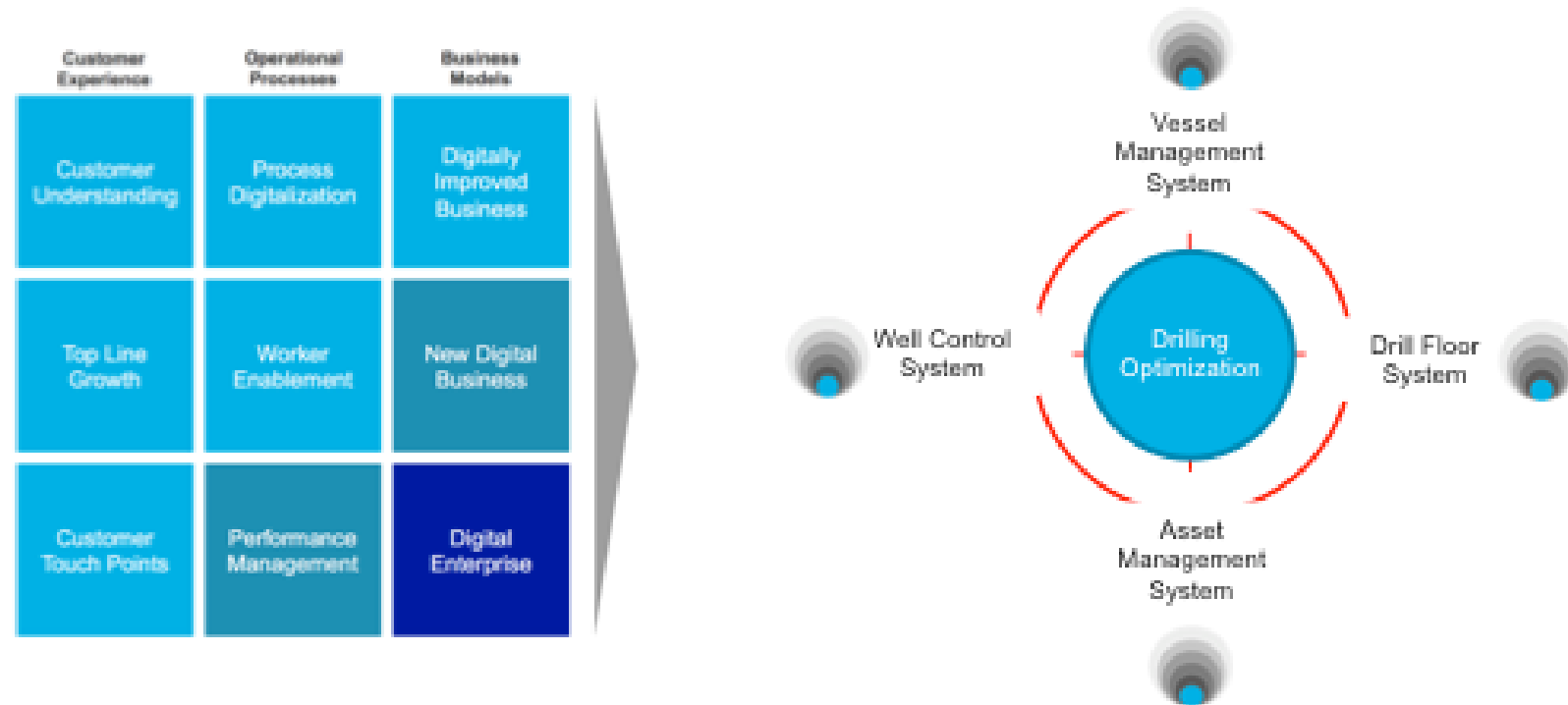
- Too many platforms competing for attention... .. too many solutions looking for a problem
- Novel business models trying to position themselves to provide value-added services based on knowledge harvested.
- Lack of understanding of analytic needs

Business Factors

- Business model delivery, governance, execution and control
- Competitive landscape
- Regulatory environment
- Customer Policies
- Liability and other legal elements.

Putting it all together

A Systems of Systems Approach



Business Strategy driving the Digital Transformation

We Are Getting More Connected

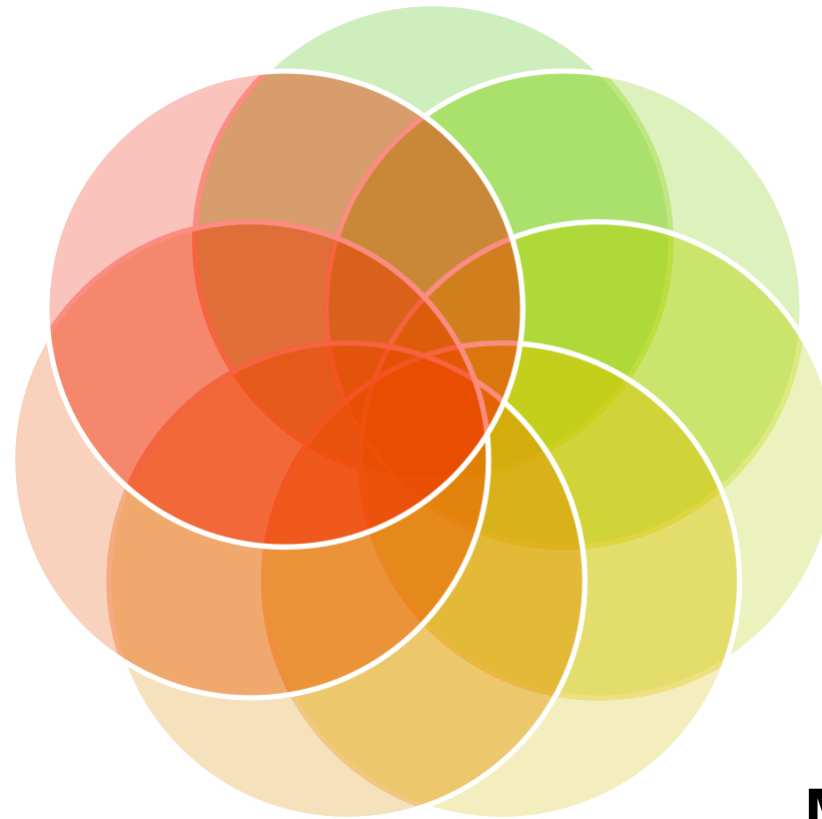


Your Challenge- Buzz Words

- IIoT

- BIG Data

- Analytics

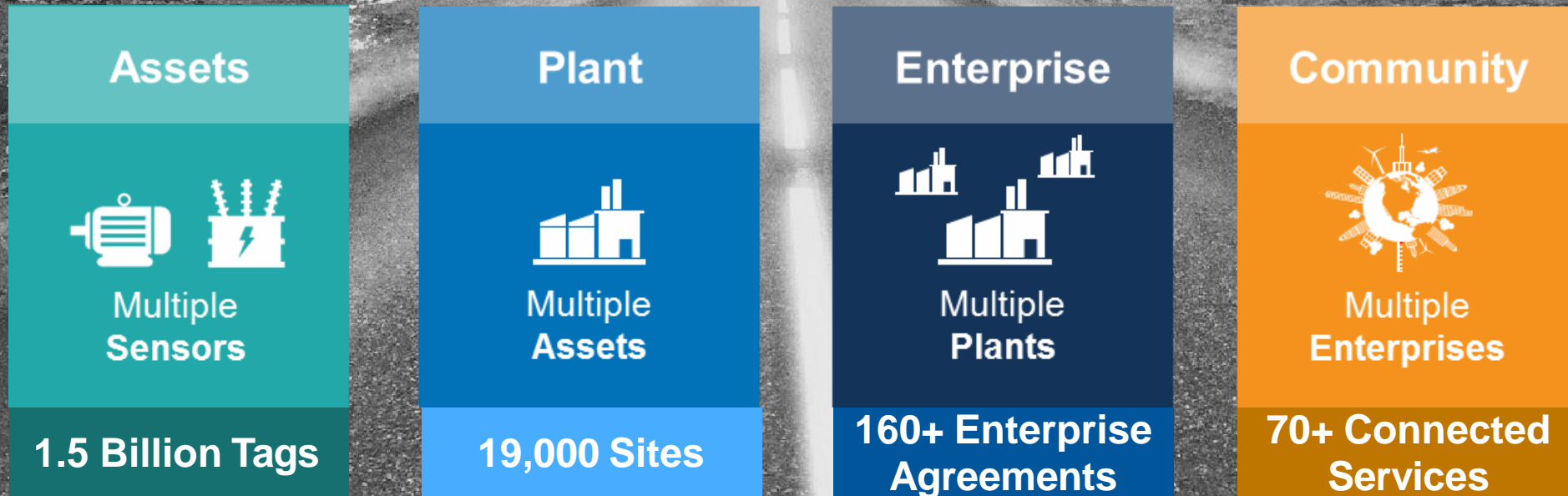


Industry 4.0

Cloud

Mobility

IIoT Digital Transformation Is Happening Today



OSISOFT'S 8 ENABLERS OF INDUSTRY 4.0

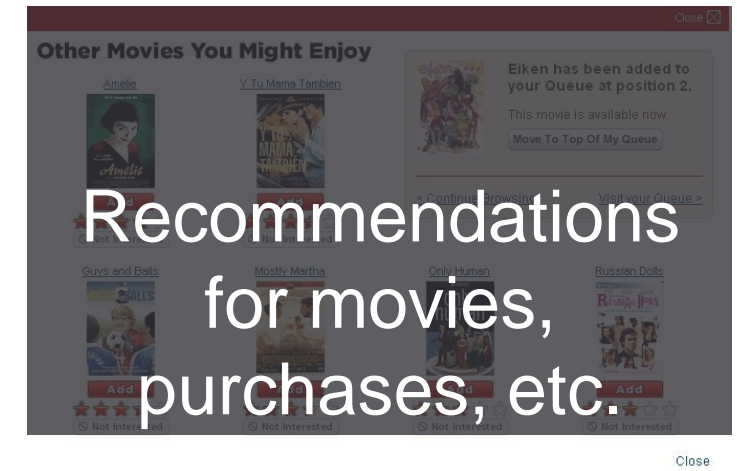
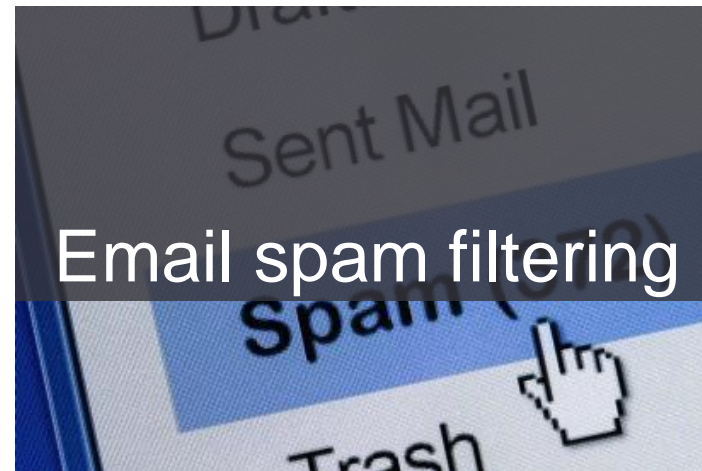
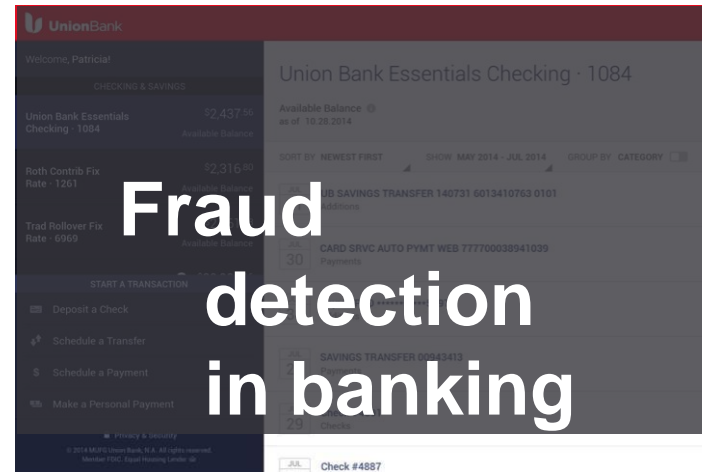
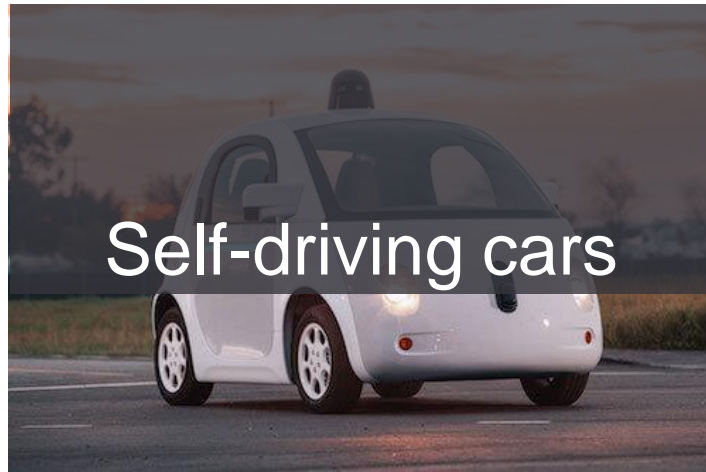


- 1 Real-time connectivity and monitoring
- 2 Analytics ready historical data
- 3 Open access to real-time and historical data for reality development
- 4 Cloud based data exchange and Web based connectivity
- 5 Three decades of hardening against security threats
- 6 End to end connectivity from edge devices to analytics applications
- 7 450+ options for real-time, historical, and transactional data connectivity
- 8 Seamless data transfer between on-line and off-line systems and asset analytics

Boston Consulting Group (BCG)

<http://www.consultancy.uk/news/2099/bcg-industry-40-to-lift-manufacturing-to-new-levels>

IIOT and Machine Learning in Our World Today



To name a few...

Machine Learning

Predictive Maintenance on ESPs

Video link to presentation: <https://cdn.osisoft.com/osi/presentations/2016-rs-houston-iiot/2016-rs-houston-iiot-090-Element-Analytics-Kalwani-Predictions-Machine-Learning-Data-Lakes-and-Data-Readiness.pdf>



Supermajor oil & gas company operating 15+ upstream production units globally

Challenge

- **Revenue loss** due to well downtime resulting from Electric Submersible Pump failures.
- Pumps take average of **30 days to replace**.
- Lack of time to failure insight from remote monitoring services.
- Shrink downtime via advanced warning of pump failure.

Key Questions & Data

- Why, where, when are pumps failing?
- Can we predict failure?
- Operating profile based on what is flowing through well?
- OEM models failing most?
- Role of vibration signature?

Data:

- PI – 100,000 tags
- Maintenance logs
- Facility diagram (locations)
- Well test data
- Fluid composition of wells

Solution & Results

Solution: Predictive model to identify failures 60 days in advance across 1,100 wells in a single production unit. **74,000 tags were mapped in 3.5 hours.**

Results:

- Model captured 60% of failures after 1st training.
- Predictive insights enable targeted maintenance scheduling.
- Reduced outage from 30 to 21 days, avoiding hundreds of down days, avoiding \$millions in revenue loss.

ELEMENT ANALYTICS™



Failure Predictions for Turbine Compressor Sets



Energy infrastructure company, owner/operator of natural gas pipeline systems in North America.

Challenge

- Reduce downtime on gas gathering turbine compressor sets operating in remote locations.
- No leading indicators of when and where failures are taking place.
- Move beyond scheduled or condition-based maintenance into predictive maintenance.

Key Questions & Data

- Why are assets failing?
- How do we tell a sensor failure from a real failure?
- What are features of failures
- PI – 320,000 tags
- Status tags in PI
- Maintenance data from work and asset management system

Solution & Result

- Solution: Predictive model giving dynamic conditional warning to potential compressor failures.
- 32% potential reduction in failure rate and 2-3% increase in uptime.
- Reduced amount of interaction with machines, improving worker safety.

Game Changer

IIoT Game Changer - Edge Devices



RealWear



National Instruments



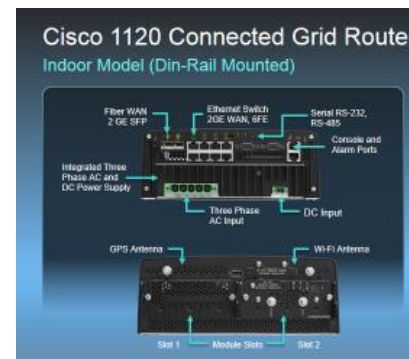
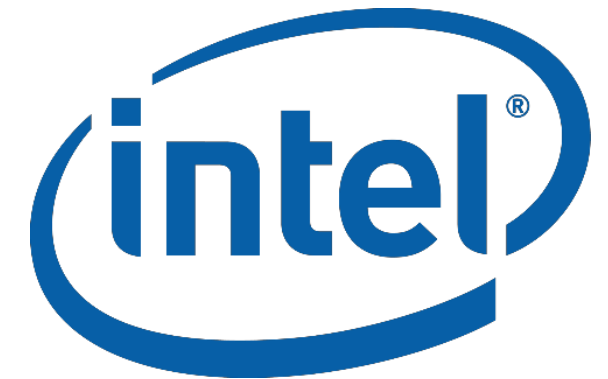
NI compactRIO
Embedded Controllers

DELL

PowerEdge R940

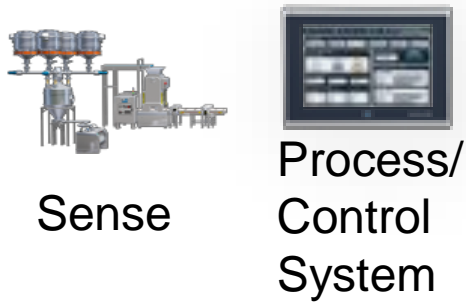


IoT Gateways - Deploying Connectors for IoT



The Role of IIoT within Industrial Operations

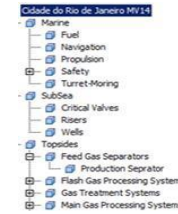
Traditional Operations



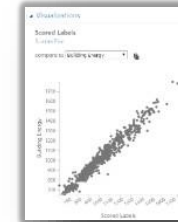
Connect



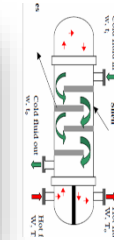
Store



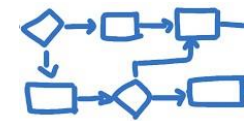
Structure



Analyze



Model

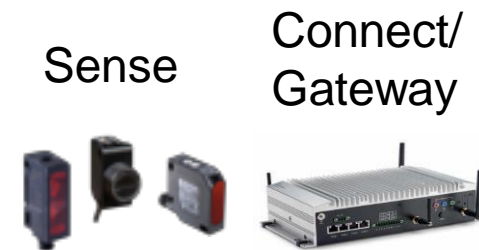


Implement



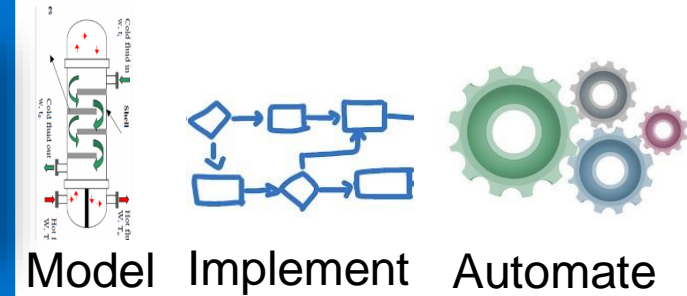
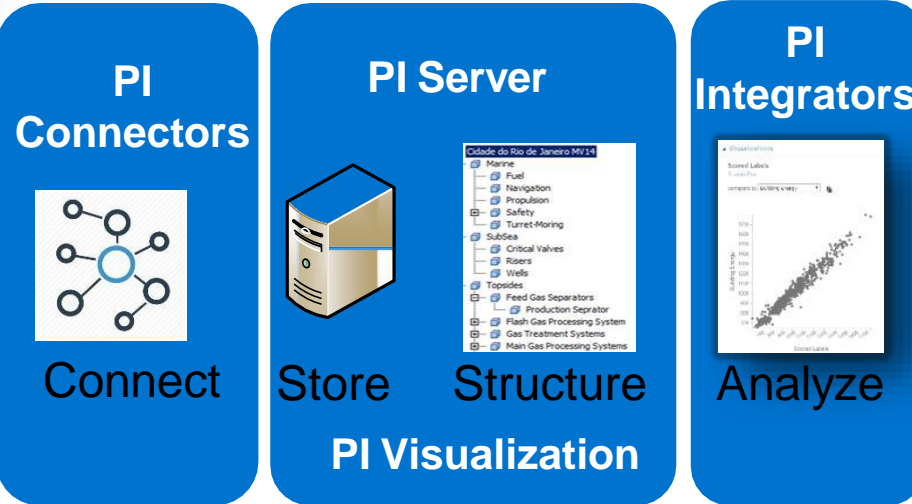
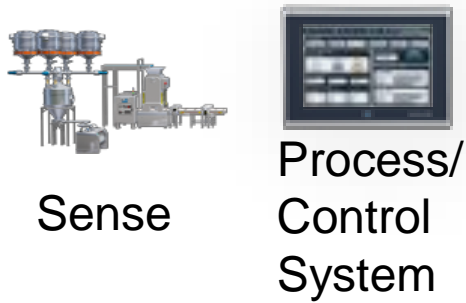
Automate

IIoT Enabled Operations

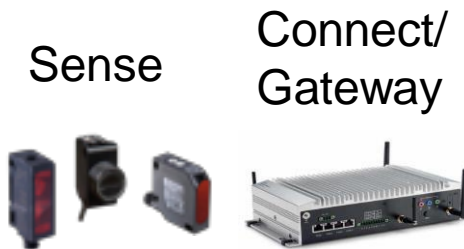


The Role of the PI System in IIoT

Traditional Operations



IIoT Enabled Operations





Monitor what you couldn't



Integrate new sensor types



Add sensors around existing systems

3 Use Cases for “New” IoT



1) Primary Use Case: Now Connect What was Physically and Economically Not Possible Before



.... Remote and mobile assets

DTE Energy Shortens Customer Outages

With Wireless Sensors & The PI System

Challenge

Determining where to send crews during outages to minimize patrol times and reduce duration of outages.



Solution

Install wireless sensors to help pinpoint fault locations. Leverage OSIsoft technology to collect and share this data across the enterprise.



Results

Prevented spending **\$25 million** in Capex. Reduce **6.6 million** customer outage minutes annually.

2) Use Case: New Sensors Outside of Existing Systems

[Automation Solutions](#)[Commercial & Residential Solutions](#)[Industries](#)[Expertise & Best Practices](#)[Documents & Drawings](#)

Rosemount™ 708 Wireless Acoustic Transmitter with Steam Trap Monitor

Featuring ultrasonic acoustic event detection that mounts externally, the Rosemount™ 708 Wireless Acoustic Transmitter with Steam Trap Monitor offers a fast, cost effective installation. This device allows visibility into steam traps and pressure relieve valves (PRVs) by accurately communicating acoustic level and temperature data as well as device data, event status and leak detection via the *WirelessHART*® network. The Steam Trap Monitor software option provides real-time information about steam trap conditions, energy usage and emissions.

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3) Use case: Upgrade existing Systems with new sensors

DTE Energy



Advantages of Wireless Sensors vs SCADA

- Capital Expense
 - SCADA is **\$30K** per install
 - Wireless is **\$5k** per installation
- Deployment Time
 - SCADA takes **months** to deploy
 - Requires a shutdown
 - Significant construction
 - Wireless takes **hours** to deploy
 - Can be installed on live wires
 - 1 bucket truck and 2 people



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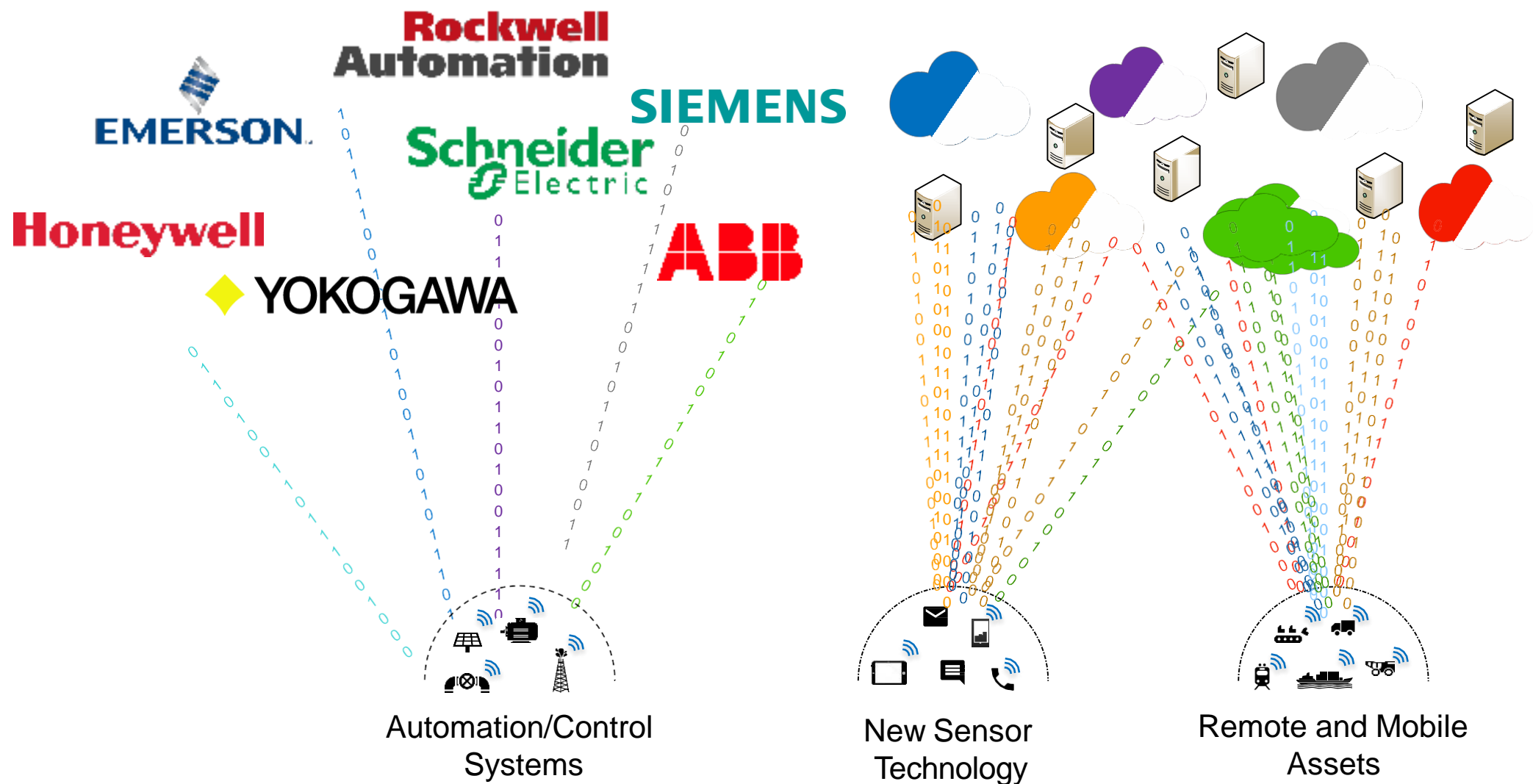
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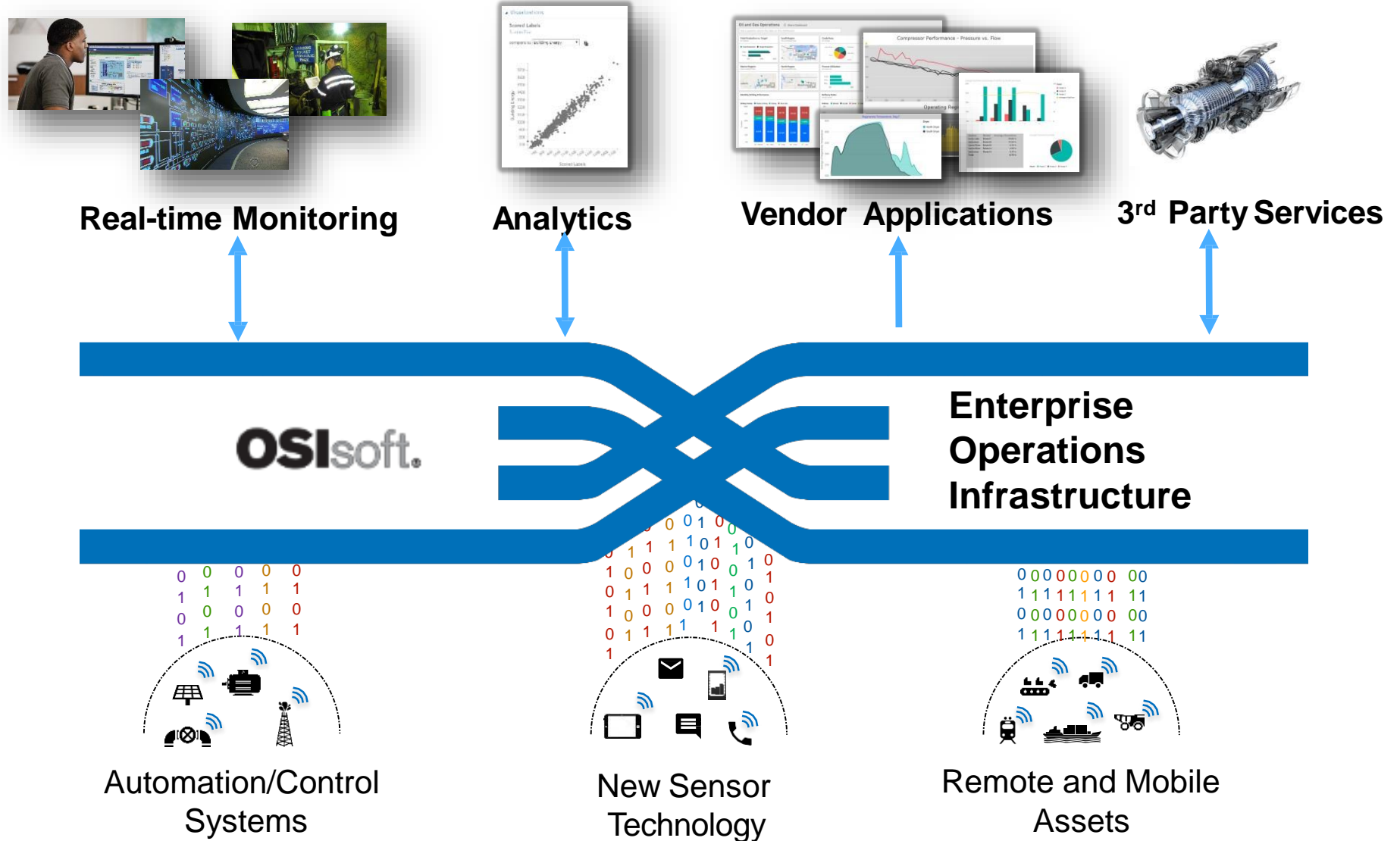
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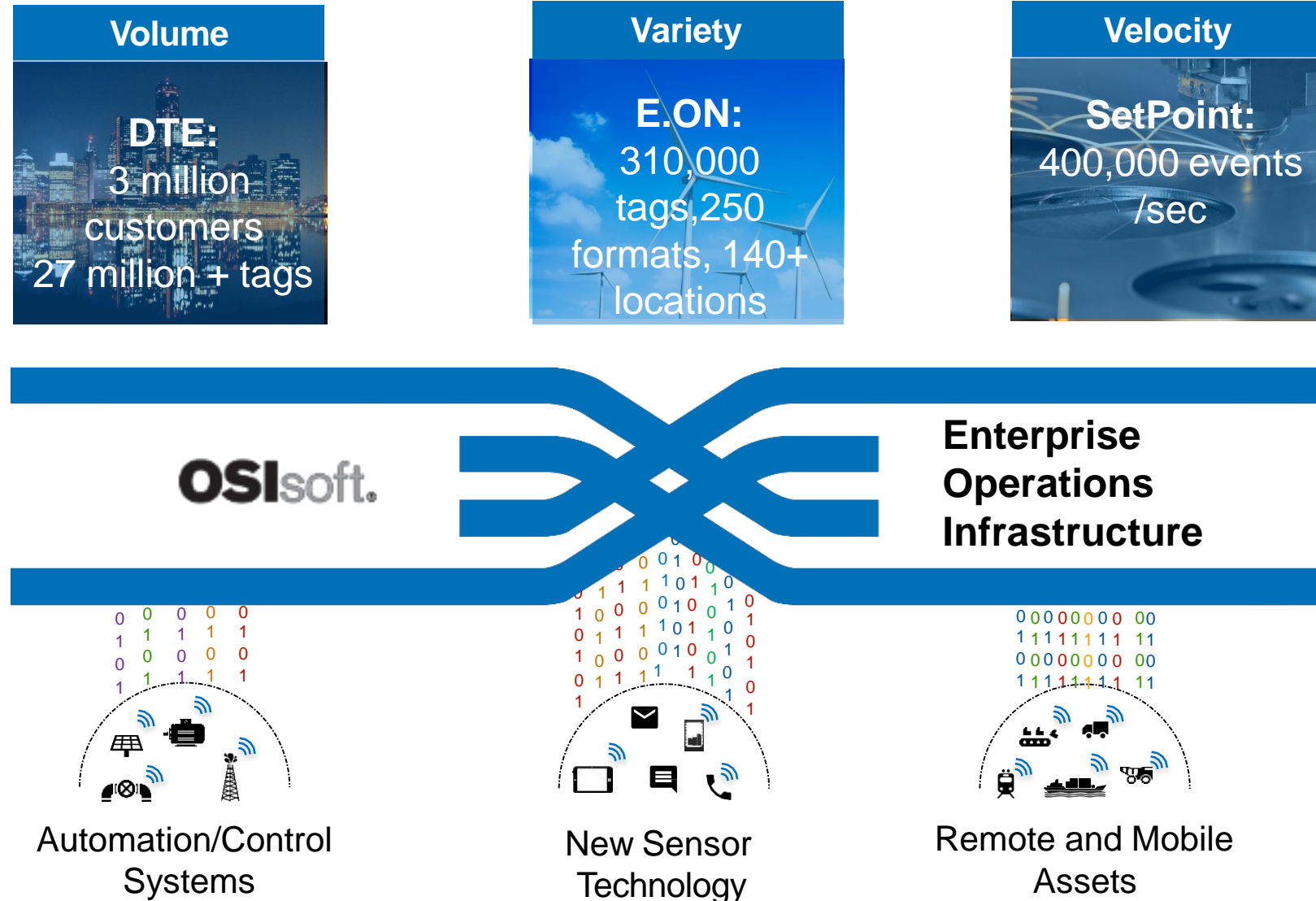
The IIoT Challenge



Strategic Approach to an IIoT Enabled Enterprise



Data Infrastructure: Designed For Today, and Tomorrow's IIoT



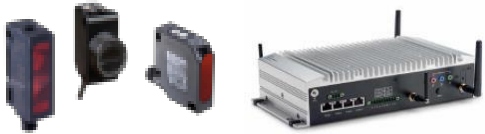
Summary: Steps to Strategically Embracing IIoT ...and Achieving Digital Transformation

- Build a Vision, Strategy and Approach
- Educate, Include and Allow
- Model, Improve and Automate

IIoT Enabled Operations

Sense

Connect/
Gateway



PI Connectors



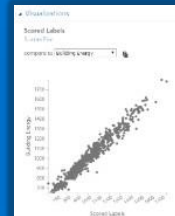
Connect

PI Server

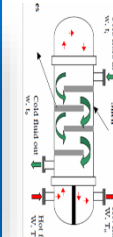


Store Structure
PI Visualization

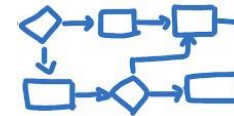
PI Integrators



Analyze



Model



Implement



Automate

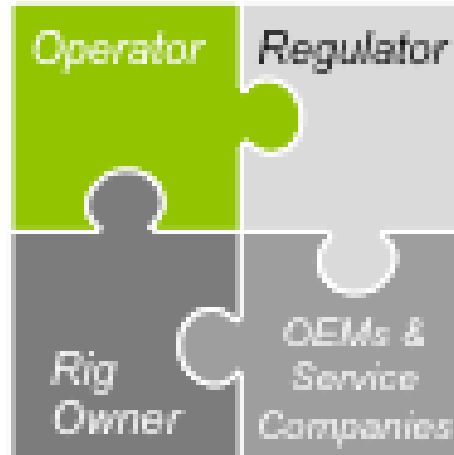
digital competence → digital usage → digital transformation



Conclusions

The Digital Transformation journey has **many business and technical challenges**. A **sound business strategy** along with an **innovative mindset** toward the **enablement of new or enhanced business models** should be the **driver toward successful execution**.

It is not about data, big data, or IoT platforms. Data provides no value without a clear business strategy.



Thank You

