



# Data Infrastructure and Analytics in Life Sciences

Presented by **Petter Moree**  
Industry Principal  
Life Sciences, Food & Beverage and Specialty Chemicals



Time	Title	Presenter(s)
9:00 – 9:30	Data Infrastructure and Analytics	Petter Moree – OSIssoft
<b>9:30 – 9:45</b>	<b>Transfer Time</b>	
9:45 – 10:15	Monitoring bioreactor cell culture data in real-time with the PI System	Cassandra Murillo, Anthony DeBiase – Regeneron
<b>10:15 – 10:45</b>	<b>Break</b>	
10:45 – 11:15	Data Sharing in an OEM Environment	Brian Goldinger, Abel Padilla, Christian Jaeger – Eli Lilly & Process Automation
<b>11:15 – 11:30</b>	<b>Transfer Time</b>	
11:30 – 12:15	Data Sharing in a Contract Manufacturing Environment	Brian Goldinger, Abel Padilla, Christian Jaeger – Eli Lilly & Process Automation
<b>12:15 – 2:15</b>	<b>LUNCH – Grand Ballroom</b>	
2:15 – 2:45	Pharmaceutical Manufacturing Improvement through leverage of PI Data and Analytical Tools	Robert Forest, Daniel Wasser – Bristol Myers Squibb & Seeq
<b>2:45 – 3:00</b>	<b>Transfer Time</b>	
3:00 – 3:30	The Value of the Novartis EA for the San Carlos Site and Novartis Achievements/Goals of the PI System strategy	Serge De Grandpre – Novartis
<b>3:30 – 4:00</b>	<b>Break</b>	
4:00 – 4:45	Leveraging the PI System to Build a Biologics Analytics Tool for Laboratory-Scale Bioreactor Data	Sohan Patel – Bristol Myers Squibb
4:45 – 5:15	Wrap-Up	Petter Moree – OSIssoft

# Life Sciences PI User Group

Join to discuss best practices, white papers, share news, and exchange ideas.

## Objectives:

- Identify Best Practices
- Share knowledge and ideas across our industry
- Foster communication with OSIsoft regarding our industry needs

263  
Members

Customer run,  
customer led,  
OSIsoft assisted

This is NOT an avenue for sales presentations or marketing

Want to opt in?

<https://pisquare.osisoft.com/groups/life-sciences>

Or contact [jsirois@osisoft.com](mailto:jsirois@osisoft.com)



Have questions?

- [jsirois@osisoft.com](mailto:jsirois@osisoft.com)
- [pmoree@osisoft.com](mailto:pmoree@osisoft.com)
- Visit the PI Square Booth

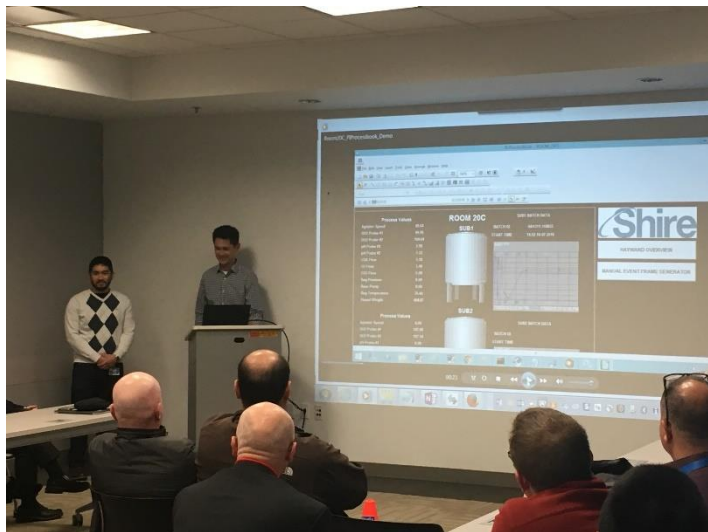


Board Members	Company
Craig Taylor - Chair	BioMarin
Cassandra Murillo	Regeneron
Colm Bambury	Amgen
Jeff Denz	Eli Lilly
Myles Sumlin	Genentech
Sarosh Guzder	Shire

# Recap from PUG meeting Monday

## Pharma PUG team has 260+ members

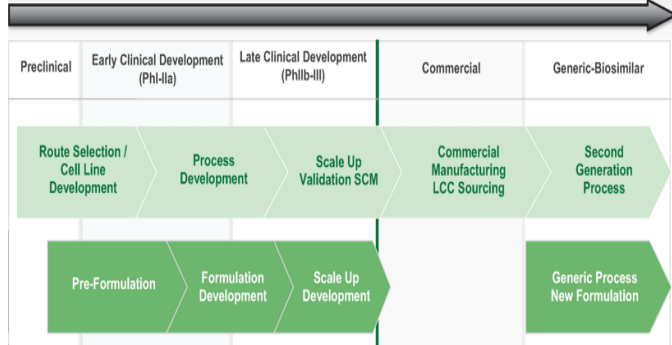
- Monday site visit Shire Hayward, CA
- Presentation regarding MVDA from Hugo Guerra, Shire
- PUG meeting and workshops related to
  - EF visualization
- PUG dinner at Ideale
- New Chairperson



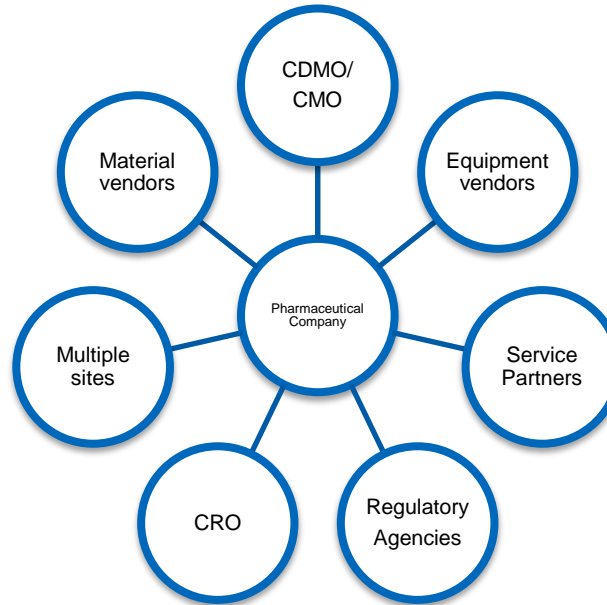
# Multi-Dimensional

Time

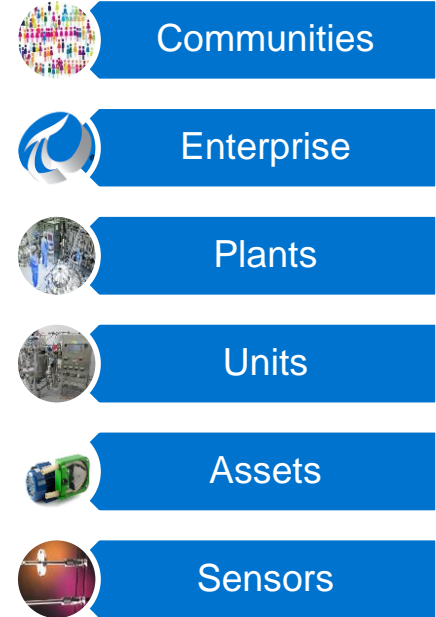
Product Life Cycle



Ecosystem



Corp.





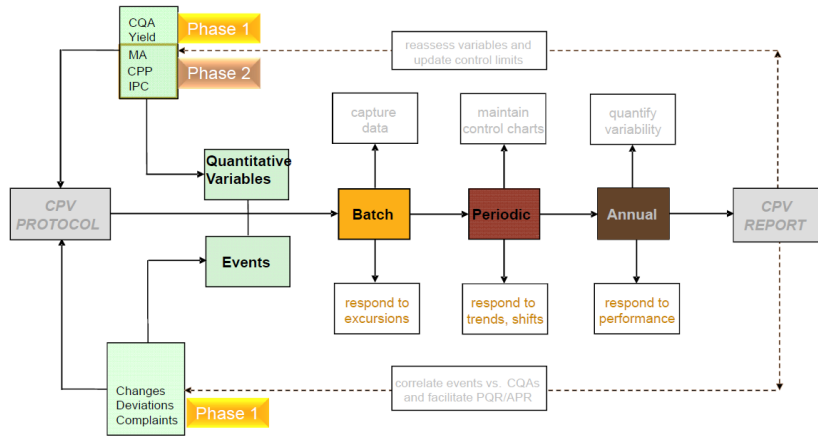
# Pharmaceutical Trends

# Regulatory Trends from a data perspective

## CPV and Data Integrity

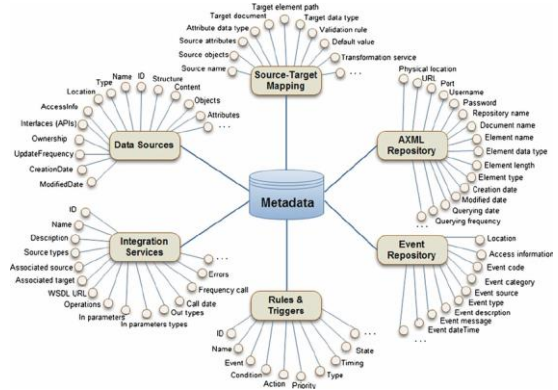


### Roadmap for Continued Process Verification [3]

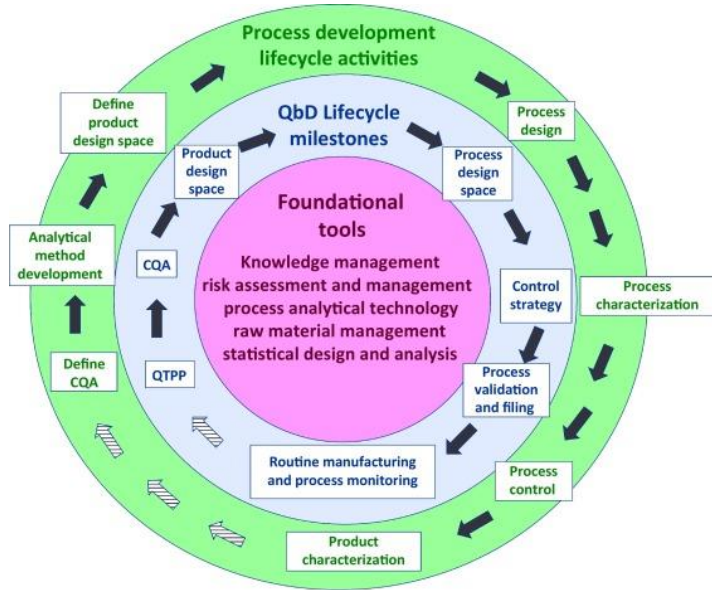


## Data Integrity and Compliance With CGMP

### Guidance for Industry

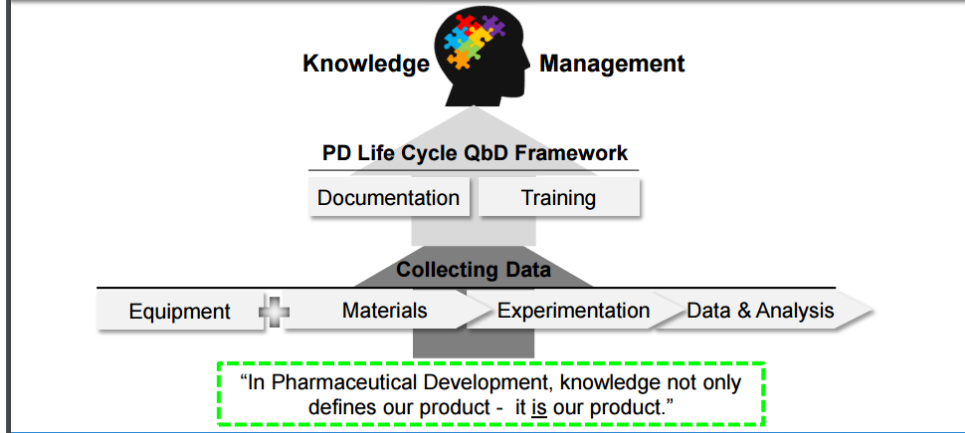


# Process and Product Development



Trends in Biotechnology

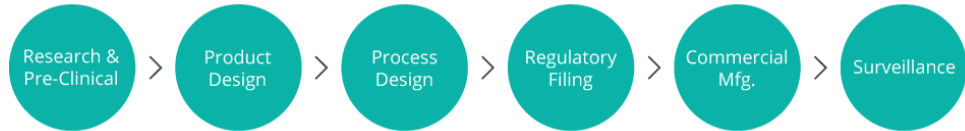
## Assimilation of Data into Knowledge



USERS CONFERENCE 2016

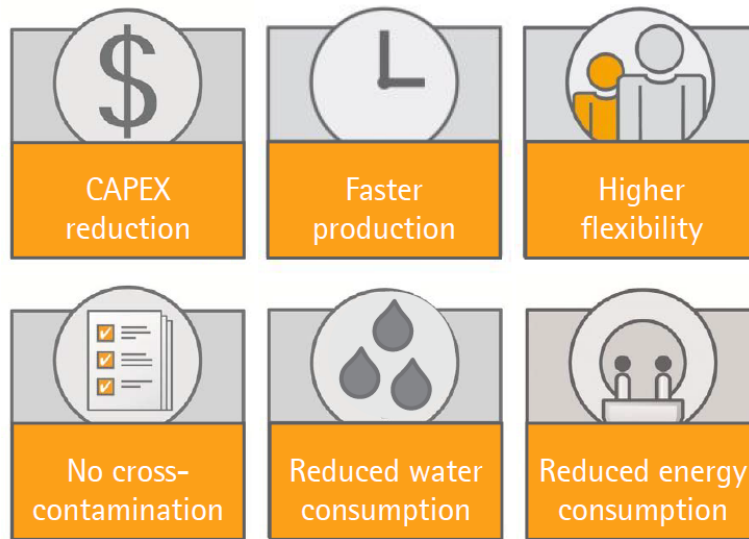
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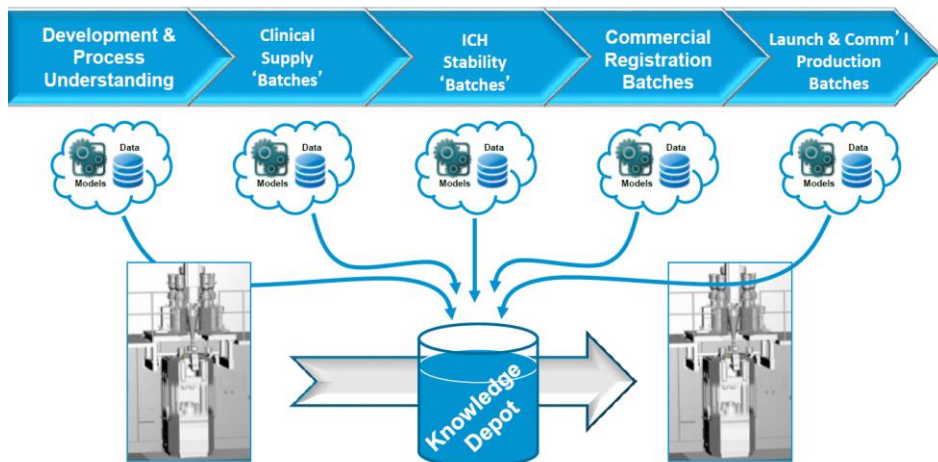
# New Technology Single Use



# Technology Continuous Manufacturing

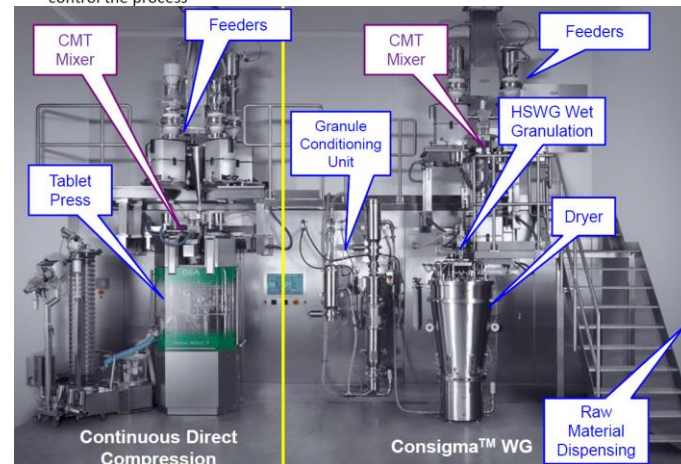
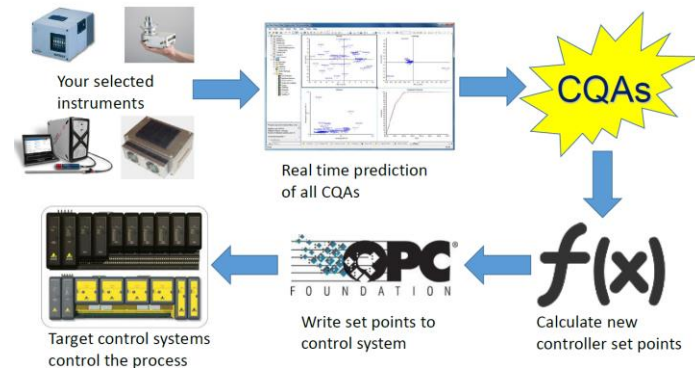
## Continuous Knowledge Accrual Paradigm

The same platform technology used at all scales.....



**Pfizer** WORLDWIDE RESEARCH & DEVELOPMENT  
PharmaTherapeutics Pharmaceutical Sciences

## So What is the Method for Control?



# Advanced Control Data Driven control using MPC

## Abstract

Predictive monitoring is a key feature of biopharmaceutical manufacturing; making predictions about the key process end points such as process performance indicators or quality attributes using a process model offers the unique advantages of process improvement and optimisation, and helps give insights into variability. However, whilst model-predictive monitoring is advantageous, it is also desirable to apply model predictions for closed loop control of biologics manufacturing using various process analytical technology (PAT) tools. We summarise some of our experiences with predictive monitoring, closed loop control using in situ Raman spectroscopy and state-space methods for model predictive control of cell culture bioreactors.

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ECI Digital Archives

Cell Culture Engineering XV

Proceedings

Spring 5-10-2016

Agent-based model predictive framework to control cell culture bioreactors

Elif Bayrak  
Amgen, ebyrak@amgen.com

Tony Wang  
Amgen

Myra Coufal  
Amgen

Ali Cinar  
Illinois Institute of Technology

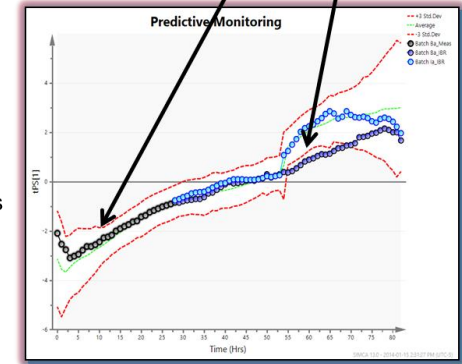
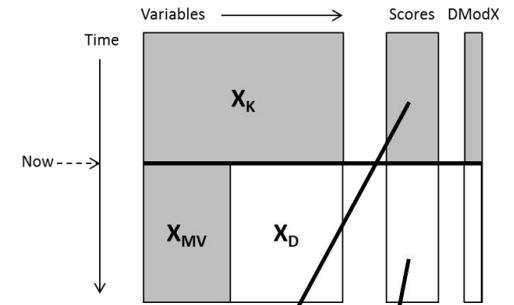
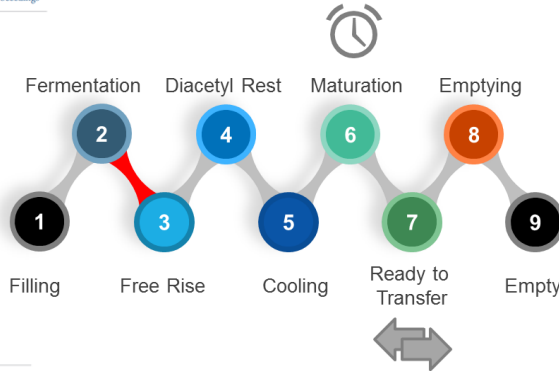
Cenk Uney  
Amgen

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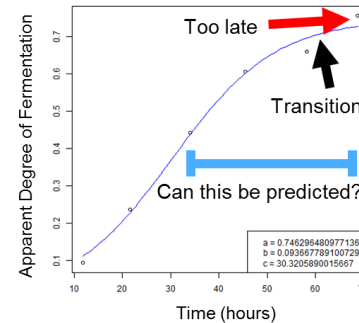
### Recommended Citation

Elif Bayrak, Tony Wang, Myra Coufal, Ali Cinar, and Cenk Uney, "Agent-based model predictive framework to control cell culture bioreactors" in *Cell Culture Engineering XV*, Robert Kim, Genetech Sarah Harman, Clemson University Jeff Chalmers, Ohio State University Eda, ECI Symposium Series, (2016). <http://dx.doi.org/10.1002/9781119200000.ch112>

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**Challenge**  
Transition occurs between infrequent manual measurements



$$a = 0.746296480977136$$

$$b = 0.0936677891007295$$

$$c = 30.32059890915697$$

# Outsourcing CMO/CDMO and critical materials

## The Numbers Game

- > 200
- > 2000
- > 18000
- 29
- 130
- 0

**Individual Product Families**

**SKUs**

**Raw Material SKUs**

**Internal Sites**

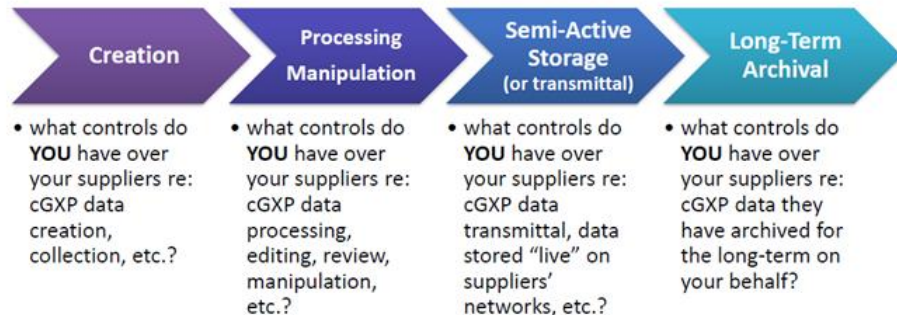
**External Sites**

**Products Made all Internally**

	External Mfg	Procurement	Total
# of Partners	108	480	588
# of Sites	130	614	744
# of SKUs	2000	18,000	20,000



## Data Integrity Lifecycle



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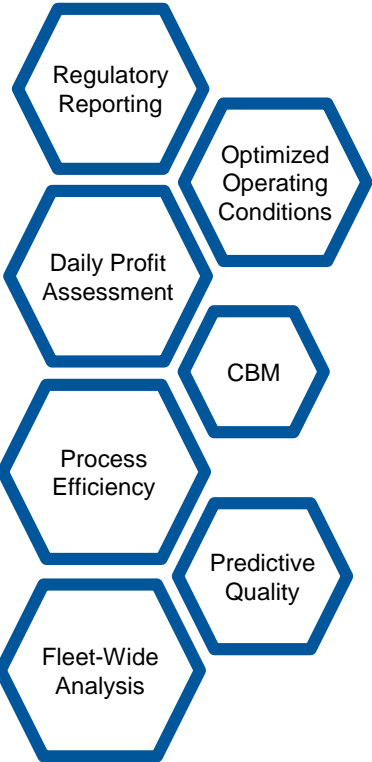
www.Ceruleanllc.com

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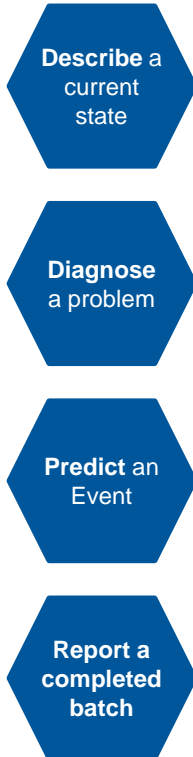
What controls do YOU have over your data at or from your suppliers so that FDA and YOU can rely on your data?

# Analytics

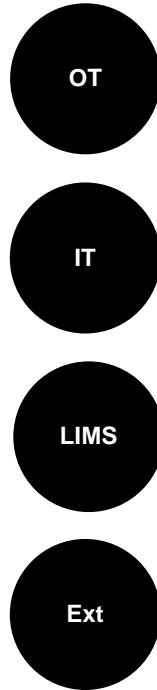
What is your desired outcome?



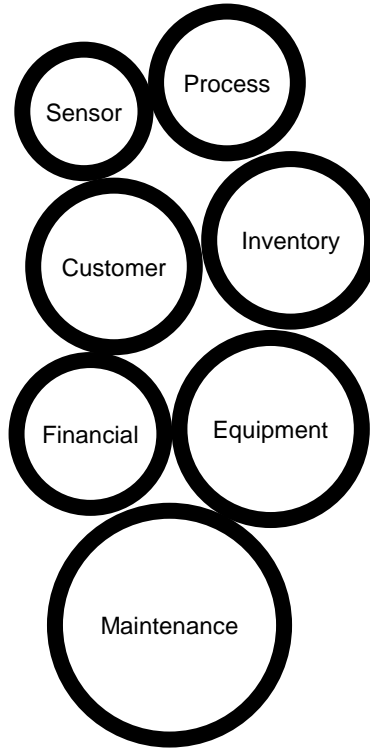
What do you want to do?



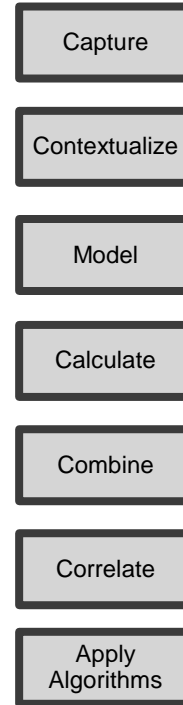
Where is your data?



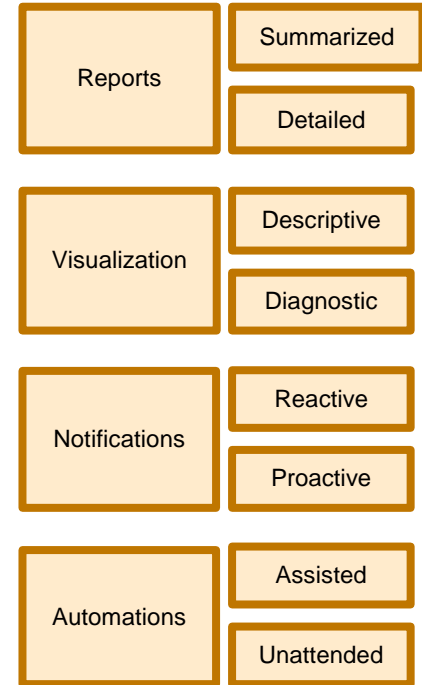
What type of data do you need?



How do you make the data decision-ready?



How do you consume the data?



# Data supported business



## Knowledge

- Process Understanding
- Scale up/down
- Tech transfer
- Material influence
- Risk Assessment
- CPP, CMA, CQA
- Golden batch analysis
- Time-to-market
- CDMO



## Analytics

- Site to site comparison
- CAPA
- De-bottlenecking
- Predict Quality attributes
- Capacity
- Calibration
- Real-time control (APC)
- Golden Batch analysis
- Scale up/down
- Supply Chain Management



## Operational Exc.

- Trouble Shooting
- Trending
- Out of Specification Investigation
- Real-time monitoring/SPC
- End process prediction/determination
- Optimization
- Process Analytical Technology
- Early Fault detection
- Asset Health



## Compliance

- Real time release testing (RTRt)
- Batch release
- CPV/OPV
- Annual Product and Quality Reviews
- Reporting & RBE
- Quality by Design

Pharma becomes data and analytics driven

# Analytics in the Life Sciences market

## Process Engineer



- Analyze Process Behavior
- Monitor Equipment Performance
- Material characteristics

## MS&T and PAT Teams



- Model building
- Predictive analytics
- Review Batch Report
- Trouble shooting
- CPV enablement

## Operator



- Analyze Process Behavior
- Monitor Equipment Performance
- Bridge DCS Gaps

## Quality Assurance



- Review Batch Report by Exception
- Analyze Batch Quality
- Verify Room Conditions
- Parametrical Release

## R&D



- Product Development
- Process scale up/down
- Analytical Development
- Experimentation
- Design Space

## Management



- Review KPIs
- Establishment of regulatory initiatives
- See Multiple Sites



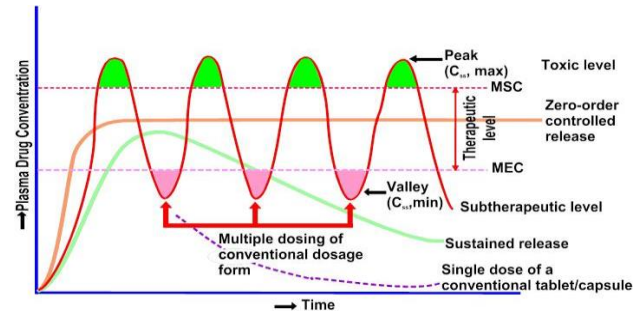
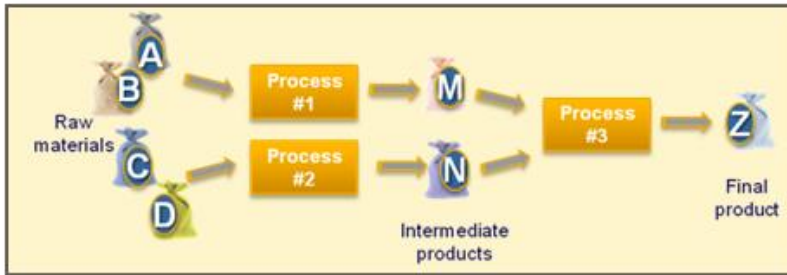
# Story

## Challenge

All batches are not meeting release criteria – use test  
Release criteria known after 30 days!  
Number of non conforming batches increases in time

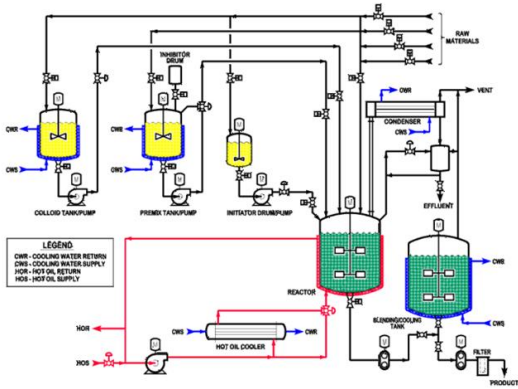
## Product

*High Revenue Product*  
*Extended release, drug given every XX<sup>th</sup> day*  
*Global Market*  
*Extended therapeutically application*





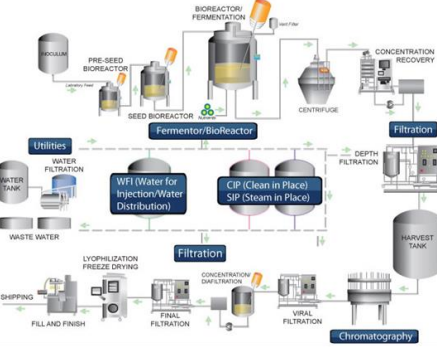
# The processes



**Country 1**



**Country 2**



**Country 3**



Process  
Biotech  
Chemical  
Pharmaceutical

Poor infrastructure  
Paper driven records  
iFix historians



# Analytics

Stakeholders, managers, experts

*“it is due to hygroscopic material”*

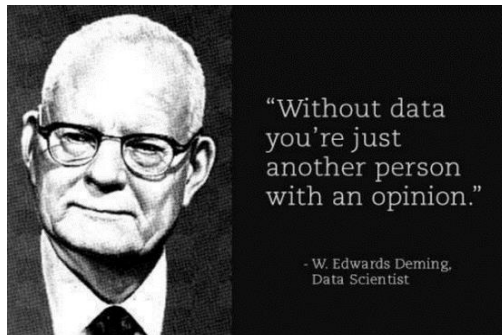
*“particle size distribution”*

*“impurities”*

*“molecular weight”*

*“Reaction time”*

*“Starting materials”*



Hierarchical Batch PLS models with time resolved process data as X and QC/CQA test as Y

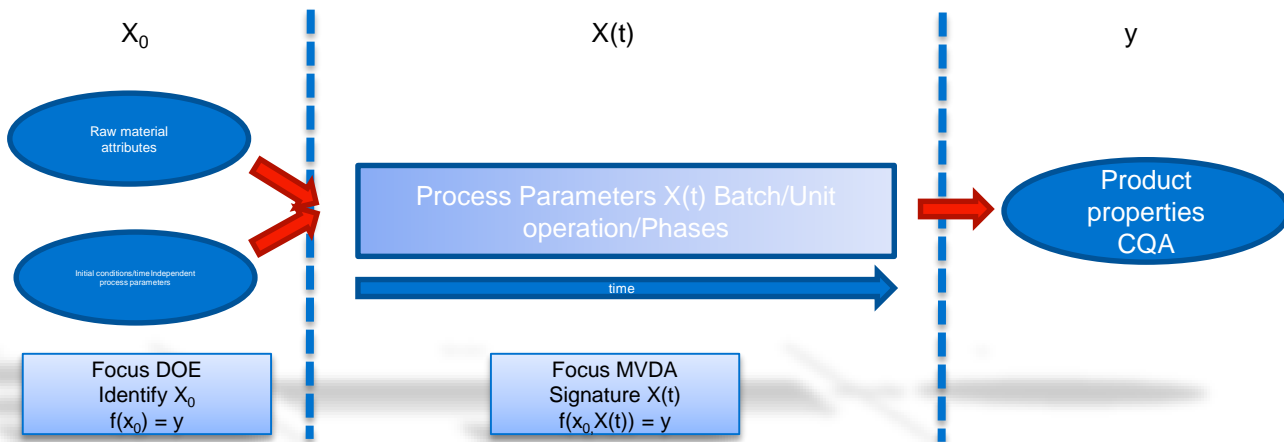
Investment

Paper to digital – 2 month, 3 persons

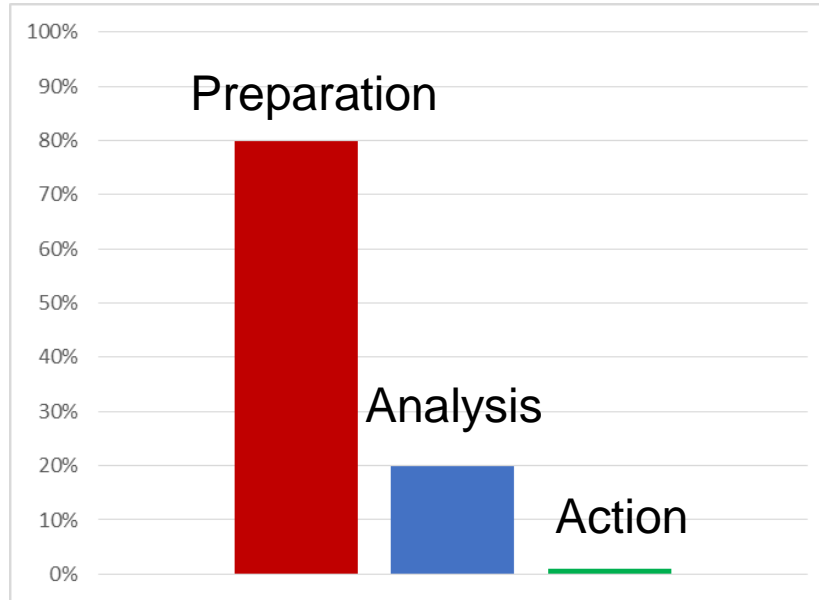
Historian alignment – 2 month  
1 PhD.

Data preparation almost took  
10 month

Modelling took 1-2 days!



# Data Wrangling

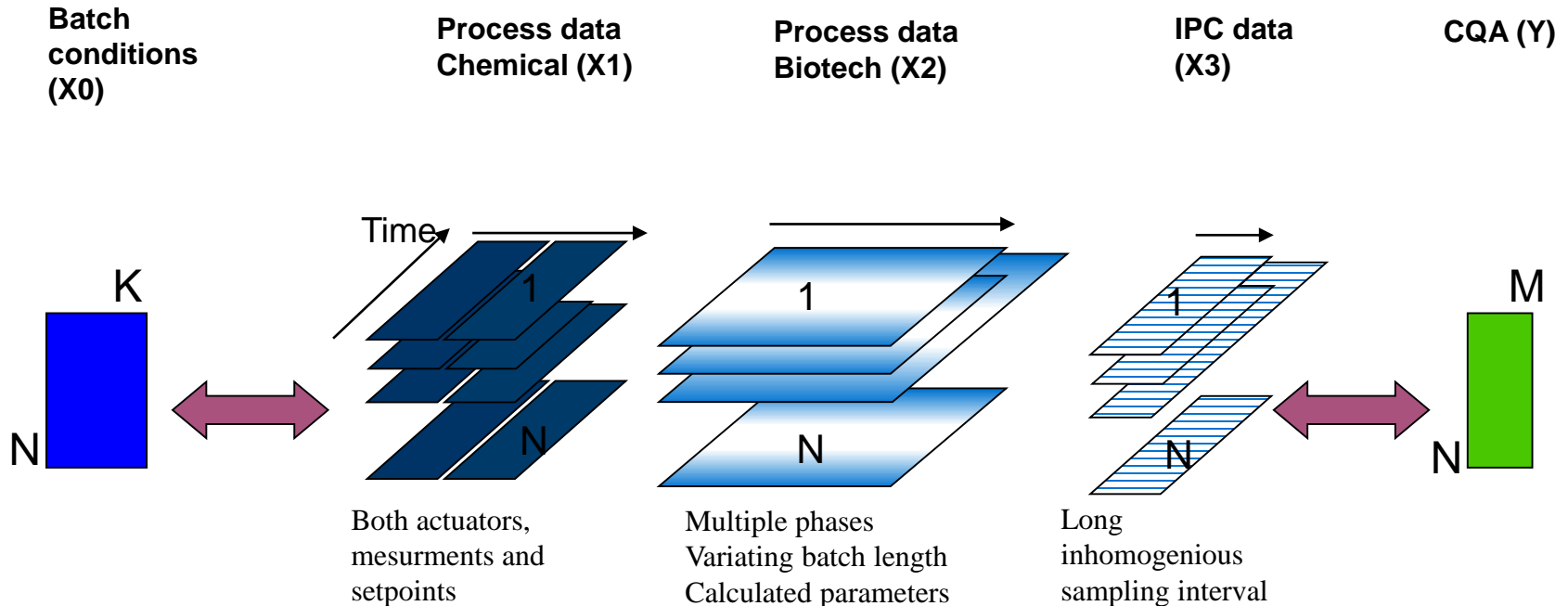


Data cleansing and preparation tasks can take 50-80% of the development time and cost

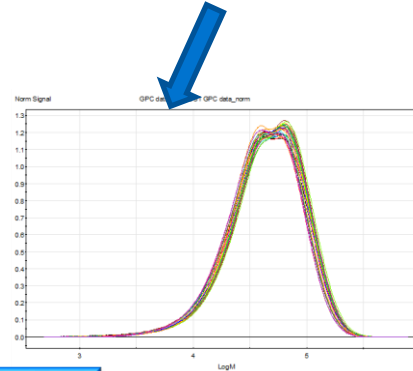
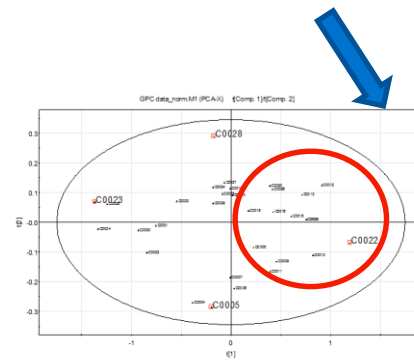
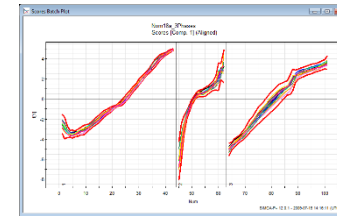
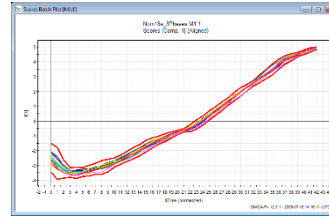
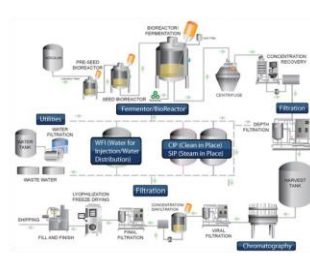
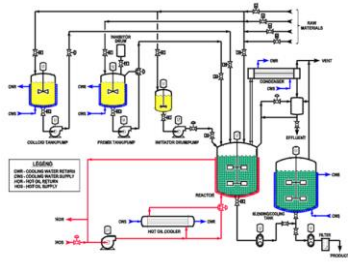
<https://hbr.org/2014/04/the-sexiest-job-of-the-21st-century-is-tedious-and-that-needs-to-change/>

# Analytics

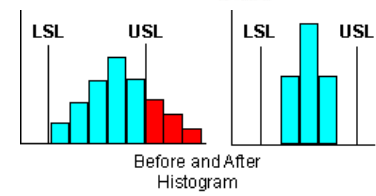
Hierarchical Batch modelling (PLS) combining all process trajectories, IPC and initial conditions as X, CQA as Y



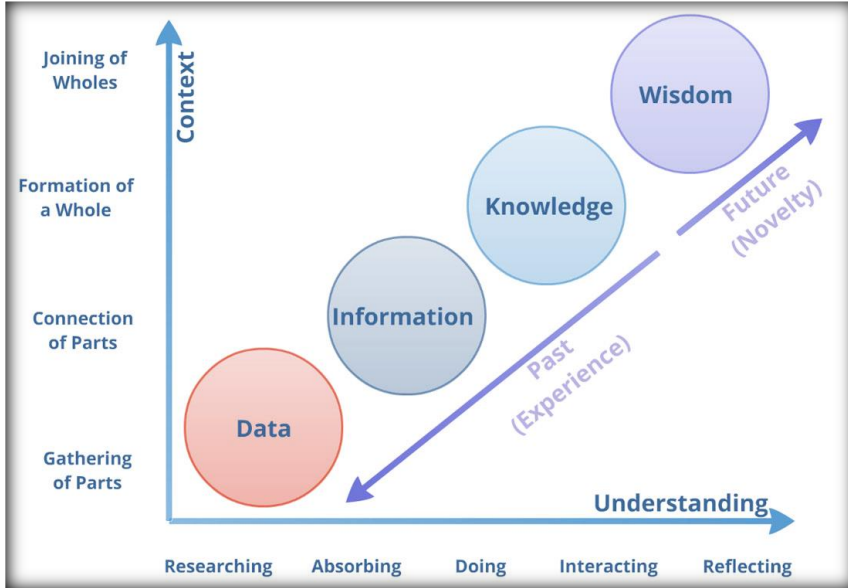
# Result – Data driven decision for release



- ✓ CQA variation correlated to chemical process
- ✓ Better control using batch **trajectories** enabled less variation in CQA
- ✓ New control strategy developed based on Design Space
- ✓ Distributed islands of operations, centralized analytics

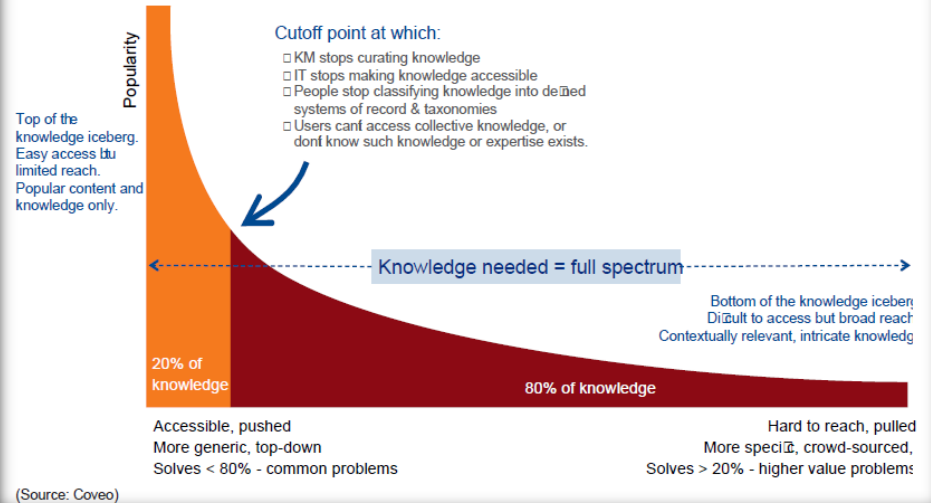


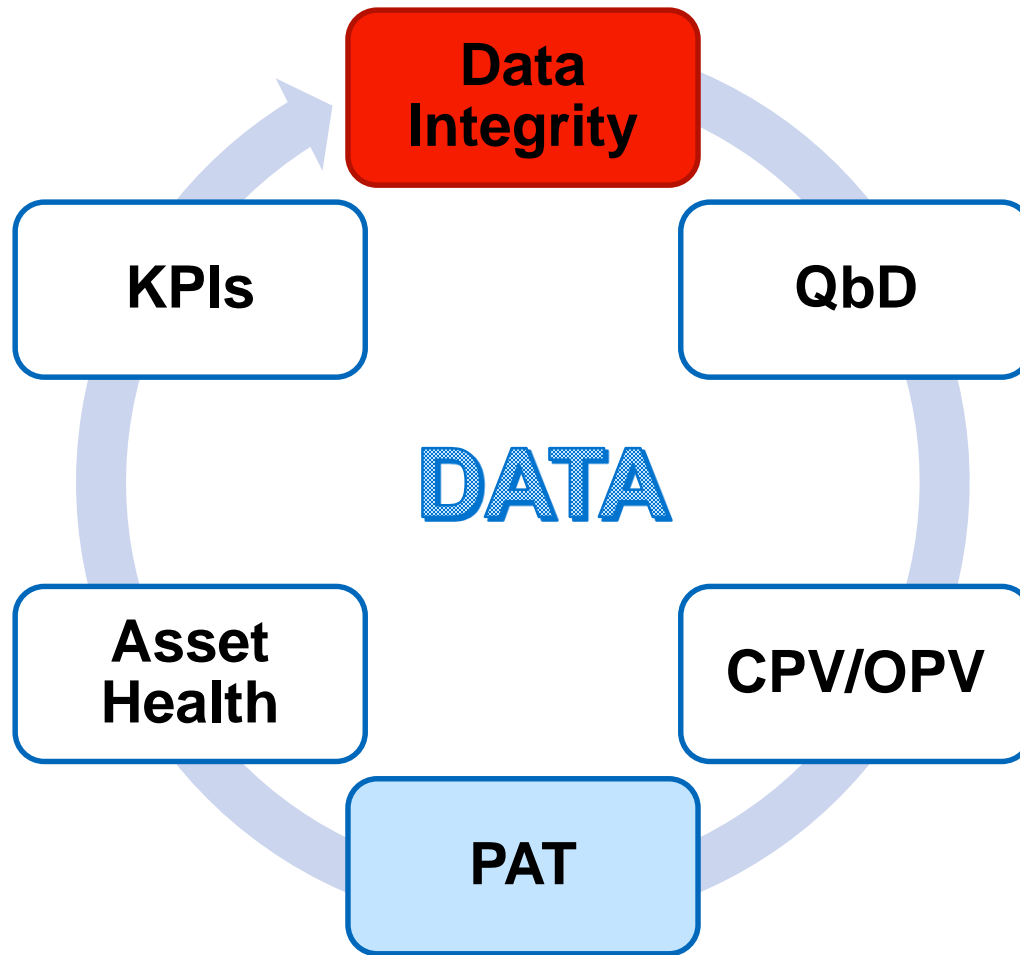
# Knowledge Management



Source: Russ Ackoff "From Data to Wisdom", Journal of Applied Systems Analysis, Volume 16, 1989 p 3-9.

Figure 1: The Long Tail of Knowledge Based on Human Interaction with Information Residing Among Multiple Locations Unknown to the User

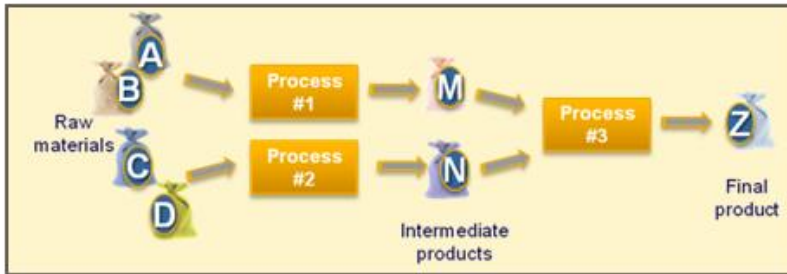




# Story

## Challenge

All batches are not meeting release criteria  
Release criteria known after 30 days  
Number of non confirming batches increases in time



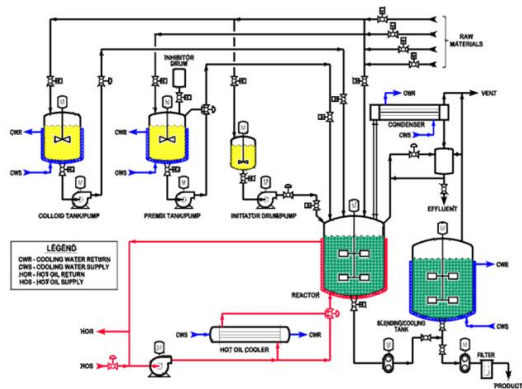
## QbD

Risk assessment to identify the CQAs and how these are related to CPPs and CMAs would lead to:

- ✓ Design Space – a relationship between process and material to quality
- ✓ Enables a control strategy to meet specs and economical benefits



# The processes



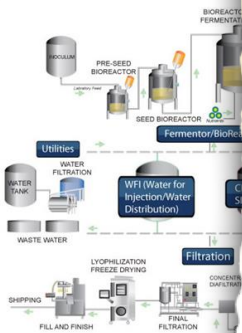
Country 1



Country 2



Country 3



## Data Integrity

Data Integrity are those elements that give the data its trustworthiness

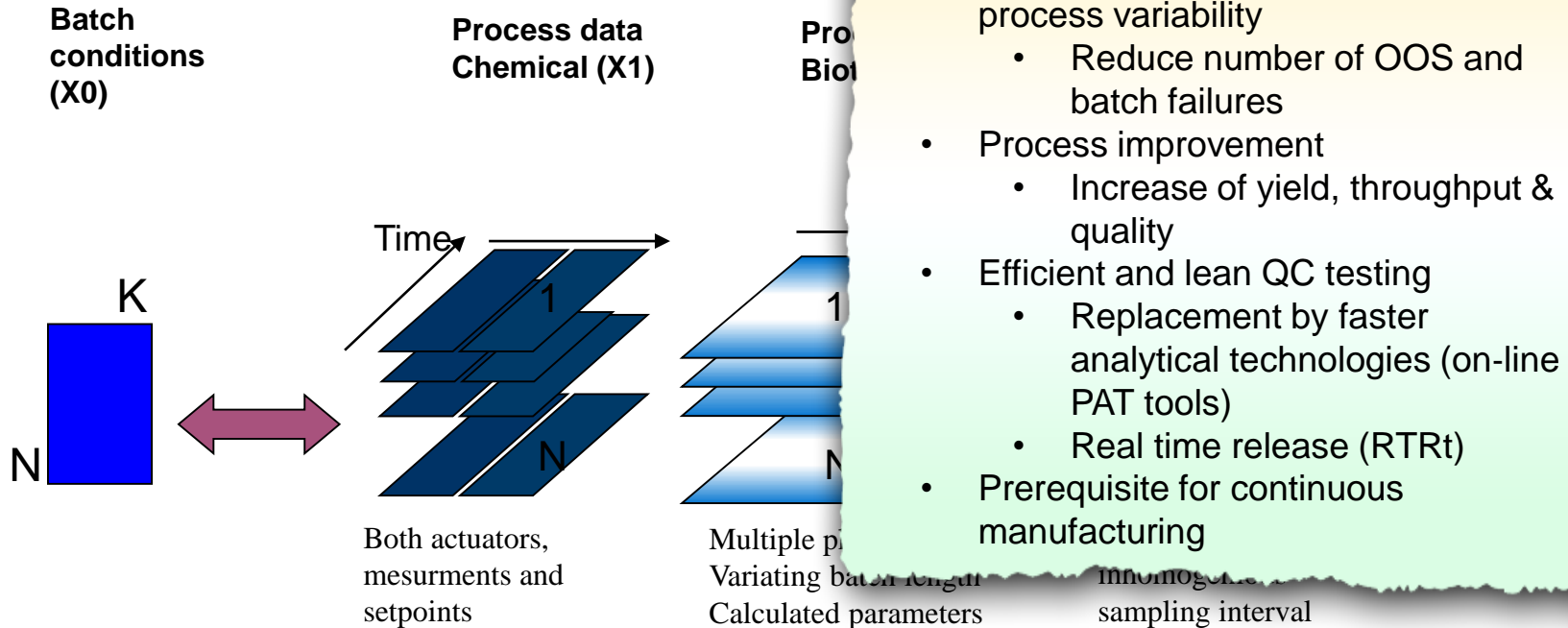
- Reliability: Completeness and Accuracy
- Authenticity: It is what it claims to be
- Reviewability: It can be reviewed, analyzed and interpreted with its full meaning and context

Applicable for

1. Research & Development
  - Including CDMO
2. Clinical Trials
3. Manufacturing & Testing
  - Including CMO and CMA

# Analytics

Hierarchical Batch modelling (PLS) combines trajectories, IPC and initial conditions as

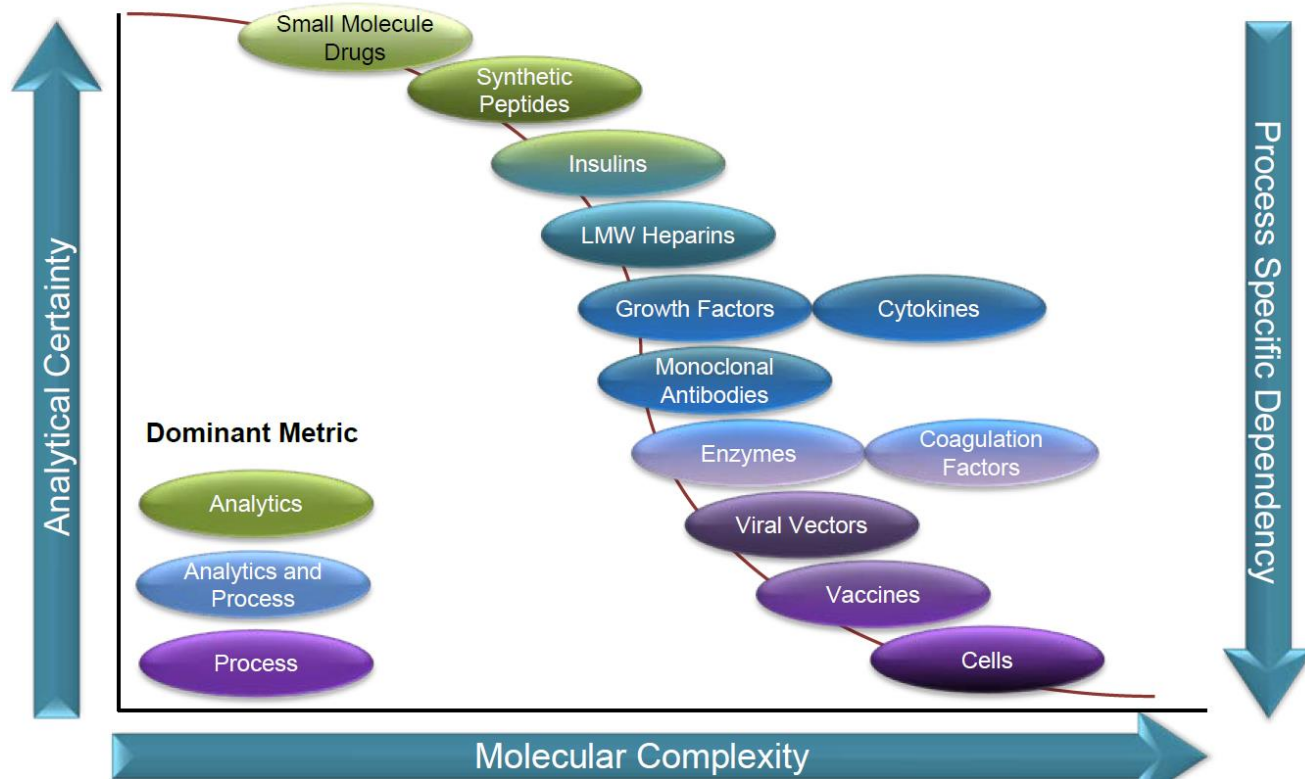


## PAT

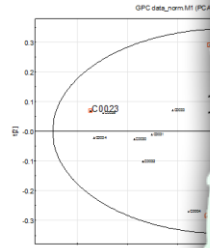
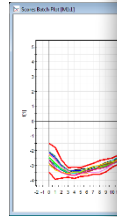
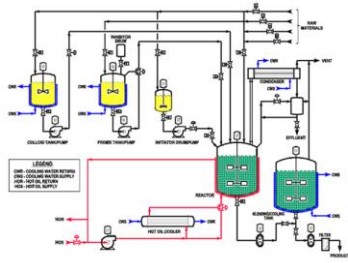
### Benefits & Business Drivers

- Better process control / Lower process variability
  - Reduce number of OOS and batch failures
- Process improvement
  - Increase of yield, throughput & quality
- Efficient and lean QC testing
  - Replacement by faster analytical technologies (on-line PAT tools)
  - Real time release (RTRt)
- Prerequisite for continuous manufacturing

# Importance of process data in biopharmaceutical



# Result – Data driven decision for release



- ✓ CQA variation correlated to chemical process
- ✓ Better control using batch **trajectories** enabled less
- ✓ New control strategy developed based on Design Space
- ✓ Distributed islands of operations, centralized analytics

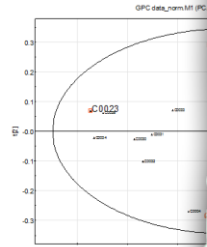
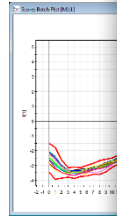
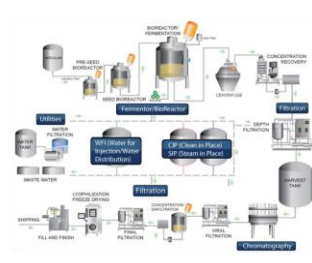
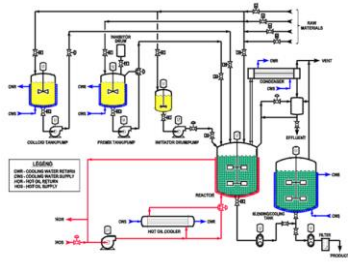
## CPV/OPV

An ongoing program for collecting and analyzing product and process data that relate to product quality

- Procedures for data collection and trending
- Data collected should verify that the quality attributes meet specs
- Intra-batch and inter-batch variation
- Data should be collected to evaluate process stability and capability
- Data should be statistically trended

Historical

# Result – Data driven decision for release



## Asset Health

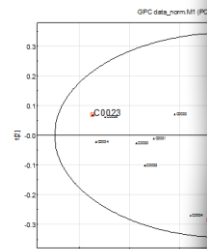
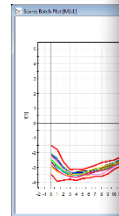
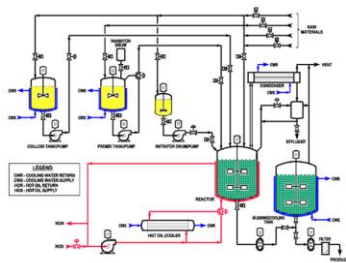
Optimizing asset health, minimizing asset failures and understanding optimal maintenance programs are critical to reducing operation costs. Going from calendar based to situation based to condition based maintenance is becoming common in the process industry. Several companies also adopt Predictive or Prescriptive Maintenance.

E.g. When do we need to change the packaging material in the chromatography column?

- ✓ CQA variation correlated to chemical process
- ✓ Better control using batch **trajectories** enabled less
- ✓ New control strategy developed based on Design Sp
- ✓ Distributed islands of operations, centralized analytics

Historical

# Result – Data driven decision for release



## KPI

Key Performance Indicators are common tools to track success and status of an organization, process or system.

Common KPI's in Pharma Manufacturing are:

- OEE, generated of Productivity, Availability and Quality
- Cycle Time
- NC or OOS – Non Conformity or Out Of Specification batches/lots
- Yield

Trending of KPIs gives insight in performance and can highlight problems. It is often valuable to be able to drill down into the elements building a KPI to allow corrective actions



- ✓ CQA variation correlated to chemical process
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Historical

# CPV is about understanding variation and the ability to demonstrate and use that knowledge

A successful validation program depends upon information and knowledge from product and process development. This knowledge and understanding is the basis for establishing an approach to control that is appropriate for the manufacturing process.

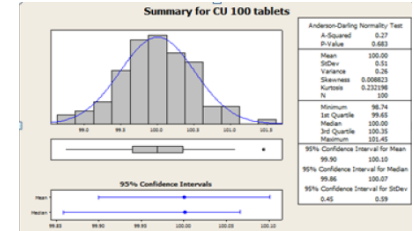
Manufacturers should:

1. **detect the presence and degree of variation**
2. **understand the sources of variation**
3. **understand the impact of variation on the process and ultimately on product attributes**
4. **control the variation in a manner commensurate with the risk it represents to the process and product**

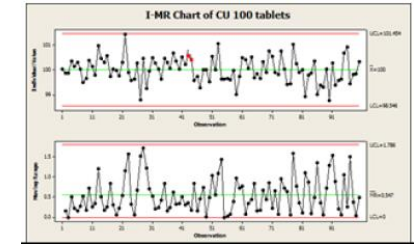


# Common CPV requirements

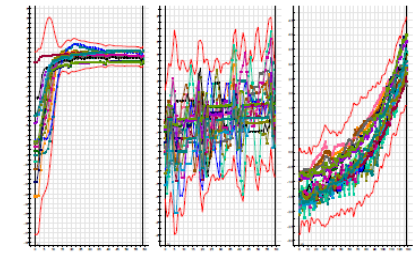
- **Data Management**
  - Data Integrity and Data Quality
  - Fast and Secure access to data on demand
  - Data search and analytics capabilities
  - CMO data access
- **Statistical and analytical**
  - Contextualization of batch data
  - Flexibility of statistical tools
  - Interactivity of visualizations and plots
- **Processes improvements**
  - Storing data assessments and investigations
  - CAPA and continuous improvements
  - Non conformity documentations and follow ups



CQA Data with CpK



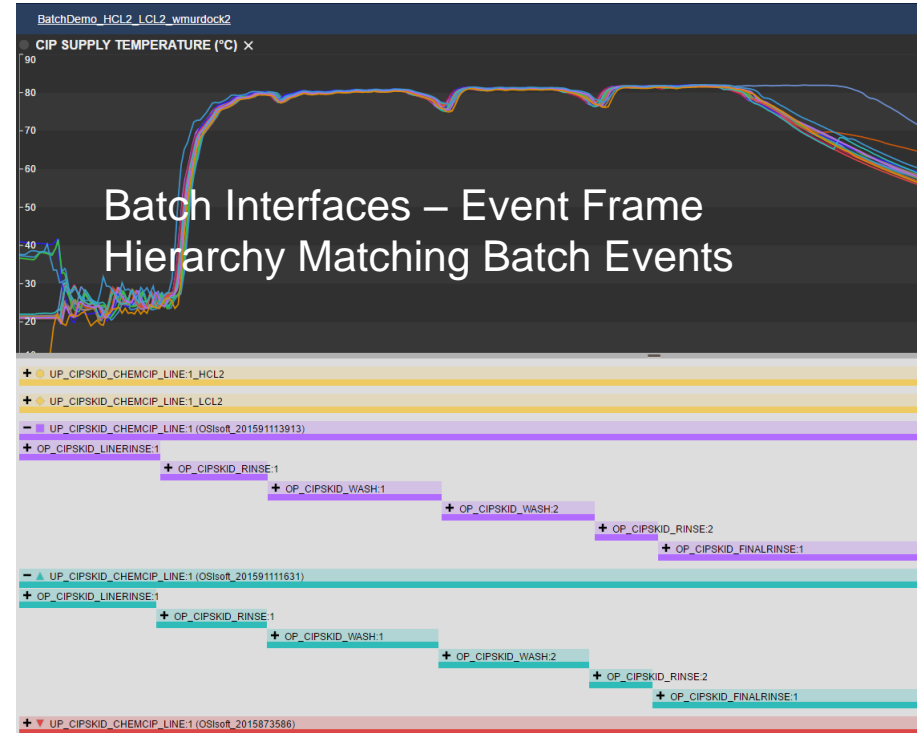
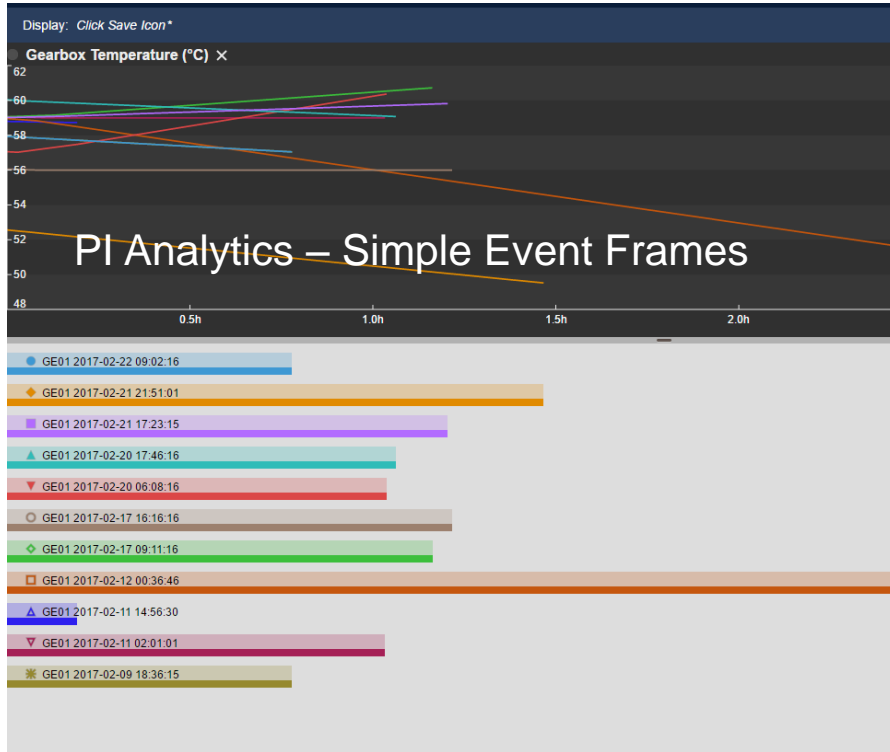
Trending of CQA



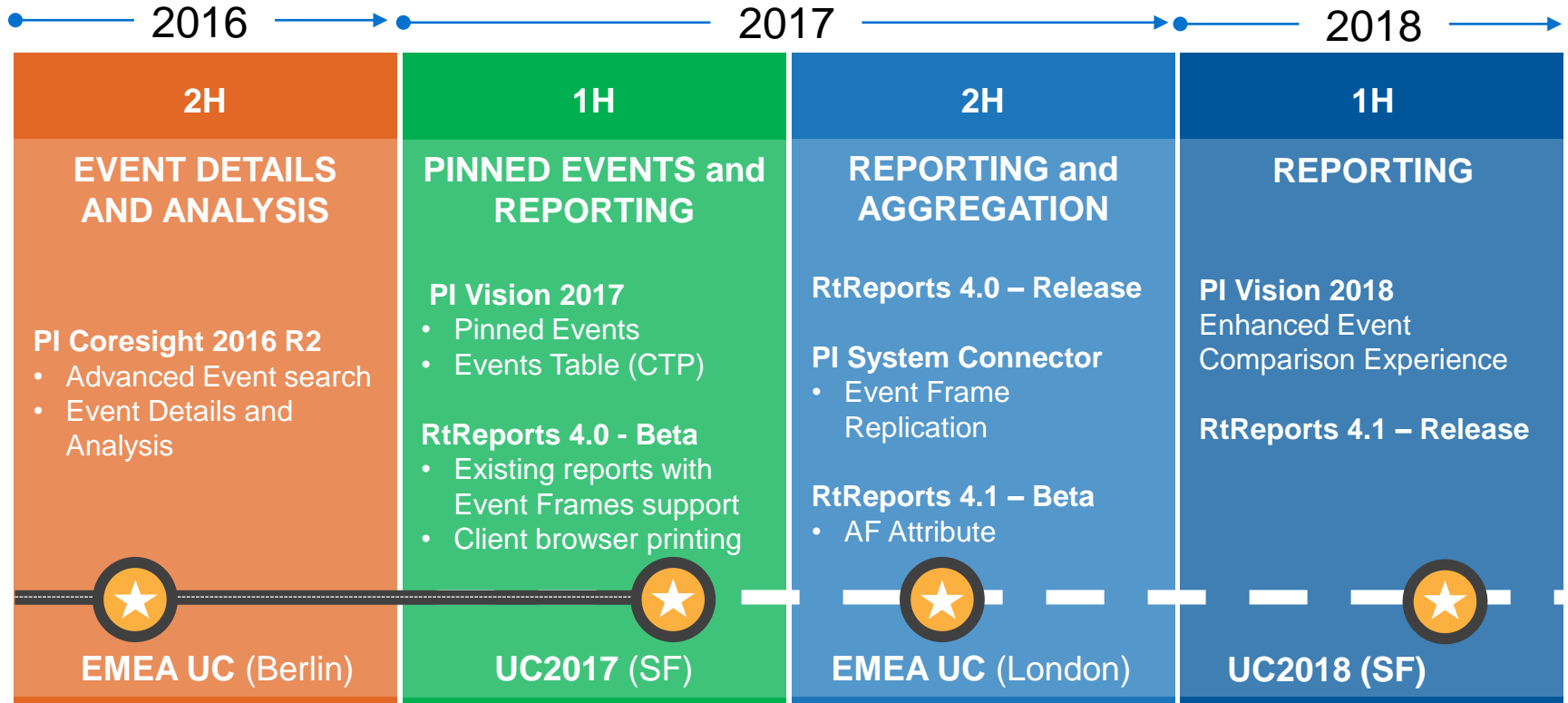
CPP Data using MVDA



# PI Analytics vs. Batch Interfaces



# Event Frames Roadmap – moving forward to 2017-2018



# We want to hear from you!

## Chris Nelson

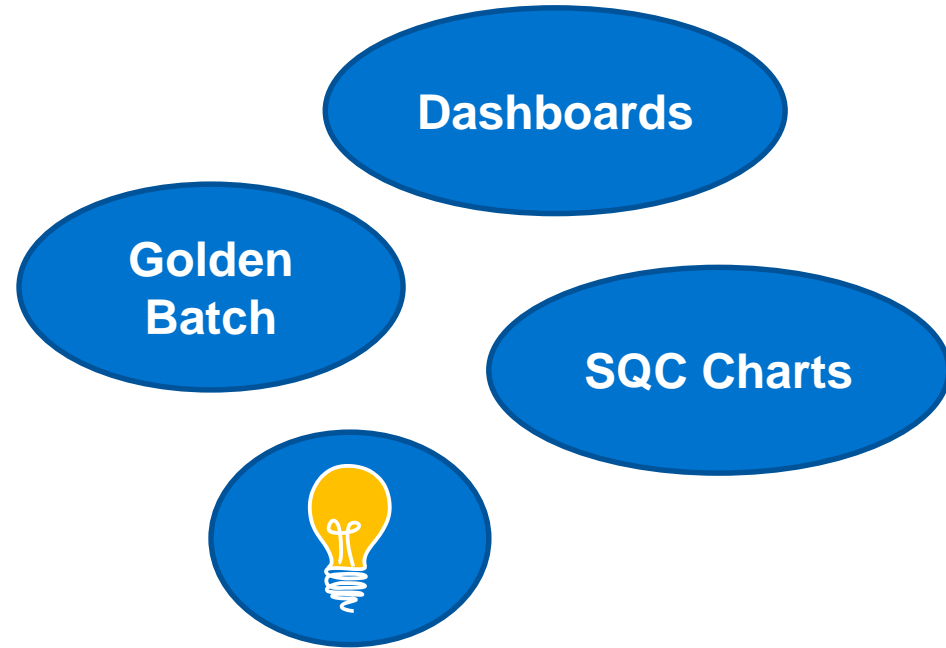
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## Questions

Please wait for the **microphone** before asking your questions



State your **name & company**

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谢谢

Danke

Merci

Gracias

**Thank You**

ありがとう

Спасибо

Obrigado