



# Mine Haul Truck Health Monitoring System with PI System

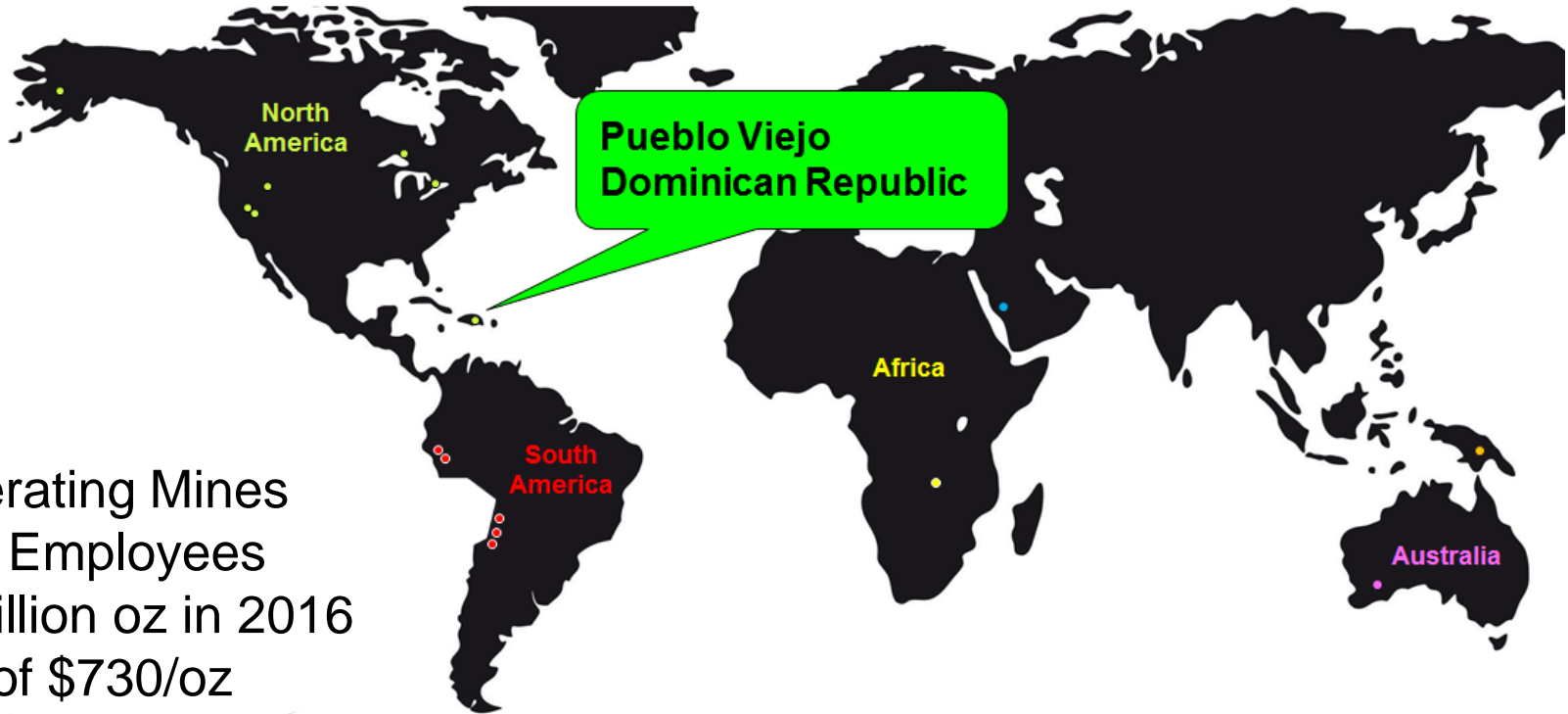
Presented by **MBA. PMP. Eng. Alejandro S. Zappa**  
**Reliability Engineer**  
**Barrick Gold Corporation – Pueblo Viejo Mine**



# Agenda

- Introduction
- Company Background
- Business Drivers
- Implementation Details
- Results Obtained and Business Impact
- Summary
- Conclusion

# Barrick Gold Corporation



- 16 Operating Mines
- 17,500 Employees
- 5.52 Million oz in 2016
- AISC<sup>1</sup> of \$730/oz

1-Express in Press Release — Feb 15, 2017

# Barrick Gold Pueblo Viejo



- More than 2,000 Employees
- Production of 1,165,645 oz. in 2016
- 150,000 Tons mined and moved per day

# The Mining Fleet

- Mining equipment:
  - 34 CAT789 Haul Trucks
  - 2 Hitachi 3600 Shovels
  - 3 CAT 994F Front Loaders
  - Other: 30 Support equipment
- Annual production target for 2017 is 45 Million tons
- Maintenance Annual Budget \$56 Million
- Truck Fleet
  - Budget: 32% of Annual Maint. budget (\$17.8 Million) allocated to Haul Truck fleet
  - Truck Down Time cost is **\$700/Hr**



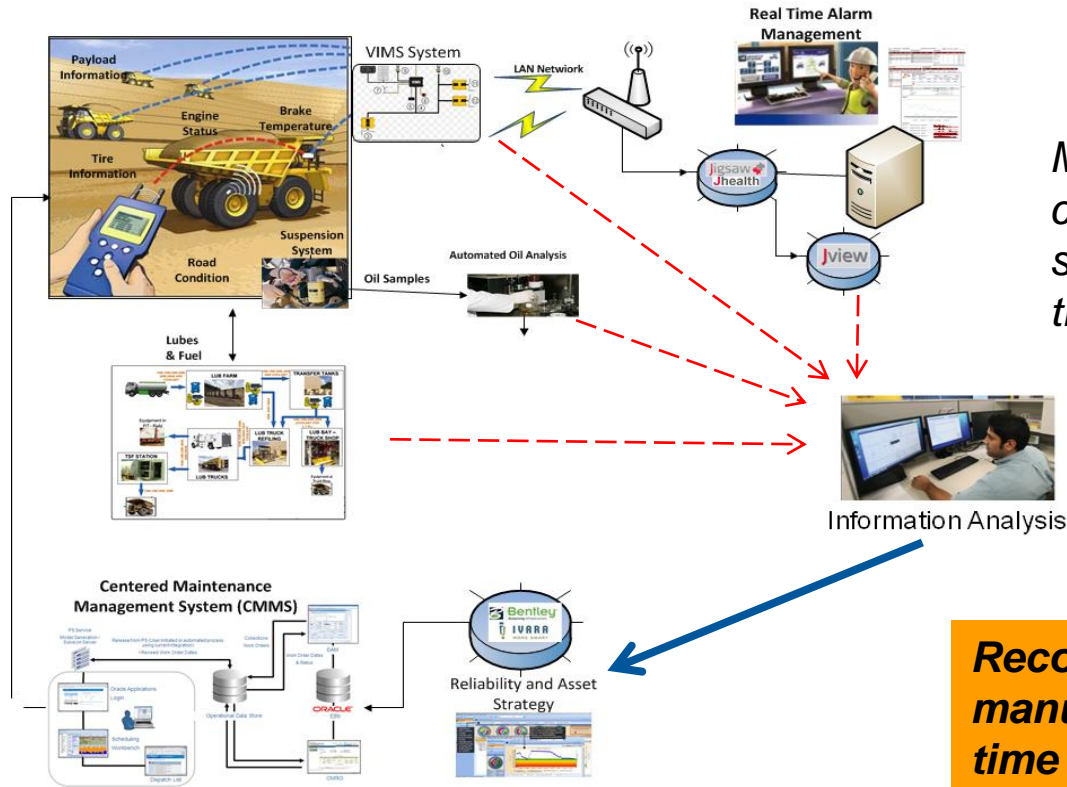
# Business Drivers

- Contribute to Safety
- Improve Productive Availability
- Increase Operational Efficiency
- Reduce Scheduled & Non-Scheduled Downtime
- Improve Asset Life Cycle Cost and meet Annual Budgets
- Support Corporate Digitization Strategy





# How we monitor health in mining?



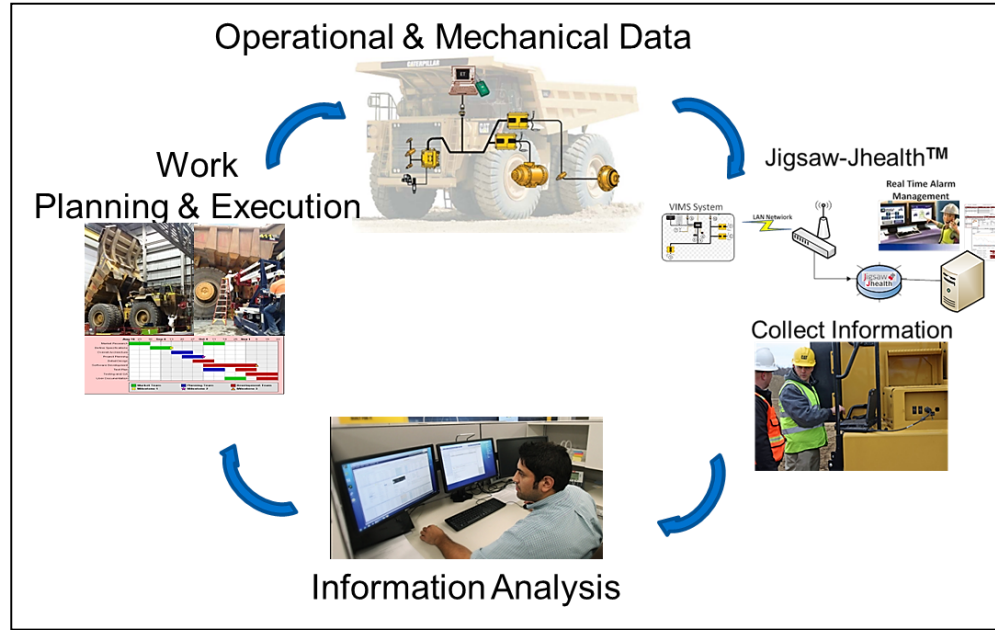
*Monitoring Technician and Engineers, collect information from different sources, to trend and investigate why a truck could fail or had failed.*

***Recommendations to take action is manual, time consuming task and some time late on time.***

# Finding Improvement opportunities on this traditional model

1 Improve Safety

6 Reduce Down-Time Cost



5 Ability to predict potential failures

2 Reduce time to collect or analyze information

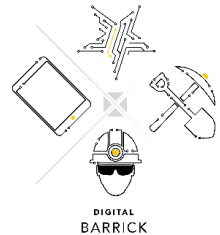
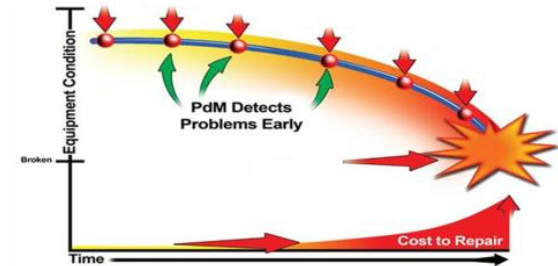
3 Visibility and ability to convert valuable data into Information

4 Enable the processing of high volumes of information



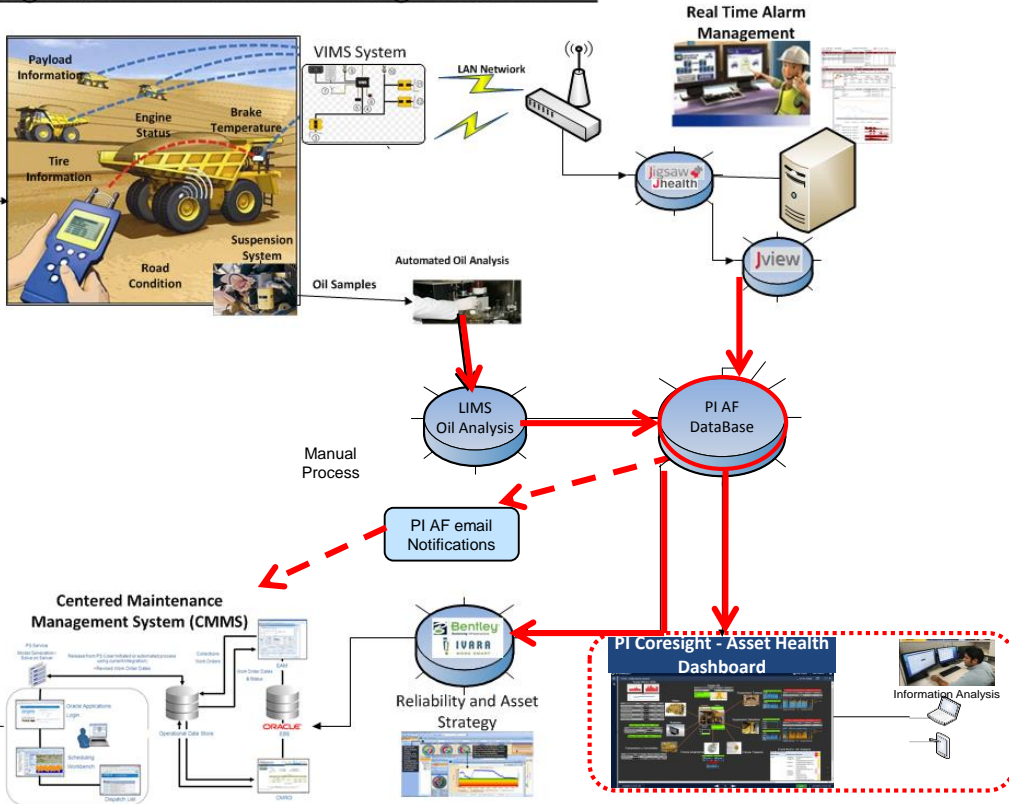
# The Challenge

- To **monitor and manage the Asset Health of the Haul Truck Fleet, in Real Time**, using **available Installed Technologies**, at a **minimum investment to:**
  - **Digitize the on board information**
  - **Turn Information into Action**
  - Produce **faster analysis** of more data, **delivering more accurate results**
  - Achieve the strategic **Operational and Maintenance goals**



# Solution

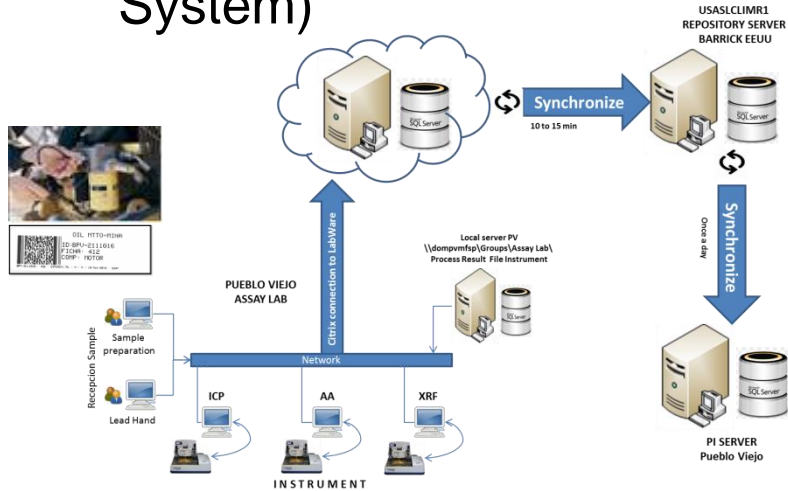
## Digitization Model for Mining Mobile Fleet



- Interface Jhealth & LIMS to PI System
- Develop calculations for predictive analytics
- Create dashboards
- Convert Analyses into Action, sending Notifications to end users.
- Trigger Work Orders in CMMS

# Interfaces

- LIMS - PI System™ (Laboratory Information Management System)



*More than 3,000 PI tags are collecting Oil data to do Analysis of Information of the haul truck fleet systems.*

- Jigsaw-JHealth™ – PI System™

Operational & Mechanical Data



*More than 1,800 Sensors are being Polled and stored every 1 minute in PI Tags on the PI Server.*

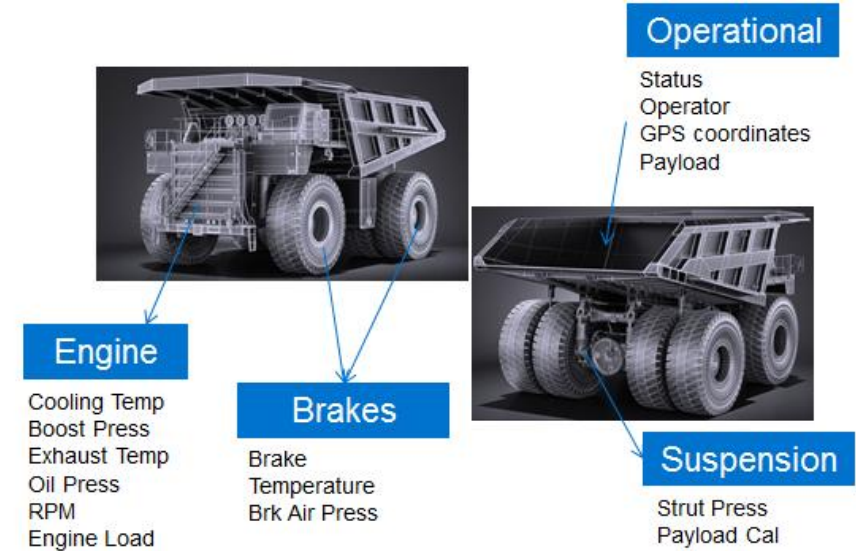
# What to do with all this data?

A large amount of data is being collected and stored every minute 24x7.

but....



How are we going to make sense of it ??



# Asset Framework™ Structure

Element Name	Value	Time Stamp
Category: Analysis		
Category: Brakes		
Category: Engine		
Articula Temp	36	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
Crankcase Pressure	10	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
Eng Cool Temp	77	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
Eng Fuel Rate	27.149999485303 L/h	2/7/2017 2:38:00 PM
ENG LOAD	100	2/1/2017 3:59:00 AM
ENG OIL PRES	529	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
ENGINE RPM	1895	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
EngOilPressureCleanedCooTemp>74	157 ps	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
EngOilPressureCleaned	529 ps	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
EngOilPressureCleanRightSide	529 ps	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
EngOilPressureCleanRightSideMean	282.872972972973 ps	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
EngOilPressureCleanLowSide	376 ps	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
EngOilPressureCleanLowSideMean	393.52 ps	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
EngOilPressureCleanMean	421.461182967 ps	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
ENG VOL TAG	25.800007242679	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
INVERTL FREQ	94.3899984742111	2/13/2017 4:31:00 PM
Category: Engine_2IM_System		
Category: Exhaust System		
Category: Oil Analysis		

**Example Element: Truck 402**

Name	Expression	Value at Evaluation	Value at Last Trg	Output Attribute
FrontPressEmpty	IF ('Payload Status' = & AND 'GROUND SPD - Speed' >= 15) THEN (IF (Abs('RTF-LTF SUS			FrontSuspPressTravelingEmpty
FrontPressAvg	TagAvg('FrontSuspPressTravelingEmpty', '4h', '')			Delta Front Suspension Press Average
LTFSuspCylEmpty	IF ('Payload Status' = & AND 'GROUND SPD - Speed' >= 15) THEN (IF (Abs('LT F SUSP C			LTFSuspCylEmpty
RTFSuspCylEmpty	IF ('Payload Status' = & AND 'GROUND SPD - Speed' >= 15) THEN (IF (Abs('RT F SUSP C			RTFSuspCylEmpty

Predictive analyses and calculations are performed on the **PI Server**, in **Real Time** for all 34 Trucks



# Example: Monitoring Suspension System

- Components to analyze:
  - Rear Suspension Struts
- Variables:
  - Left Rear Pressure
  - Right Rear Pressure
  - Ground Speed
  - Payload Status
- Condition for Analysis: Trend Front and Rear Suspension Cylinder differential pressures (RH minus LH) when truck is traveling empty.
- Expected Values should remain constant around 50psi.



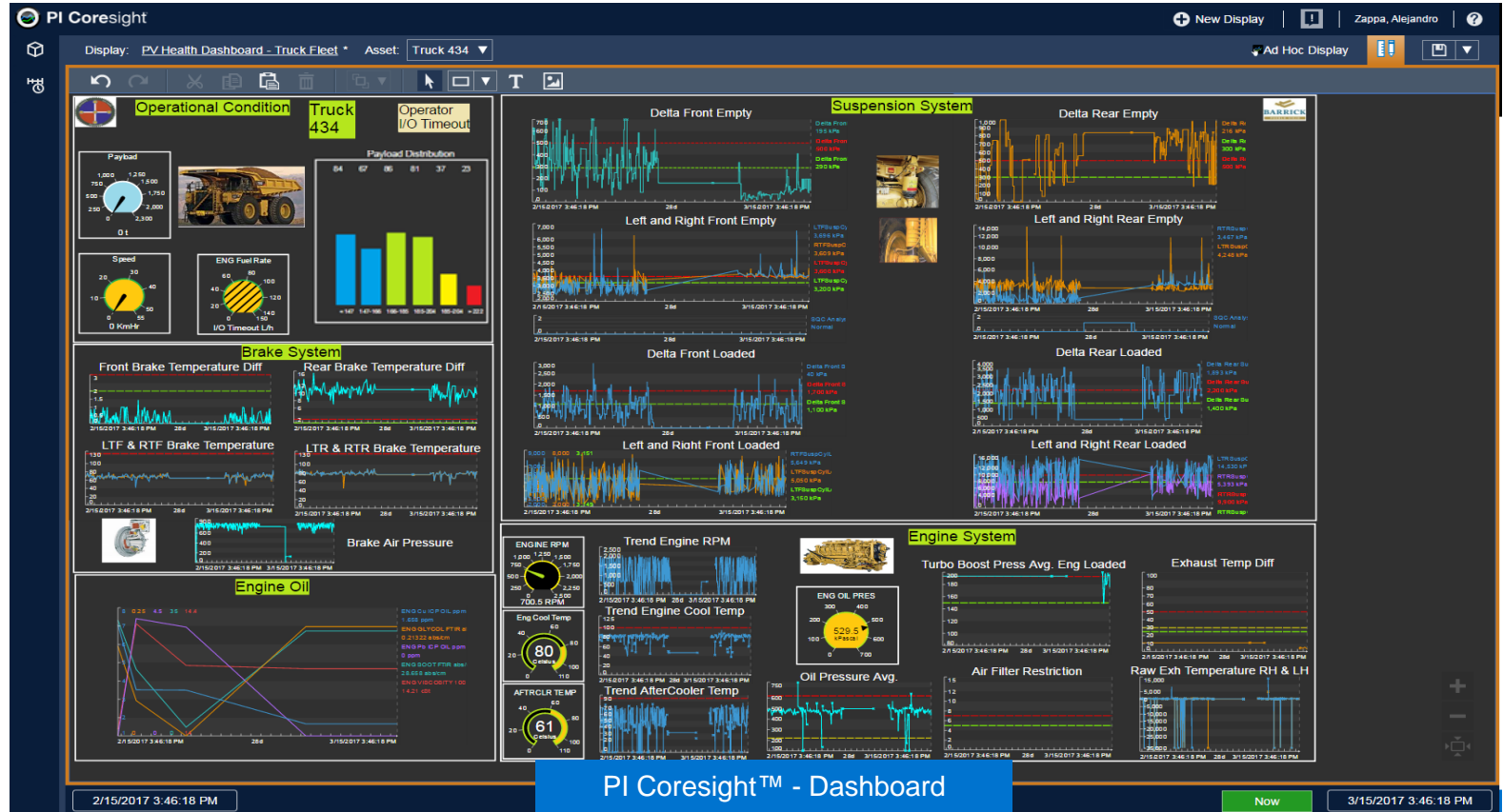
Name	Expression	Value at Evaluation	Value at Last Trigger	Output Attribute
RearPressEmpty	<code>if 'Payload Status' = 6 AND 'GROUND SPD - Speed' &gt;= 12 t</code>			<a href="#">RearSuspPressTravelingEmpty</a>
	<code>if 'Payload Status' = 6 AND 'GROUND SPD - Speed' &gt;= 12 then (if Abs('RTR-LTR SUSPCYL') &gt; 8000 then NoOutput() else Abs('RTR-LTR SUSPCYL')) else NoOutput()</code>			
RearPressAvgEmpty	<code>TagAvg('RearSuspPressTravelingEmpty', '*-4h', '**')</code>			<a href="#">Delta Rear Suspension Press Average Empty</a>

## Benefits on this Analysis:

- To Schedule Down Time for suspension cylinders pressure adjust.
- Cost Un-schedule vs Schedule is 2:1



# Displaying the data

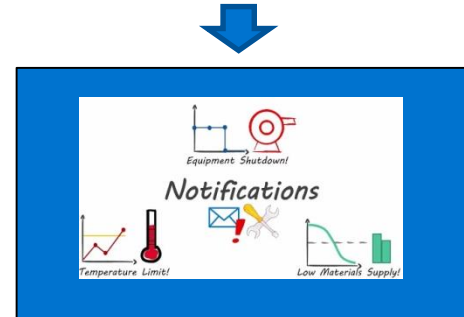
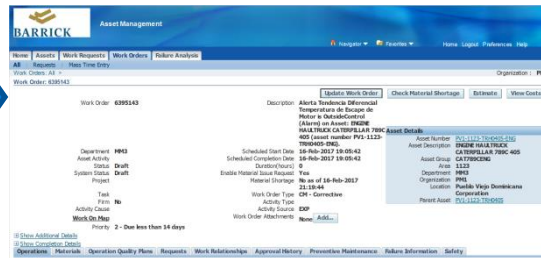
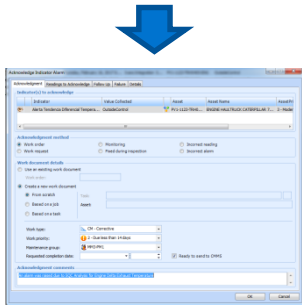
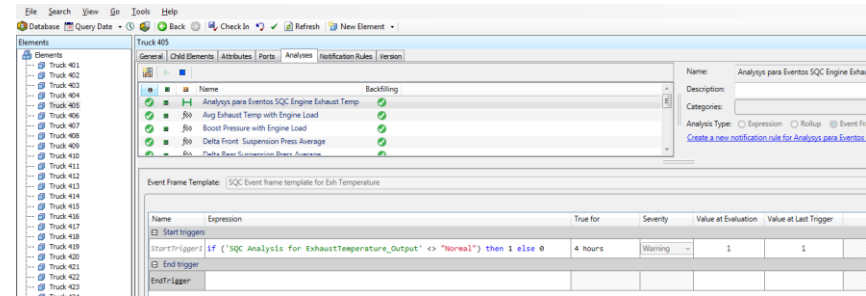
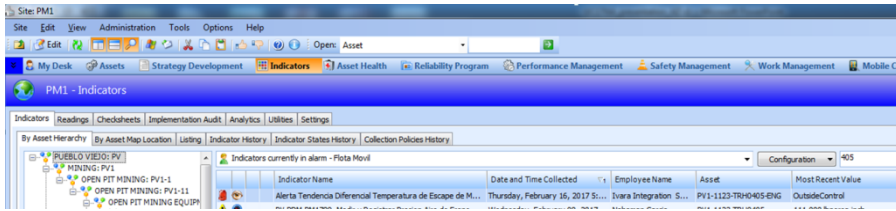


PI Coresight™ - Dashboard

Now 3/15/2017 3:46:18 PM

# Sending Alerts to End Users and triggering Work Orders

- Using PI System to APM Plug-in to trigger WOs in Oracle eAM
- Triggering Event Alerts using Notifications



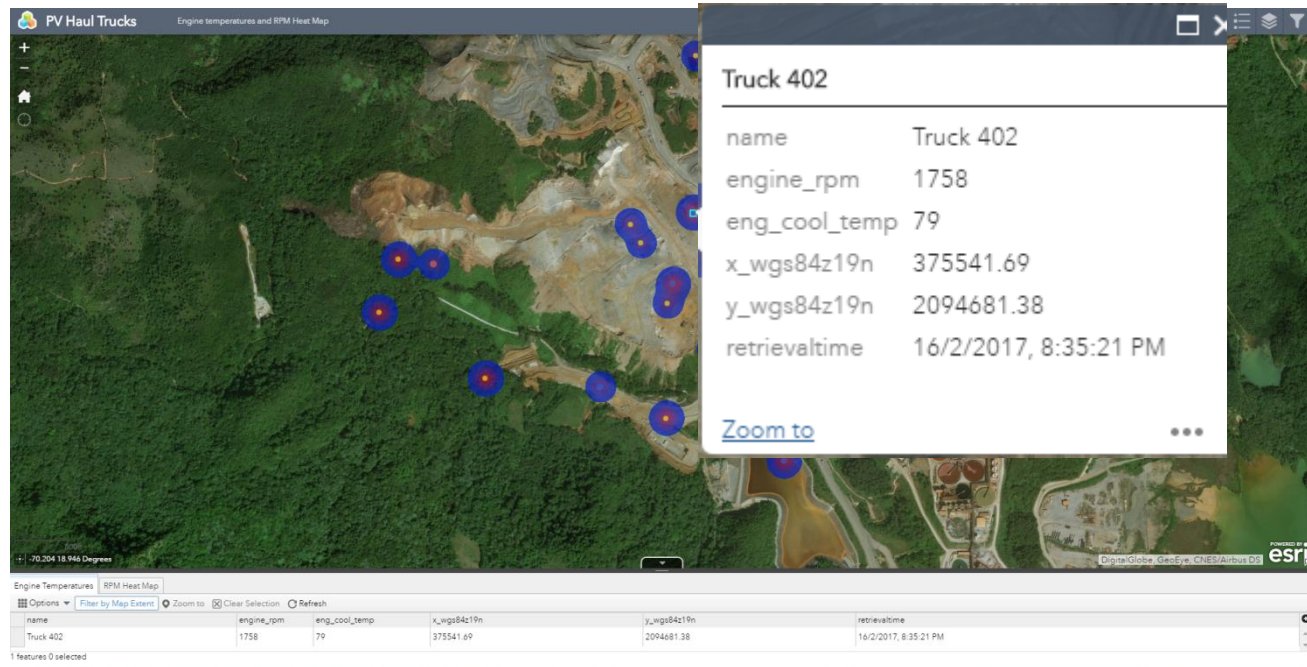
# Change Management

- Maintain communication with stakeholders.
- Involve end users and subject matter expert during the development.
- Showing the end users the benefits in real time.
- Collecting and adjusting information to eliminate false positives.
- Develop a formal process for decision making.
- Tracking and communicating realized benefits.

# Future

- Esri ArcGIS and PI System integration will enable us to do Operational Performance Analysis in real time.

**Example:** Monitoring Engine Temperature to detect Where and Why and check if they are related to certain operational behaviors

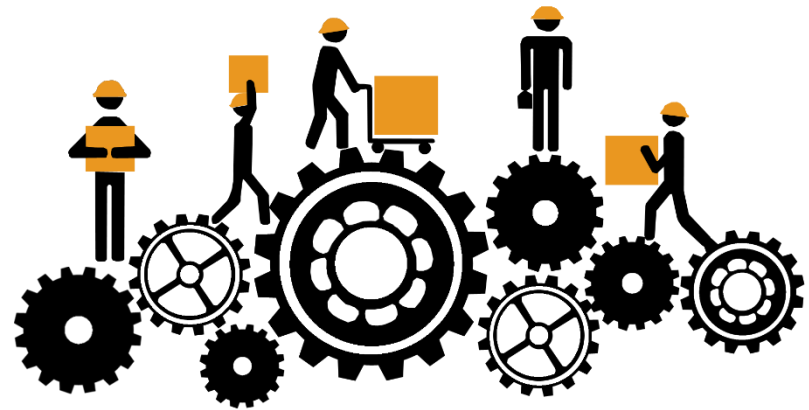


## Benefits so far

- Reduced Risk. Less people exposed to hazards in the field.
- Improved information quality and data analysis.
- Faster analysis of large amounts of data and more accurate results.
- Increased capacity for early detection of potential failures.
- Reduced number of potential failures (increased) MTBF.
- Reduced response time (reduced MTTR).
- Contributed to improved Reliability and Availability.
- Contributed to Maintenance and Downtime Cost reduction.

# It's a Team Work

- Field Maintenance Team
- Reliability Engineering
- Fleet Management Dispatch
- Mining Information Technology
- Vendors (OSIsoft™, Caterpillar™, HexagonMining™, Bentley™)





# Using PI System for Real-Time Haul Truck Health Monitoring

## COMPANY and GOAL

Barrick Gold Pueblo Viejo, the largest producer of gold in the Caribbean, wanted to improve the Asset Health Monitoring system for the Haul Truck fleet using real-time information to Improve Maintenance Efficiency and Costs.



## CHALLENGE

To provide real-time information of 34 Haul Truck using the installed systems & minimum Investment.

- Reliability, Monitoring Condition, Maintenance and Planners often relied on incomplete or delayed information to make decisions rather than on real time data.

## SOLUTION

On-board sensor information of haul truck are processed in real-time Using PI System, notifying about potential failures in real-time .

- "We used to use the in-vehicle sensors to investigate, post-mortem, why a truck failure had happened"
- "Now We can be one step ahead of a failure and be more proactive"

## RESULTS

Reliability was increased, maintenance and availability were optimized and capacity to detect potential failures was improved.

- Able to detect & address failures
- Scalability to other fleet and sites
- Cost avoidance over \$ 500,000 (Estimate in 2<sup>nd</sup> half of 2017)
- Reduce # of failures by 30% in Engine, Suspensions and Brakes

# Contact Information

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## Questions

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State your **name & company**

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谢谢

Danke

Merci

Gracias

**Thank You**

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Спасибо

Obrigado