

# Event Frames – A novel approach to enable life cycle management

Presented by: Warren Armstrong





## **Anglo American Platinum (AMPLATS)**

World's leading primary producer of Precious Group Metals Supplying ~37% of the world's newly refined Platinum.

#### **Process Division:**

- > 3 Mines
- 15 Concentrators\*
- > 3 Smelters
- > 1 Converter
- 2 Refineries
- 9 geographic operational areas





## Johannesburg, South Africa





## **Background**

For 1gm of Platinum

Amplats mines 2671 kg of rock

Mills 913 kg of ore

To 80% less than 75 microns (mm)

or 0.075 mm

2017 tonnages 29.7 million milled 78 Platinum

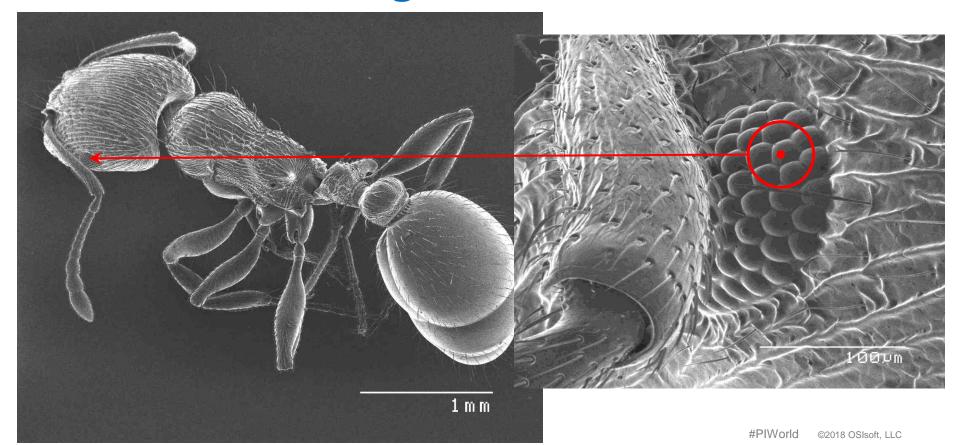
## Why so fine?

UG2 Platinum Group Metal mineral size!

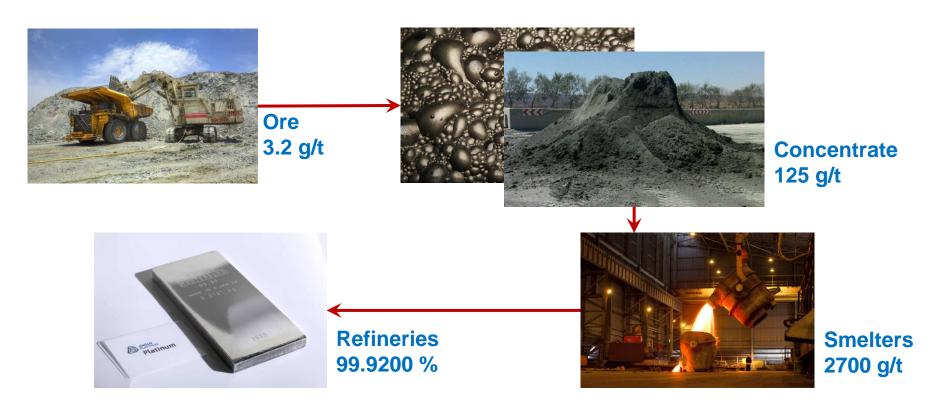
Typically 5 microns



## So how fine is bug dust?



## **Value Chain**









## **Business Challenge**

"How may ingots are cast into a specific mould"

"How many ingots must be pulled from moulds today?"

"How many ingots are on specification"

"How many moulds are available for casting?"

"What is the average mould fill?"

...

Up-to-date ingot and equipment life cycle information was needed

All the product goes through this step

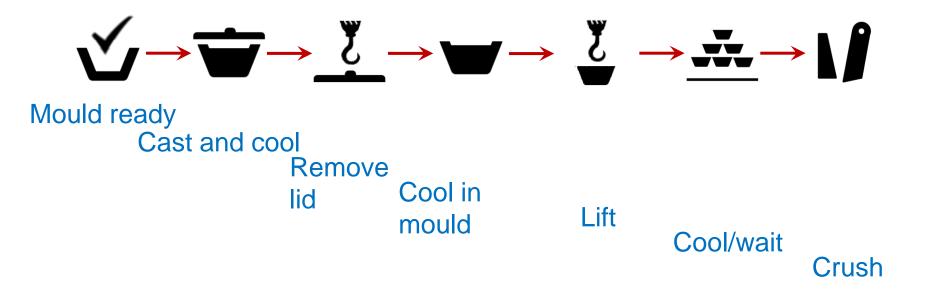


## **Business Challenge**

- Details stored in Excel, process is manual
- Performance and planning metrics were time consuming to generate, especially when crossmonth comparisons are needed
- The unique process meant there is no perfect fit application
- More custom applications?
- Another data store?

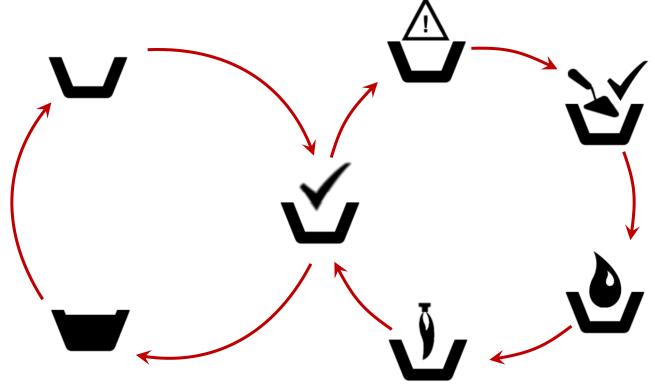


## **Linear product Life and action points**





## **Equipment Life-cycle**





## Design, requirements match

- Each of the life cycle step has a start and end time
- Each step is associated with equipment
- An ingot goes into a mould cast by a ladle, or an ingot is in process area at a time

## **EventFrames**

Use native Parent child relationships and References to Equipment Elements

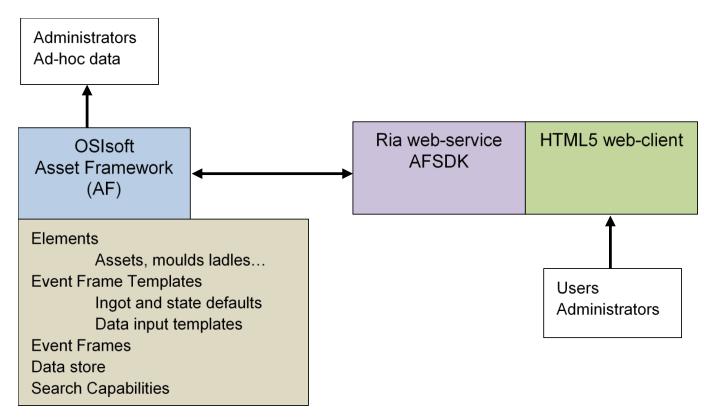


## **Implementation**

- EventFrames and the Asset Framework do the heavy lifting
  - Calculations on templates
  - Defaults on templates
  - Stores data
- Need a User to:
  - Enter Data
  - Create event frames to follow business logic with equipment references
  - Show summary information



## **Architecture**





## Results

- An EventFrame search with simple aggregation can answer the questions below
- For a production batch
  - What were the process inputs: materials, energy
  - What was the product quality and quantity
  - What mould\s is the batch in
  - What ladles were used
- For a mould or ladle
  - How many ingots (or tonnes) were cast between repairs
  - How many patch repairs before a complete rebuild
  - How long between casts



#### ■ Mould View \*

Date [	2018	В	Jan	11 - Th	nu	Hours Due	12
5		55		PM			

#### Moulds

101	<b>=</b> 14,94	701	<b>च</b> 19	1301	<b>=</b> 17,96	1901	₩8,72	2501	12,86	3101	$\checkmark$
102	18,42	702	$\checkmark$	1302	18,44	1902	12,68	2502	<b>1</b> 3,16	3102	$\checkmark$
103	12,96	703	18,4	1303	$\checkmark$	1903	12,96	2503	<del>=</del> 12	3103	<b>⇒</b> 11
201	<b>→</b> 13,38	801	17,05	1401	$\checkmark$	2001	15,36	2601	$\checkmark$	3201	18,5
202	16,14	802	₩16,4	1402	<b>→</b> 15	2002	20,5	2602	11,6	3202	$\checkmark$
203	$\check{\mathbf{\Delta}}$	803	$\checkmark$	1403	$\checkmark$	2003	<b>च</b> 15	2603	<b>₩</b> 17,7	3203	9,2
301	$\checkmark$	901	$\checkmark$	1501	<b>1</b> 4,7	2101	15,34	2701	<del>11,2</del>	3301	<b>च</b> 16
302	$\checkmark$	902	$\checkmark$	1502	<b>1</b> 6,2	2102	17,02	2702	<b>┷</b> 4	3302	₩20
	none	903	$\checkmark$	1503	<b>च</b> 16	2103	<b>₩</b> 17,72	2703	₩20	3303	$\checkmark$
401	$\checkmark$	1001	14,86	1601	₩11,1	2201	$\checkmark$	2801	22,7	3401	16,62
402	<b>च</b> 13	1002	<b>1</b> 4,91	1602	Ý	2202	$\checkmark$	2802	<del>12,1</del>	3402	<b>च</b> 11
403	<b>⇒</b> 14	1003	Ý	1603	<b>=</b> 12,1	2203	<b>⇒</b> 38	2803	<b>★</b> 14	3403	<b>★</b> 10
501	<b>⇒</b> 18	1101	₩8	1701	<del>20</del>	2301	<b>=</b> 9,9	2901	<b>=</b> 20	3501	$\checkmark$
502	<b>च</b> 16	1102	<b>च</b> 17	1702	12,7	2302	<b>च</b> 15	2902	$\checkmark$	3502	$\checkmark$
503	15,3	1103	$\checkmark$	1703	$\checkmark$	2303	<b>=</b> 16,9	2903	18,42	3503	
601	<b>च</b> 11	1201	<b>च</b> 14	1801	<b>★</b> 17,5	2401	<b>╈</b> 16	3001	19,6	3601	$\checkmark$
602	<b>★</b> 15	1202	$\checkmark$	1802	18,76	2402	13,51	3002	$\checkmark$	3602	15,92
603	<b>च</b> 14	1203	<b>⇒</b> 13	1803	<del></del> 8,7	2403	<del>14,4</del>	3003	16,14	3603	17,02

#### Summaries

Total

lmage	Name	Count	
Ý	Mould Ok	103	
Ū	Mould available	29	
	Mould in use	77	
Ӛ	Mould damaged	0	
$\bar{\mathbf{S}}$	Mould on maintenance	0	
<u>&amp;</u>	Mould to cure	0	
	Mould burner on	0	
	Mould burner tripped	1	
lmage	Name	Count	Weight
Image	Name Ingot in mould with lid on	Count 76	<b>Weight</b> 1154.91
Image			_
Image	Ingot in mould with lid on	76	1154.91
Image  f <sub>X</sub> Image	Ingot in mould with lid on	76 1 <b>78</b>	1154.91 18.76
$f_x$	Ingot in mould with lid on Ingot in mould - cooling Total	76 1 <b>78</b>	1154.91 18.76 <b>1173.67</b>
f <sub>X</sub>	Ingot in mould with lid on Ingot in mould - cooling  Total  Name	76 1 78 Count	1154.91 18.76 1173.67 Weight
$f_x$ Image	Ingot in mould with lid on Ingot in mould - cooling  Total  Name  Lids to Lift	76 1 <b>78</b> <b>Count</b> 75	1154.91 18.76 1173.67 Weight 1116.91

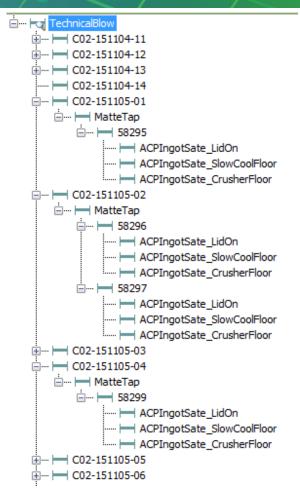


1173.67

77

## **Mould with Business logic**

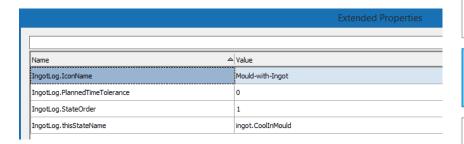






## State Configuration Ingot State List







	Order	Planned time	Description
T	1	432000	Ingot in mould - cooling





	Order	Planned time	Description
00 O	4	0	Ingot crushed





INGOTLOG.HTMLCLIENT



## **Impact**

Live information for a manual process

- Utilising existing functionality
  - Saved ~400hr of initial development time
  - Simplified implementation and on going maintenance
  - Implementation could focus on business logic and user experience

No New data stores



## Ingot life cycle management



#### **Anglo American Platinum**

Our company exists to make a real difference for everyone whose lives we touch. We mine the materials that make modern life possible, in ways that are safer, smarter and more responsible.



#### **CHALLENGE**

Up-to-date ingot and equipment life cycle information was needed

- Ingot details stored in Excel sheets
- Information flow was slow
- Unique process
- Reduce customisation

#### SOLUTION

EventFrames will do the heavy lifting. Build a User interface with business logic only

- EvetFrames, data store, Configuration, defaults, calculations
- · Elements, configuration
- Leverage; parent-child relationships, complex referencing and flexible search

#### **RESULTS**

Web application build to enter data and manage operational logic.

- Existing functionality saved ~400hr of development time
- Plant data kept in one system
- Existing tools: less to implement and less to maintain



## **Event Frames – A novel approach to enable life cycle management**



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## Questions

Please wait for the microphone before asking your questions

State your name & company

### Please remember to...

Complete the Online Survey for this session





# DZIĘKUJĘ CI S NGIYABONGA D TEŞEKKÜR EDERIM YY (IE TERIMA KASIH

**KEA LEBOHA** DANKON

KÖSZÖNÖM PAKMET CI3FE БЛАГОДАРЯ

ТИ БЛАГОДАРАМ TAK DANKE \$\frac{1}{2}\$

**MERCI** 

HATUR NUHUN

**OSI**soft.

MULŢUMESC ESKERRIK ASKO ХВАЛА ВАМ

TEŞEKKÜR EDERIM

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MATUR NUWUN

ДЗЯКУЙ ΕΥΧΑΡΙΣΤΩ GRATIAS TIBI **DANK JE** 

AČIŪ SALAMAT MAHALO IĀ 'OE TAKK SKAL DU HA

GRAZZI PAKKA PÉR PAXMAT CAFA

CẨM ƠN BẠN

ありがとうございました
SIPAS JI WERE TERIMA KASIH
UA TSAUG RAU KOJ
ТИ БЛАГОДАРАМ
СИПОС

**BARCELONA 2018**