



RÉZONANCE
by Dalkia



Rézonance

District Heating Optimization

Sept. 26th 2018

Nicolas LE RU



EDF, OUR PARENT COMPANY



€ 69.6 billion

in sales

incl. DALKIA € 4 billion

158,161

employees

incl. DALKIA 15,460

€14.4 billion

investments

88%

carbon-free production

38,5 million

clients

incl. 79,000 managed

installations by DALKIA

623,5 TWh

Production from:

- Nuclear : 77%
- Hydro : 8%
- Other : 15 %

€ 650 million

R&D budget

500 major research

projects in progress



DALKIA: PROVIDING ENERGY & OPEX SAVINGS

Dalkia offers customers expertise in developing, building and managing innovative, greener, more cost-effective energy solutions to enable the sustainable growth of cities and companies.

Wherever we are, energy efficiency is our expertise.

Dalkia, subsidiaries of EDF, is the leader in energy services in France

Key numbers for 2018 :

- 4 billion in revenue
- 15 500 employees
- More than 2000 industrial sites
- More than 17 500 commercial and service-sector facilities
- More than 3000 healthcare facilities
- 350 District Heating and cooling

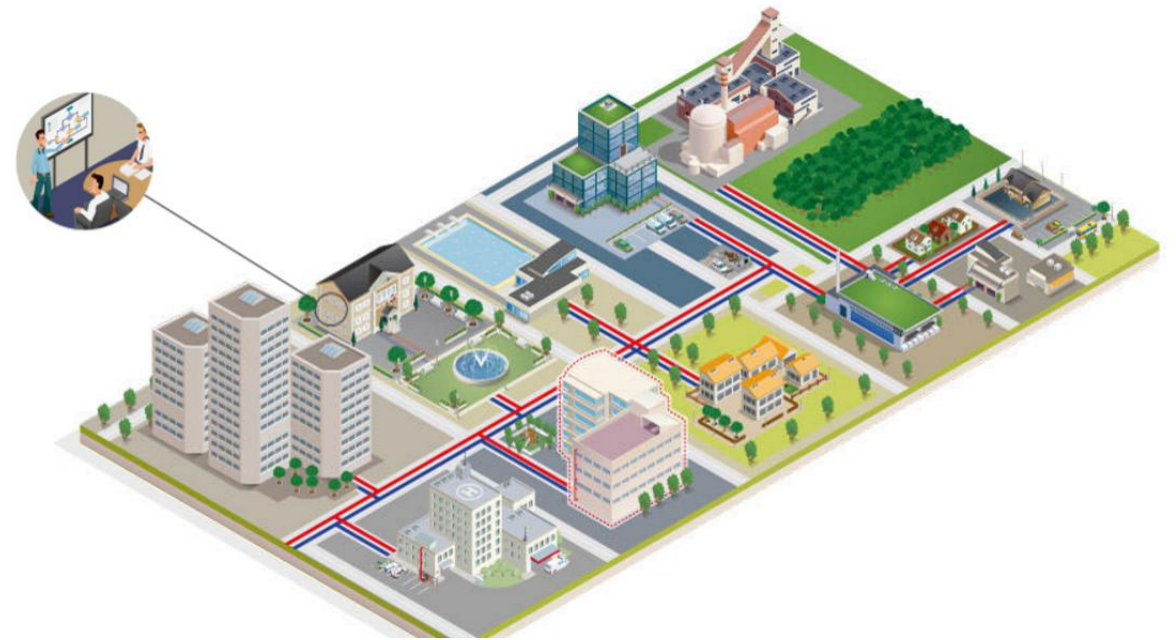
DISTRICT HEATING SYSTEM FOR DALKIA

Dalkia is the leader of DHS management in France

350 DHS are managed by Dalkia

More than 2200 km of pipes in Dalkia networks

More than 8000 substations

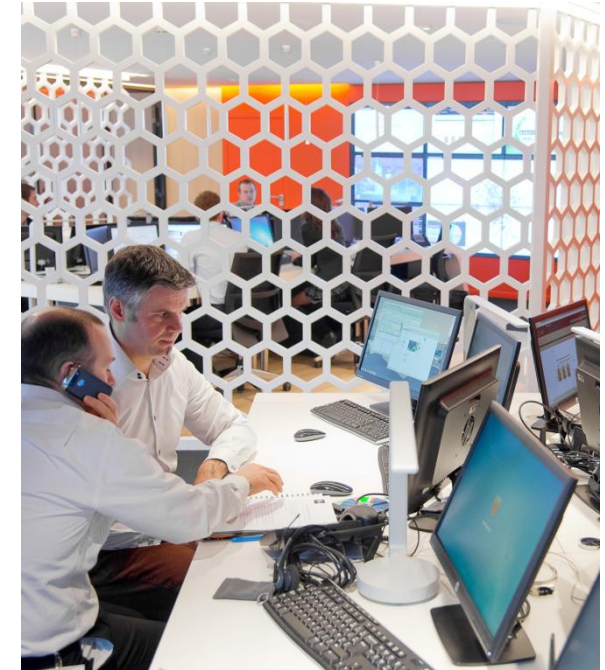


THE DESC BY DALKIA

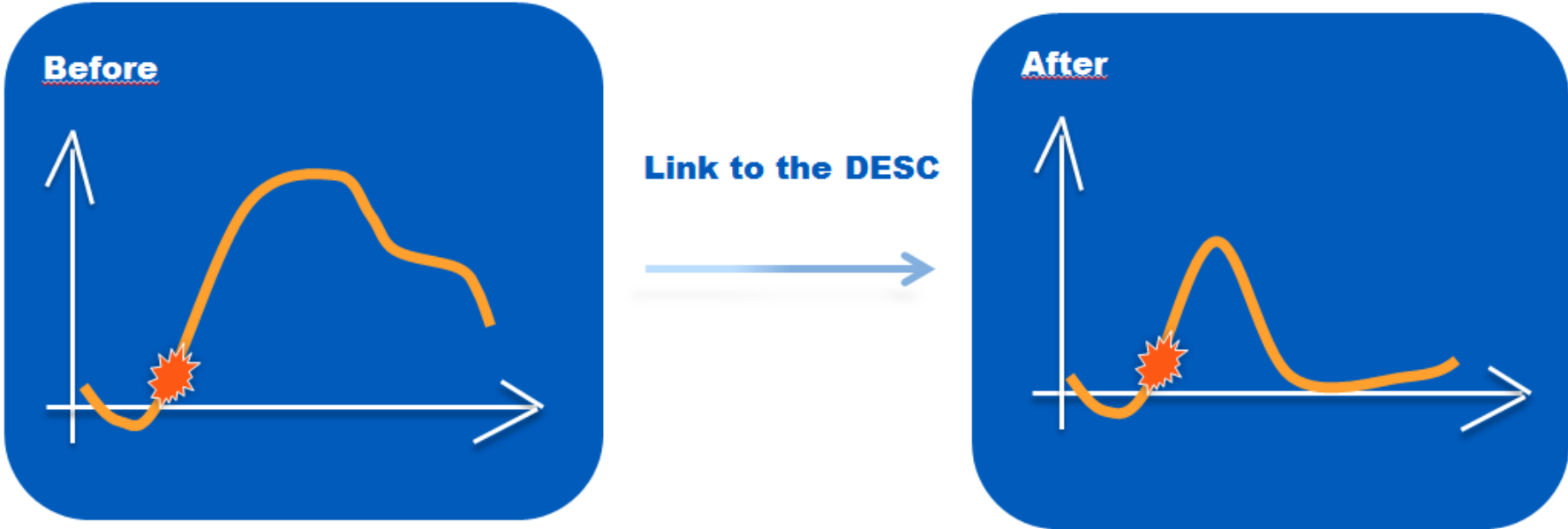


The DESC

Collecting data
Reporting
Analysis
Alerting



THE DESC BY DALKIA



Energy savings

Alerting

SUIVI QUOTIDIEN

Reactivity

PERFORMANCE

Analysis

Data Collecting

REZONANCE – DHS OPTIMIZATION

Before Rézonance

Thousand of equipment were connected, but we weren't able to manage them in the same time

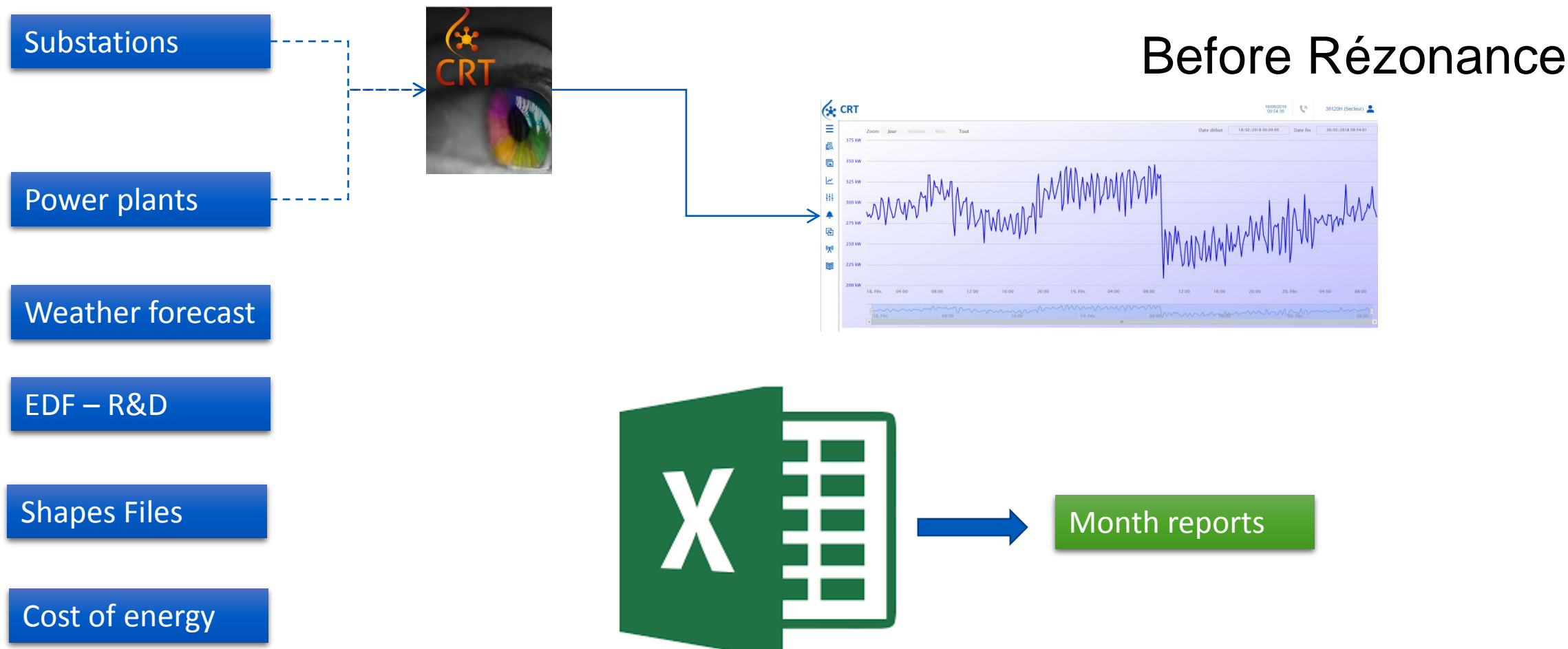
Lots of data were manually picked

Excel was the main tool

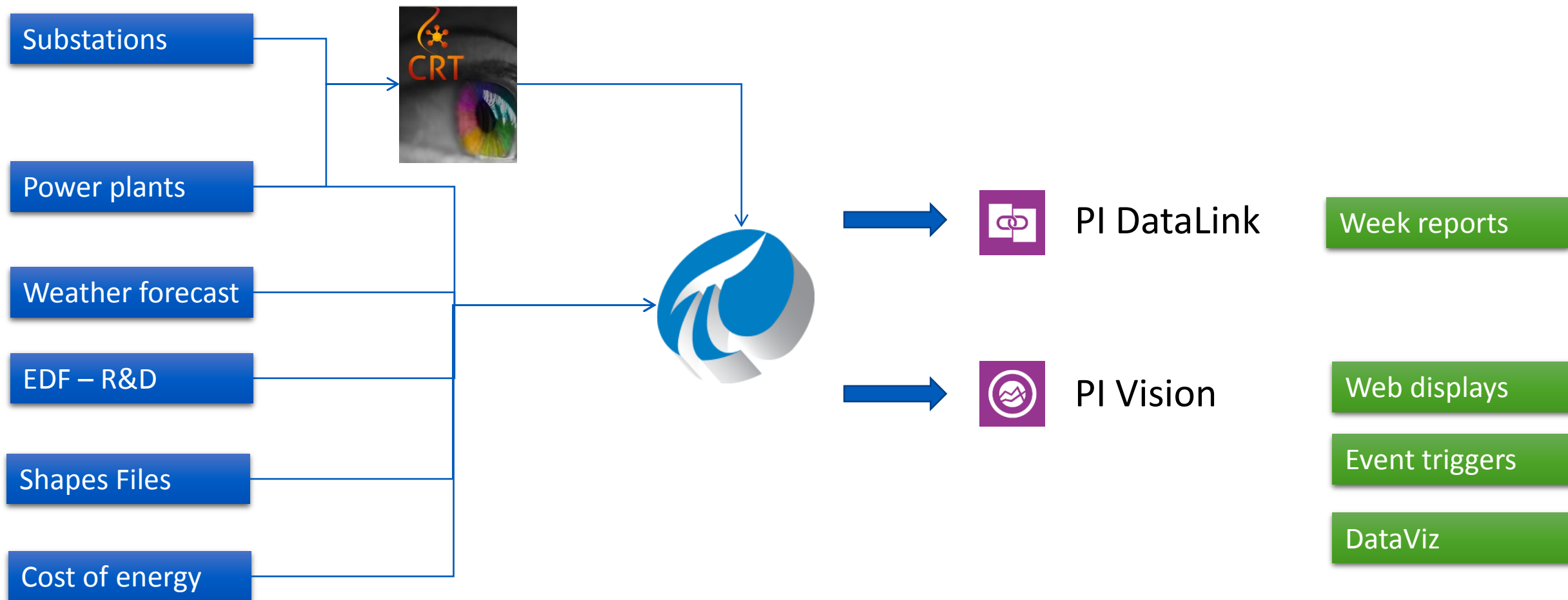
Energy reporting was monthly

Incertitude was very high

REZONANCE – DHS OPTIMIZATION

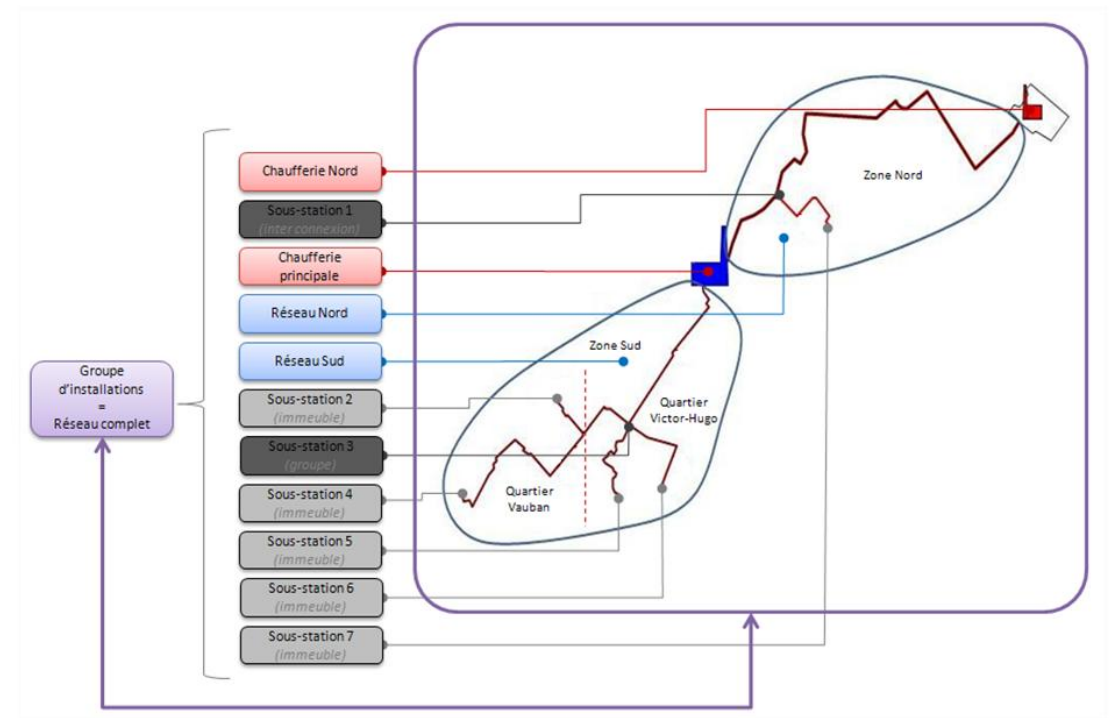


REZONANCE – DHS OPTIMIZATION



REZONANCE – CODIFICATION

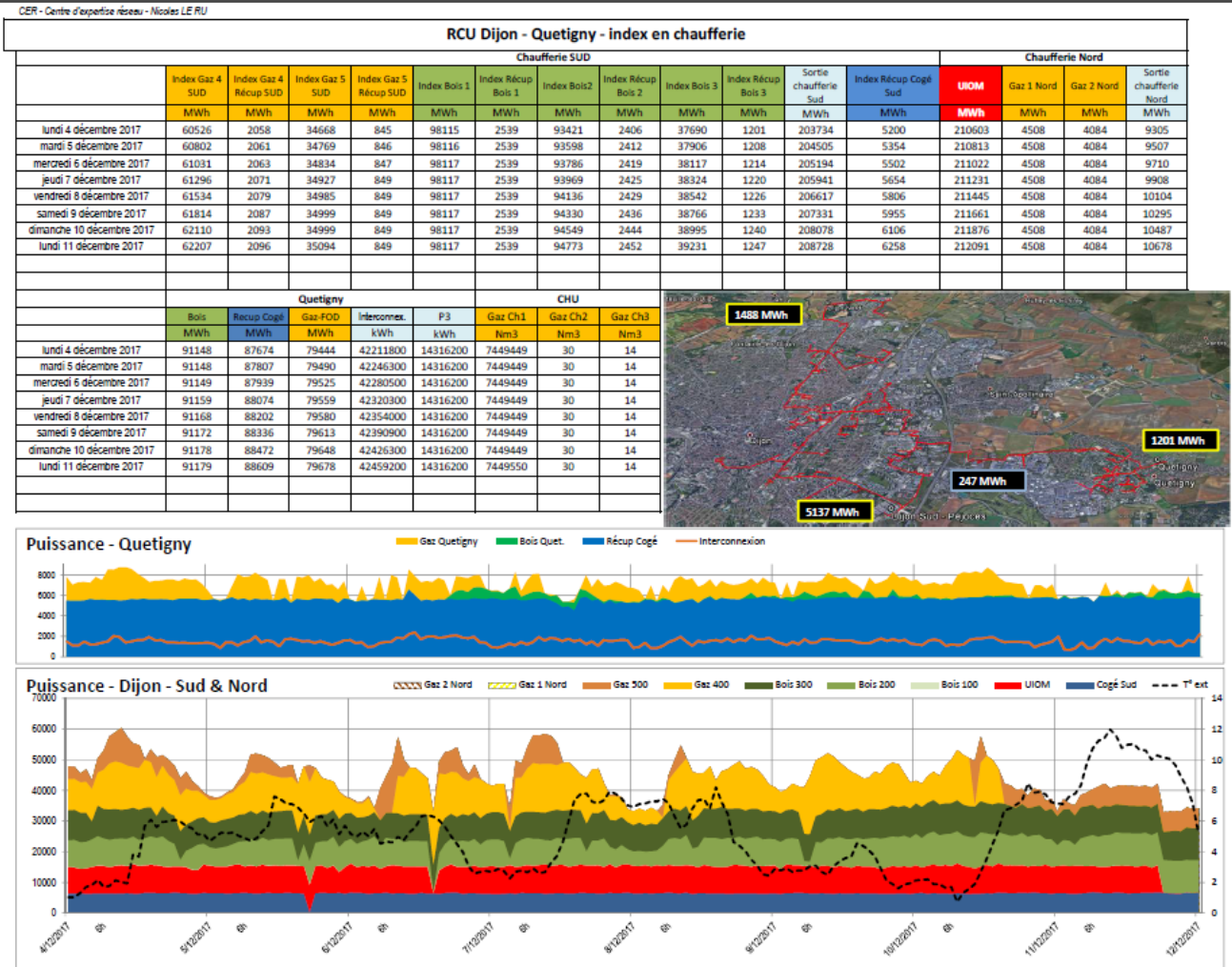
Before we were able to use all the data, there was a huge work of classification



REZONANCE – DATALINK – WEEKLY REPORTING

Monitoring of the production plant :

Analysis of the behavior of the plant



REZONANCE – DATALINK – WEEKLY REPORTING

Survey the pollution

Monitoring the values of emission and alerting if we exceed the limits

Valeurs limites d'émission :			
CO	200	g/Nm ³ à 6%O ₂	
NOx	250	g/Nm ³ à 6%O ₂	
SO ₂	200	mg/Nm ³ à 6%O ₂	
Poussières	20	mg/Nm ³ à 6%O ₂	

Valeurs limites de flux :				
CO	4,3	kg/h	18,1	tonnes/an
NOx	5,3	kg/h	22,7	tonnes/an
SO ₂	4,3	kg/h	18	tonnes/an
Poussières	0,43	kg/h	1,8	tonnes/an

Taux de fonctionnement de la baie

	Chaudières Biomasse 100			Chaudières Biomasse 200			Chaudières Biomasse 300		
	% O ²	Poussières	Débit fummées	% O ²	Poussières	Débit fummées	% O ²	Poussières	Débit fummées
Points attendus	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168	168
Points valides	155	155	135	168	168	163	167	161	167
Taux de fonctionnement	92,3%	92,3%	80,4%	100,0%	100,0%	97,0%	99,4%	95,8%	99,4%

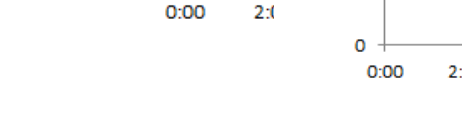
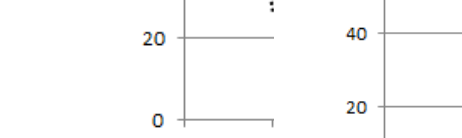
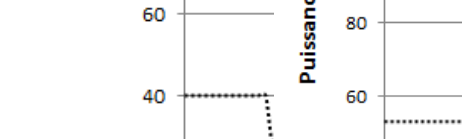
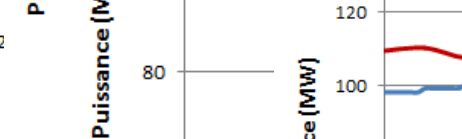
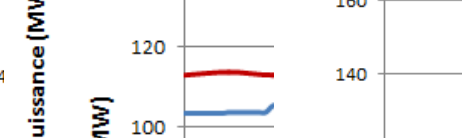
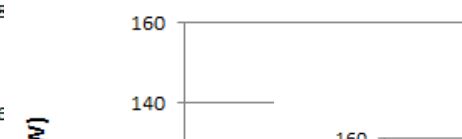
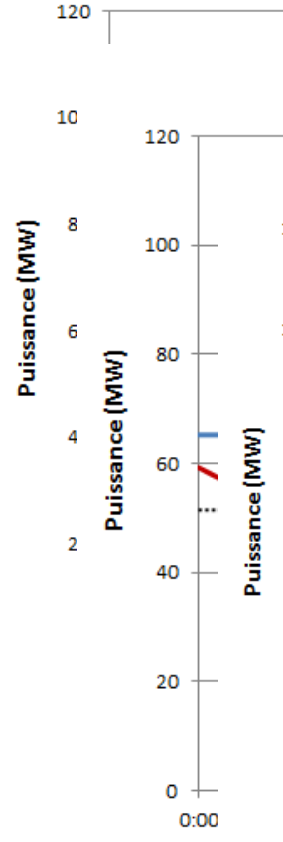
Tableau des moyennes journalières

Jour	Chaudières Biomasse 100				Chaudières Biomasse 200				Chaudières Biomasse 300			
	CO mg/Nm ³	NOx mg/Nm ³	SO ₂ mg/Nm ³	POUSSIÈRES mg/Nm ³	CO mg/Nm ³	NOx mg/Nm ³	SO ₂ mg/Nm ³	POUSSIÈRES mg/Nm ³	CO mg/Nm ³	NOx mg/Nm ³	SO ₂ mg/Nm ³	POUSSIÈRES mg/Nm ³
20/03/17	24,87	168,70	17,58	1,21	40,16	132,84	17,62	1,71	89,16	161,49	6,64	1,02
21/03/17	17,81	157,01	8,23	1,15	16,67	143,08	9,79	1,23	32,40	179,98	6,54	0,97
22/03/17	17,36	152,44	13,16	1,13	16,18	145,22	10,32	1,42	37,54	151,89	2,63	1,02
23/03/17	60,51	149,68	11,25	1,16	18,19	150,63	9,49	1,31	14,20	174,10	11,99	0,90
24/03/17	25,97	168,92	16,24	1,19	30,64	176,94	13,30	1,51	13,22	178,28	4,88	0,94
25/03/17	410,48	192,70	48,66	1,86	1121,06	155,85	130,06	110,73	19,82	182,67	4,64	0,96
26/03/17	420,44	188,84	33,68	2,62	269,69	158,23	27,65	5,98	0,07	212,65	5,63	0,92

Réseau de chaleur de Lyon



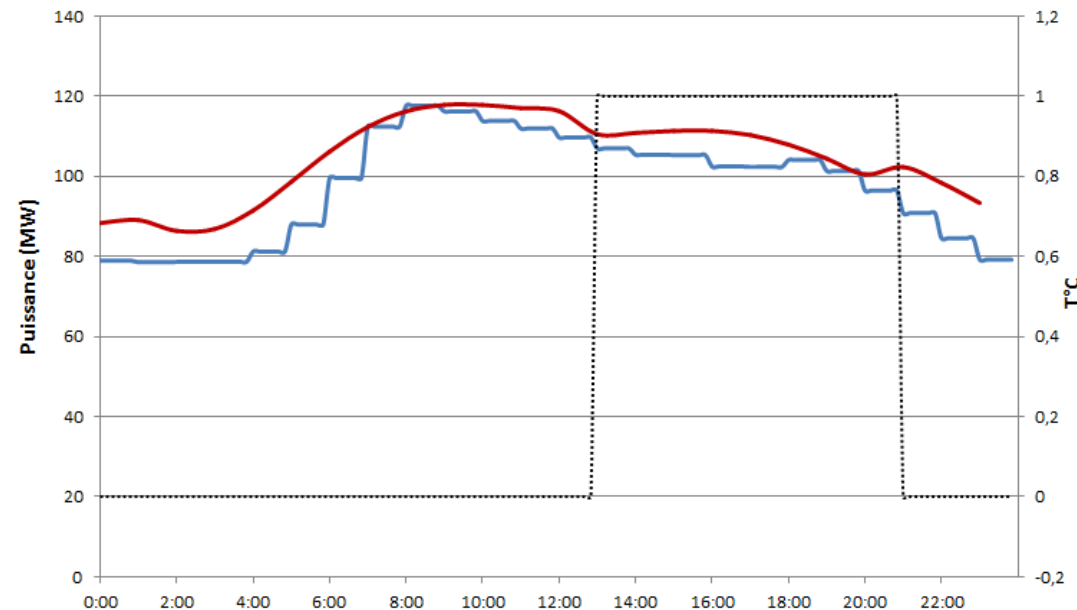
$$P_{R\acute{e}s} = \int_0^{24} \text{horaires} \cdot dt \left(\sum_0^2 \text{Puissances} \cdot dT^\circ \right)$$



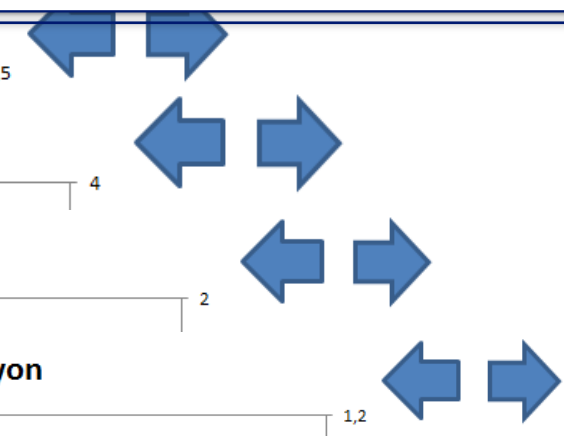
Réseau de chaleur de Lyon

Réseau de chaleur de Lyon

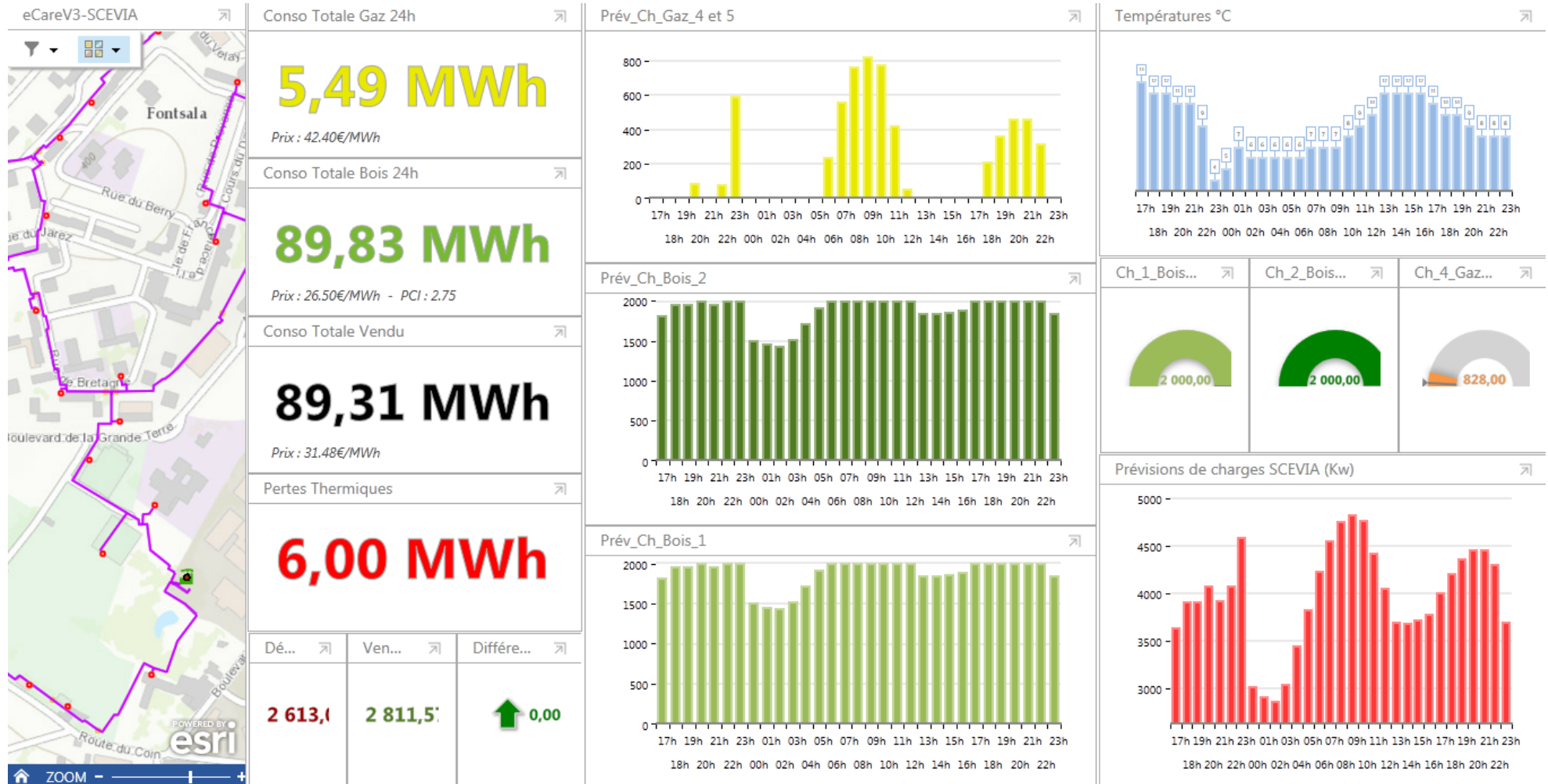
Réseau de chaleur de Lyon



- P reseau
- Modèle final
- ⋯ T° WU



REZONANCE – DATALINK – WEEKLY REPORTING



REZONANCE – DATALINK – WEEKLY REPORTING

Integrating all the costs of energy

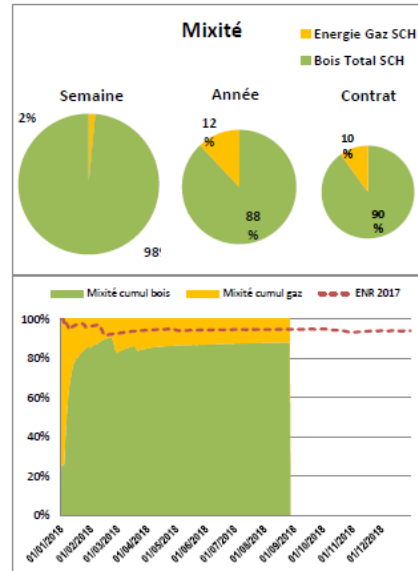
Put a price for every technical effect :

- Efficiency
- Thermal losses
- Mix

Help the people on site to choose the best behavior for the plant

RÉZONANCE
by Dalkia

Bellev - Période du 20/8/2018 au 26/8/2018



ACHATS

Hebdo	Cogé	UIOM	Bois	Gaz	Fioul	Total
Energie entrée MWh			58	0,0		58
Quantité livrée réseau SCH MWh			48	0,7		49
Rendement %			82%			83%
Prix unitaire (€/MWh)			20,98 €	46,39 €		20,98 €
Coûts fixes €				6,53 €		
Montant HT (€)	0 €	0 €	-1 227 €	-7 €	0 €	-1 234 €

Année civile	Cogé	UIOM	Bois	Gaz	Fioul	Total
Energie entrée MWh			9057	1125		10181
Quantité livrée réseau SCH MWh			6945	947		7893
Rendement %			77%	84%		78%
Prix unitaire (€/MWh)			19,77 €	44,23 €		22,47 €
Coûts fixes				1 123 €		
Montant HT (€)	0 €	0 €	-188 991 €	-51 472 €		-240 463 €

VENTES

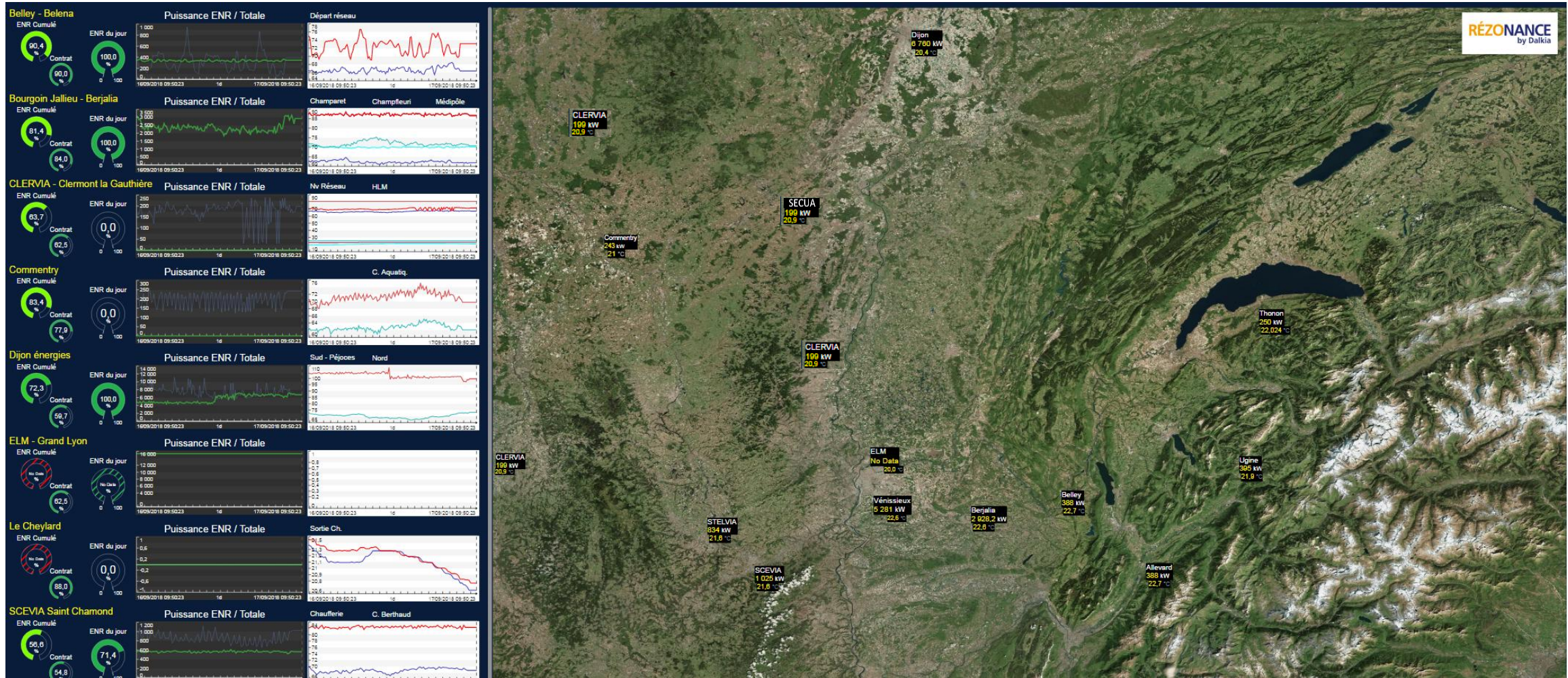
Ventes	Pertes réseau	DJU
MWh	MWh	°C
27	22	8
η distribution		η global - hebdomadaire
55%		45%
41,32 €		Delta
1 096 €		-137 €

Ventes	Pertes réseau	DJU
MWh	MWh	°C
6674	1219	1393
η distribution		η global site - annuel
85%		80%
En cours		66%
40,09 €		Delta
267 561 €		27 098 €

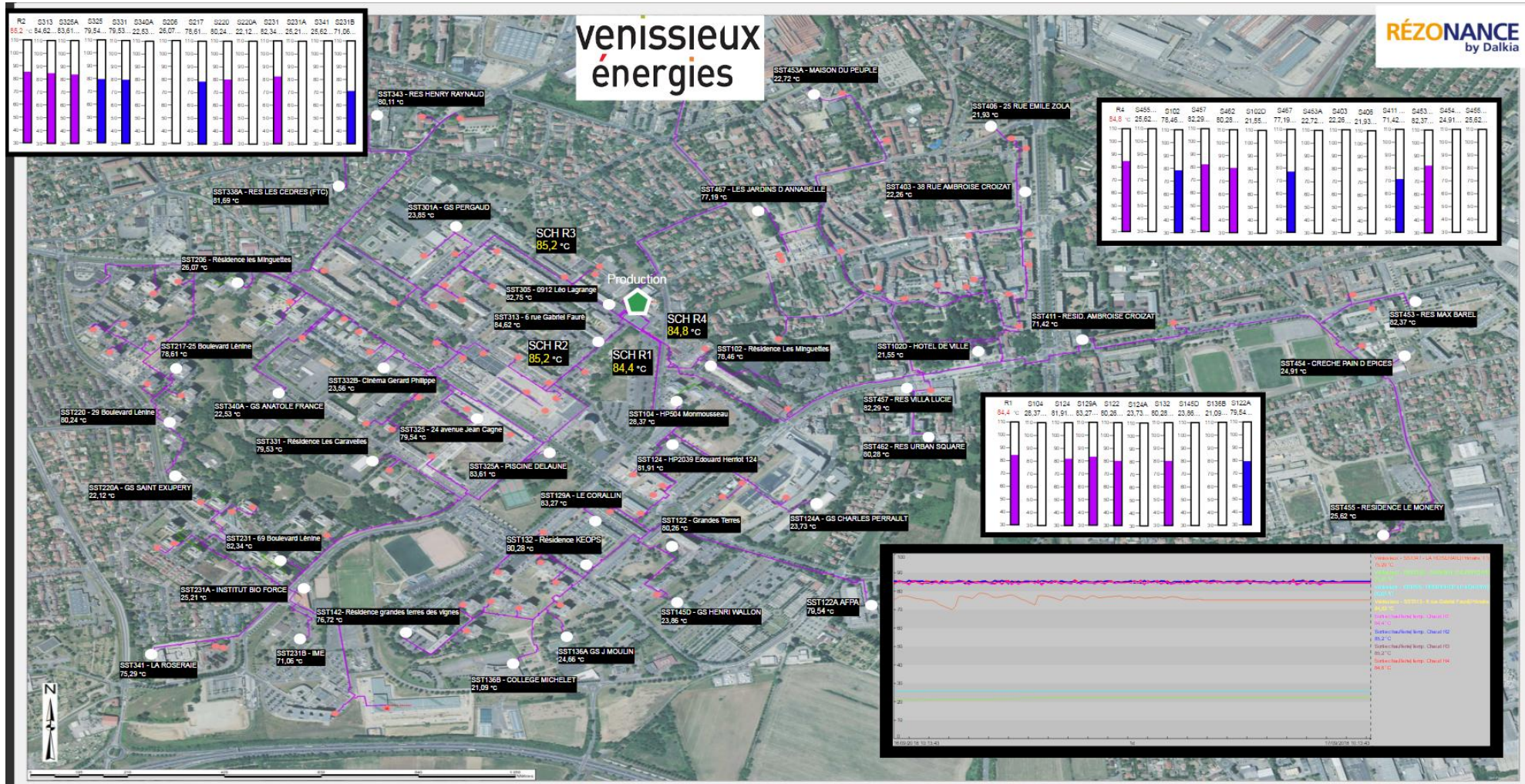
Comparaison technico-économique

MIXITE						PERTES THERMIQUES		PCI Biomasse		
NRJ	C.U.(€/MWh)	Budget (MWh)	Réelles (MWh)	Cout budget	Cout réel	Année en cours		Livraisons		
Gaz	44,23 €	833	1161	36 844 €	51 356 €	Budget	1005	Quantité (t)	PCI moyen	Quantité MWh
Bois	19,77 €	8494	9165	167 925 €	181 186 €	Réelles (energy)	1042	3014	2,936	8851
Cogé						Delta		Stock		
Fioul						bdg/réal A-1	37	107	Variation (t)	Quantité MWh
UIOM						Cout moyen NRJ	22,52 €	314	Comparaison budget	
Autres						EFFET PERTES		NRJ BOIS SCH	7090	ECART
Global	22,52 €	9327	10326	204 769 €	232 542 €	-833,25 €		NRJ ENTREE BUDGET	8543	622
EFFET MIXITE ▼ -27 773,36 €						EFFET RENDEMENT		-12 301,19 €		

REZONANCE – PIVISION - MAIN DISPLAY



REZONANCE – PIVISION - MAIN DISPLAY



REZONANCE – PIVISION – SUBSTATION DISPLAY

RÉZONANCE
by Dalkia

Chaufferie

Distribution

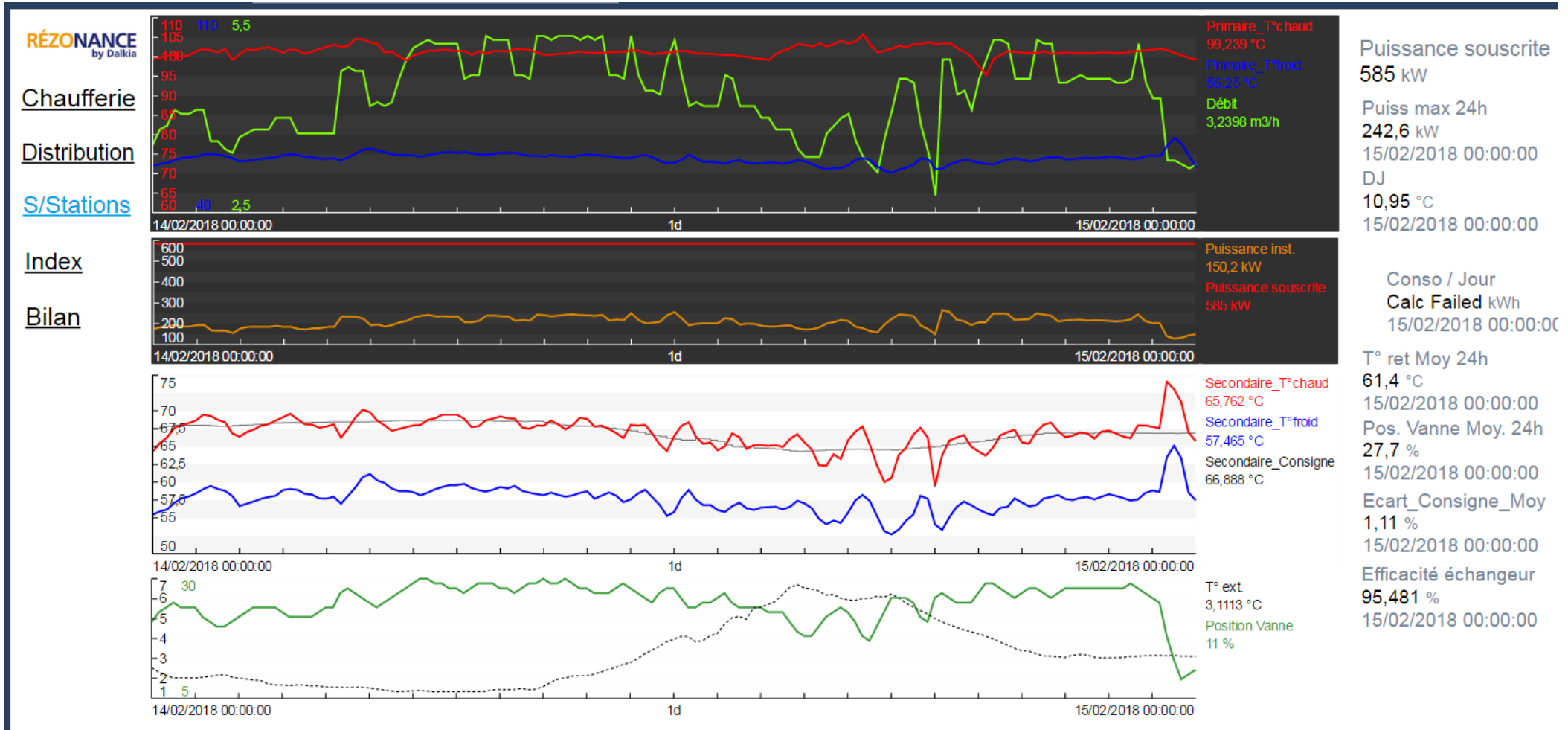
S/Stations

Index

Bilan

Asset	CodeDI	P_Max	Puissance souscr...	Conso_3j	Conso_jour	Ecart_consig_Moy ▼	Eff_Echang_jmoins1	Pincement	Pos_Vanne_M...	Temp_ret_moy
Berjalia - SST083 - CITE DE LA CAF	D007MXH-07	47,291	72	929,87	279,2	18,882	99,071	1,8402	4,5844	45,890
Berjalia - SST011 - GROUPE SCOLAIRE LOUISE MICHEL	D007MXH-14	47,23	120	776,46	178,33	7,6819	86,74	6,6701	0,99063	32,143
Berjalia - SST054 - RES PLEIN SOLEIL	D007MXH-38	102,44	119	1 585,3	426,46	6,1274	96,079	2,2645	4,8594	31,018
Berjalia - SST073 - MAIGONS DES ASSOCIATIONS	D007MXH-49	38,099	55	319,28	79,583	5,5556	96,085	1,9844	3,9833	26,481
Berjalia - SST056 - RES BEAUREGARD	D007MXH-40	91,694	105	1 628,2	439,51	5,2383	99,726	0,43527	4,6906	30,191
Berjalia - SST074 - MAISON ENFANCE CHAMPARET	D007MXH-81	22,635	58	379,15	129,27	3,8827	96,016	3,2045	6,674	29,97
Berjalia - SST060 - RES CHAMPARET	D007MXH-44	247,39	772	10 349	2 747,2	2,6647	97,04	1,3813	21,504	36,906
Berjalia - SST037 - RES LE JEAN JAURES	D007MXH-27	46,648	116	1 012,8	13,572	2,6635	81,674	10,931	0,12292	54,02
Berjalia - SST052 - RES LES GRILLONS	D007MXH-36	258,96	496	4 331	154,69	2,6331	96,95	1,2492	28,418	61,511
Berjalia - SST014 - ECOLE MATERNELLE LINNE	D007MXH-17	24,969	39	1 126,3	307,19	2,2024	93,64	2,9841	7,4698	35,723
Berjalia - SST057 - RES LE ROUSSEAU	D007MXH-41	241,28	231	2 881,1	754,38	1,9545	19,713	45,464	42,061	77,283
Berjalia - SST053 - SALLE POLYVALENTE	D007MXH-37	112,38	49	698,33	218,35	1,9245	39,036	20,335	5,6646	66,794
Berjalia - SST063 - LES JONQUILLES	D007MXH-74	103,43	110	2 103,3	704,02	1,8698	94,995	2,459	23,625	42,327
Berjalia - SST055 - LE MARTINET	D007MXH-39	51,075	137	1 684,7	465,94	1,8431	98,685	0,6542	3,7667	33,935
Berjalia - SST069 - LES PRIMEVERES	D007MXH-76	64,401	99	1 655,4	545,18	1,6375	75,492	11,332	8,9198	51,634
Berjalia - SST062 - RES CLAIR LOGIS	D007MXH-61	131,4	333	4 896,8	1 468,4	1,2298	90,967	2,7037	7,3875	64,503
Berjalia - SST010 - COSEC CHAMPLEURI	D007MXH-13	63,948	73	837,19	208,16	1,1647	65,285	17,944	2,0333	55,274
Berjalia - SST058 - RES CLOS DE CHAMPARET	D007MXH-42	297,48	480	7 119,8	2 112,5	0,97615	94,114	2,2801	12,756	52,351
Berjalia - SST049 - GYMNASSE PRE-BENIT	D007MXH-35	41,457	64	679,46	189,9	0,87531	99,203	-0,093386	1,399	57,204
Berjalia - SST005BIS - ERABLES FRENES CHARMILLES	D007MXH-83	109,74	0	3 096,6	759,96	0,83792	97,868	0,32556	3,1021	53,999
Berjalia - SST048 - RES PALAIS ROYAL	D007MXH-34	180,38	560	4 716,9	1 280,3	0,83396	89,893	2,8094	7,099	58,699
Berjalia - SST065 - RES LE RIVET	D007MXH-45	198,65	712	7 903,5	2 336,5	0,81604	87,5	5,7504	3,399	52,118
Berjalia - SST005.5 - PEUPLIERS LILAS NOISETIERS	D007MXH-86	99,15	0	3 177,5	868,92	0,75823	91,914	1,8066	5,501	53,898
Berjalia - SST040 - RES LE MICHELET	D007MXH-29	130,24	394	5 552,8	1 654,6	0,72417	94,057	2,8585	12,582	46,022
Berjalia - SST001 - Strauss	D007MXH-02	94,366	260	No Data	1 048,9	0,70708	92,688	3,7963	8,501	52,5
Berjalia - SST043 - PARC BRUNET LECOMPTE	D007MXH-58	296,53	800	14 121	4 226,7	0,69667	74,565	11,973	19,78	56,441
Berjalia - SST012 - STADE CHANTEREINE	D007MXH-15	35,065	77	1 109,7	320,49	0,65594	101,67	-0,52868	12,108	62,197
Berjalia - SST022 - FEM	D007MXH-20	179,96	281	5 329,5	1 650,8	0,61375	61,022	14,107	12,705	67,022

REZONANCE – PIVISION - SUBSTATION DISPLAY



REZONANCE – PIVISION – HOT WATER DISPLAY

OSIsoft **PI Vision** New Display | 200 | CRT38120H

Vénissieux-ECS Asset: **Sous-stations** Ad Hoc Display

RÉZONANCE
by Dalkia

dalkia
GROUPE EDF

Chaufferie

Distribution

S/Stations

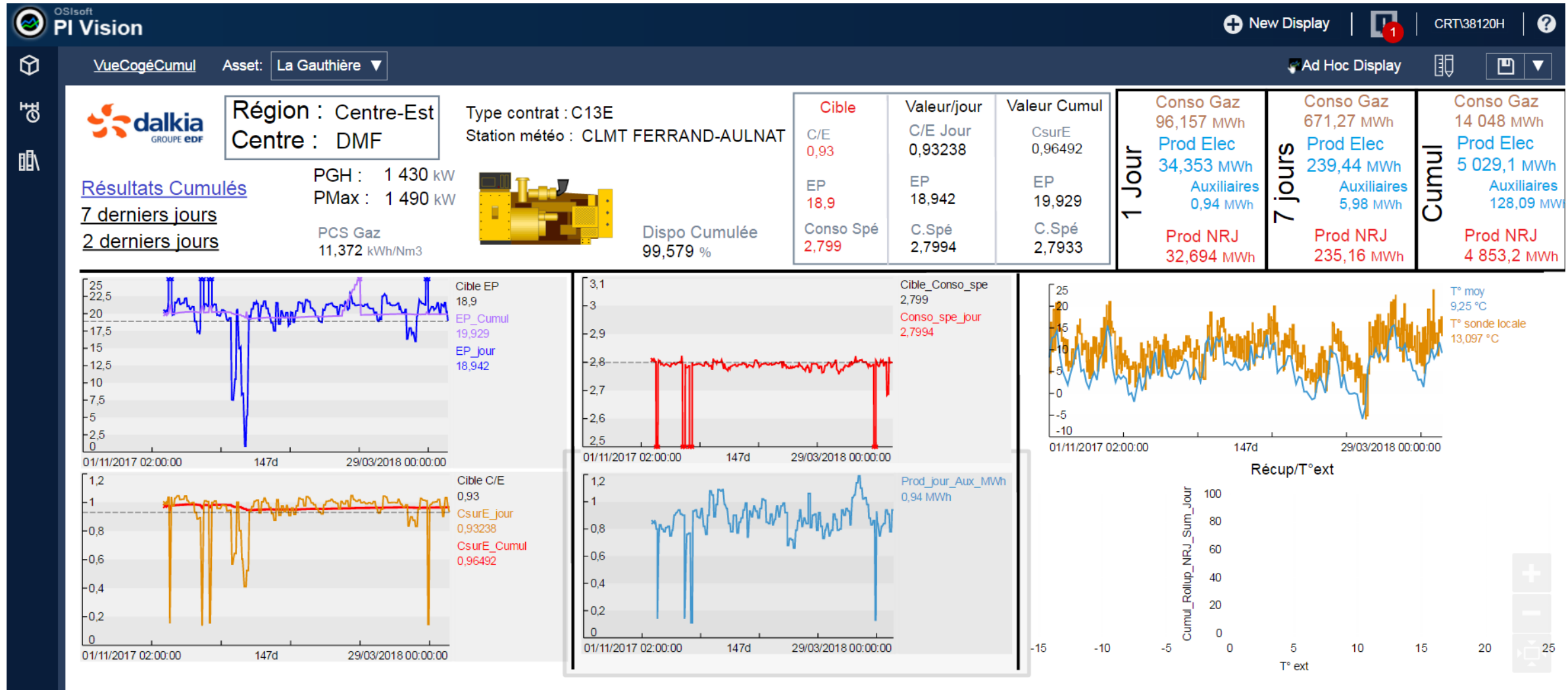
Index

ECS

venissieux energies

Asset	CodeDI	T° départ ECS	TempEC...
Vénissieux - SST142 - Résidence Grandes Terres Des Vignes	D007RUJ-68	61,964 °C	61,066 °C
Vénissieux - SST219 - 23 Boulevard Lénine	D007RUJ-28	56,406 °C	60,905 °C
Vénissieux - SST316 - 18 rue Gabriel Fauré	D007RUJ-20	59,657 °C	60,498 °C
Vénissieux - SST231D - MAPAD	D007RUJ-93	61,921 °C	60,397 °C
Vénissieux - SST202 - HP129 ECS	D007RUJ-38	60,8 °C	60,3 °C
Vénissieux - SST321 - Résidence Vénissieux 2	D007RUJ-86	60,399 °C	60,232 °C
Vénissieux - SST135 - 6 rue Vladimir Komarov	D007RUJ-33	58,281 °C	60,134 °C
Vénissieux - SST325B - Résidence de personnes âgées	D007RUJ-88	59,808 °C	60 °C
Vénissieux - SST317 - 6 rue Léo Lagrange	D007RUJ-43	60,243 °C	59,934 °C
Vénissieux - SST124 - HP2039 Edouard Herriot 124	D007RUJ-58	60,169 °C	59,934 °C
Vénissieux - SST226 - 39 Boulevard Lénine ECS	D007RUJ-19	59,106 °C	59,9 °C
Vénissieux - SST122A AFPA	D007RUJ-46	60,143 °C	59,9 °C
Vénissieux - SST338 - Résidence Le Concorde	D007RUJ-45	60,107 °C	59,868 °C
Vénissieux - SST316C - CS1	D007RUJ-84	59,922 °C	59,866 °C
Vénissieux - SST104 - HP504 Monmousseau ECS	D007RUJ-62	59,187 °C	59,4 °C
Vénissieux - SST325A - PISCINE DELAUNE	D007RUJ-87	59,029 °C	59,034 °C
Vénissieux - SST338A - RES LES CEDRES (FTC)	D007RUJ-0C	59,915 °C	59,032 °C
Vénissieux - SST213 - 19 Boulevard Lénine	D007RUJ-10	59,174 °C	58,81 °C
Vénissieux - SST310 - HP140	D007RUJ-83	59,057 °C	58,777 °C
Vénissieux - SST305 - 0912 Léo Lagrange	D007RUJ-42	58,6 °C	58,6 °C
Vénissieux - SST144 - Résidence la Pyramide	D007RUJ-69	52,706 °C	58,19 °C
Vénissieux - SST217 - 25 Boulevard Lénine	D007RUJ-25	57,72 °C	58,132 °C
Vénissieux - SST145 - Résidence Les Soyouz	D007RUJ-37	58,294 °C	58,129 °C

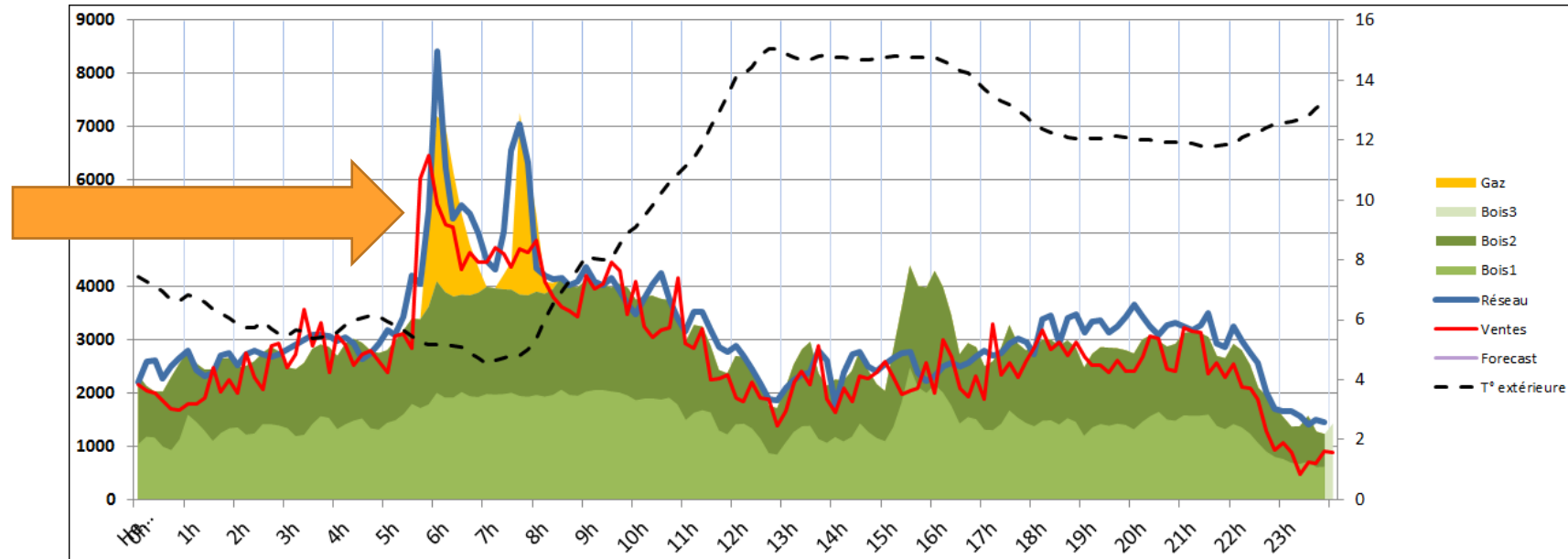
REZONANCE – PIVISION - CHP DISPLAY



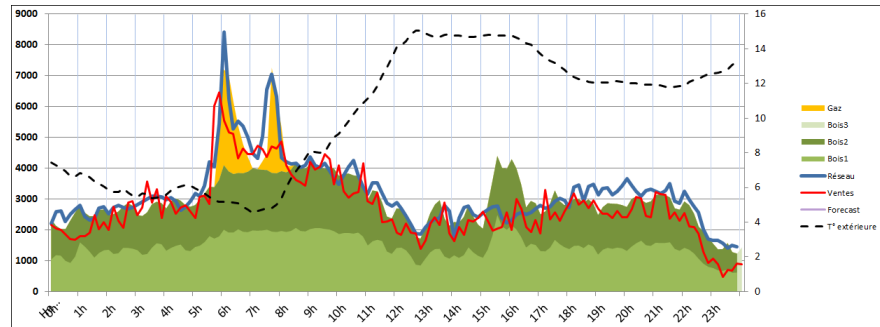
CASE STUDY - OPTIMIZATION

Production at the power plant – Biomass & Gas

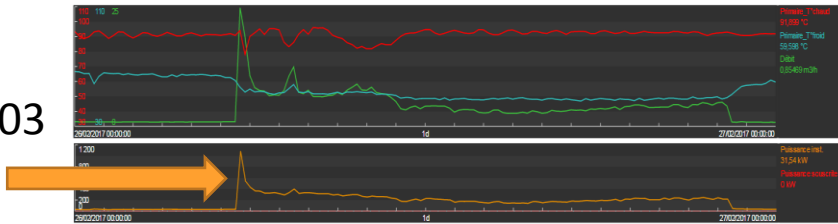
Big load up at 6am. Gas Boiler are light on twice in the day



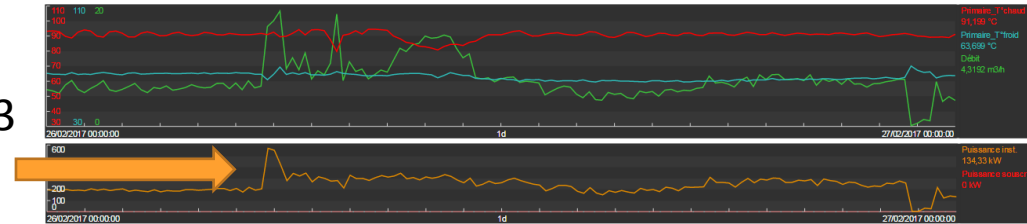
CASE STUDY - OPTIMIZATION



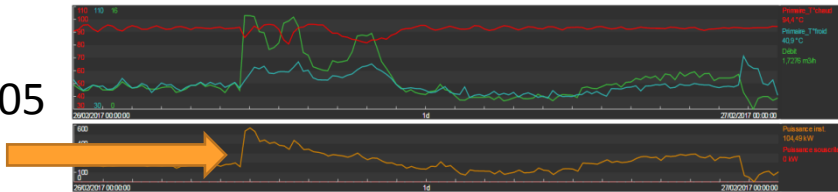
SST03



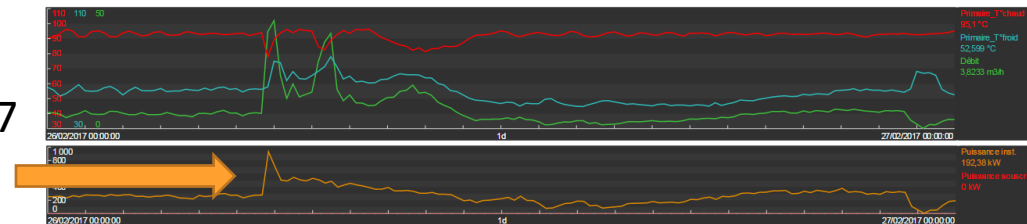
SST13



SST05



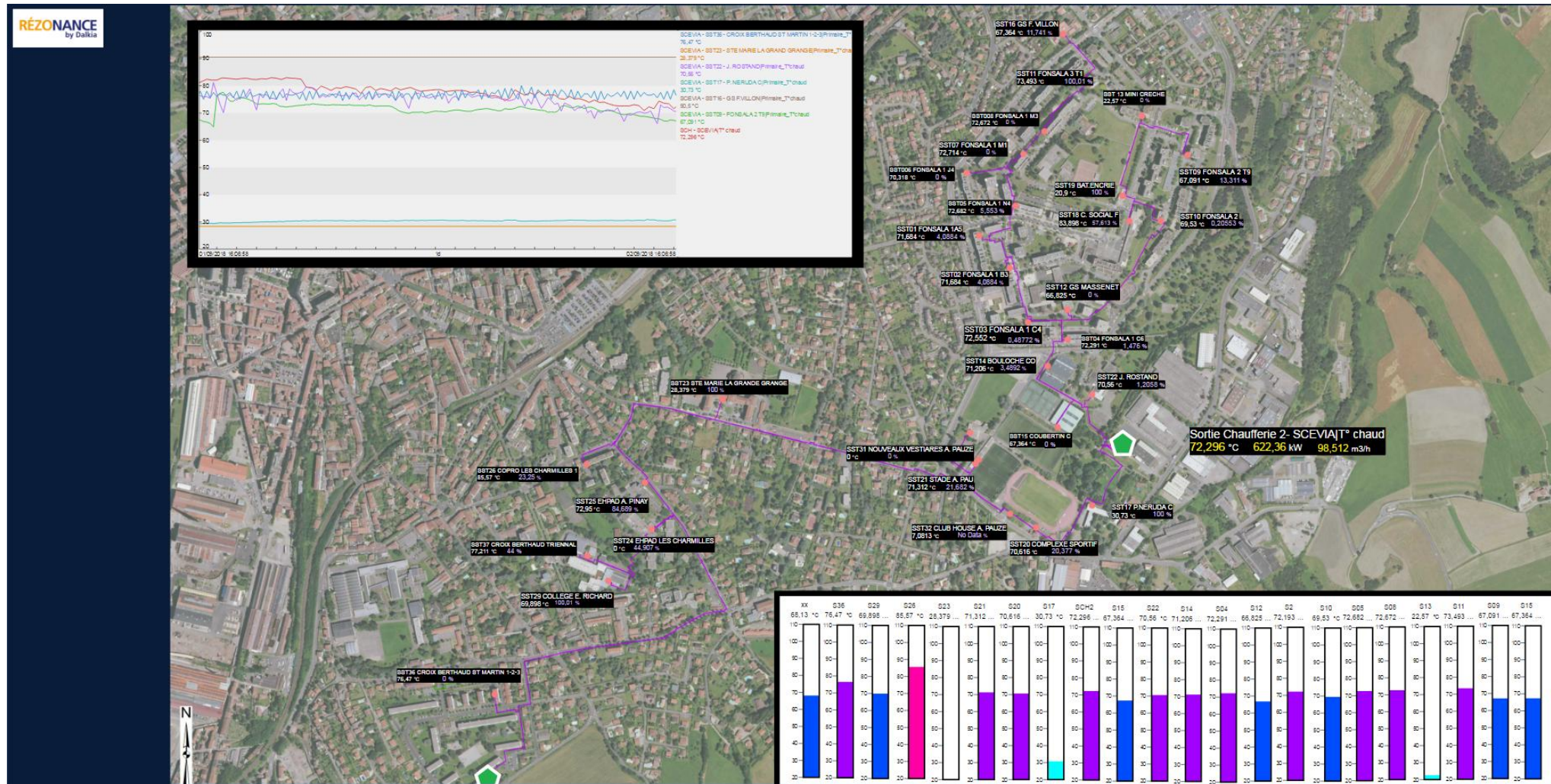
SST17



SST08



CASE STUDY - OPTIMIZATION

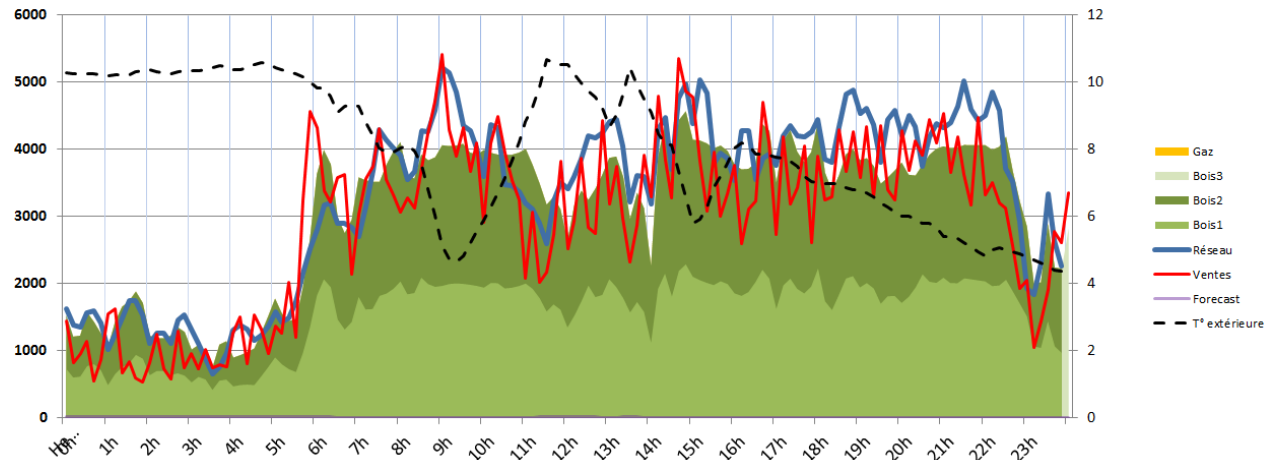
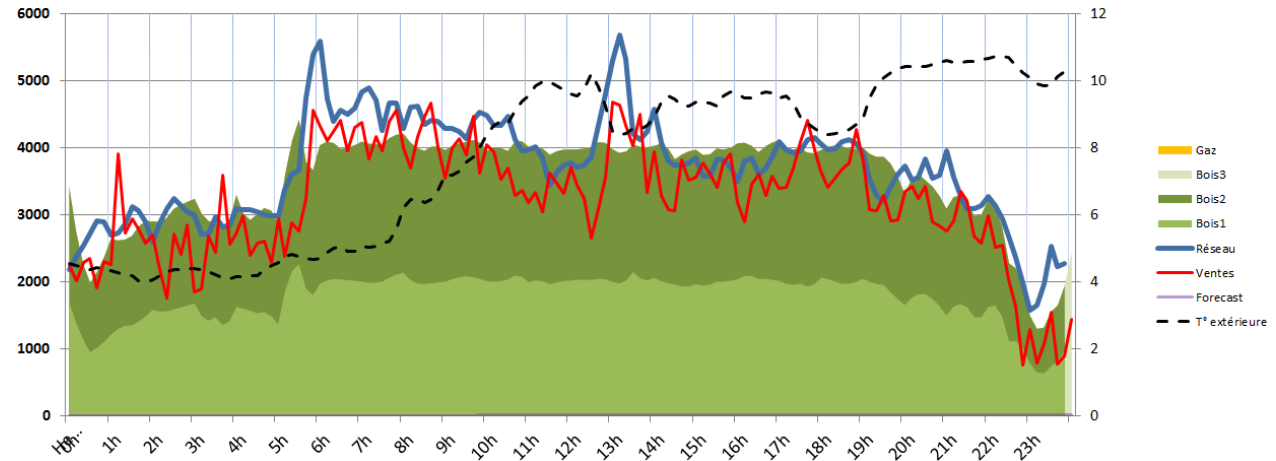
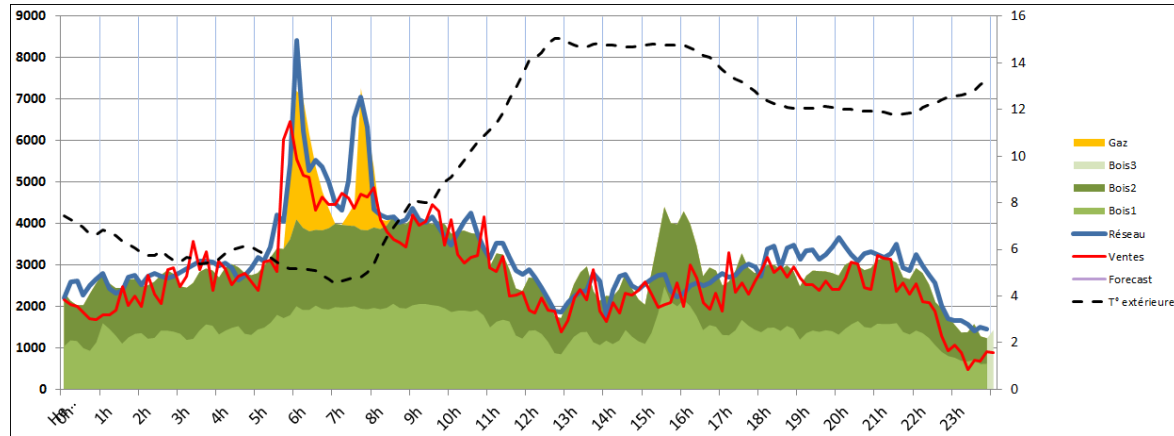


CASE STUDY - OPTIMIZATION

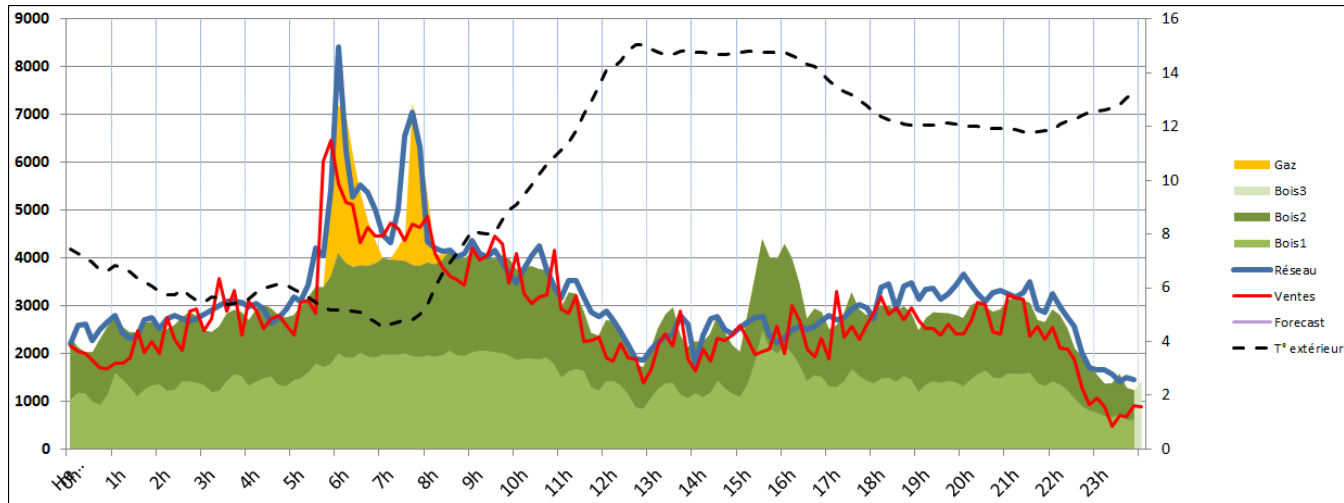
We moved several loads in the morning for substations and make them happening not in the same time.

We changed the regulation set point of the departure T° of the network, and allowed it to decrease from 5°C during the pike load.(using the water in the network as a heat storage)

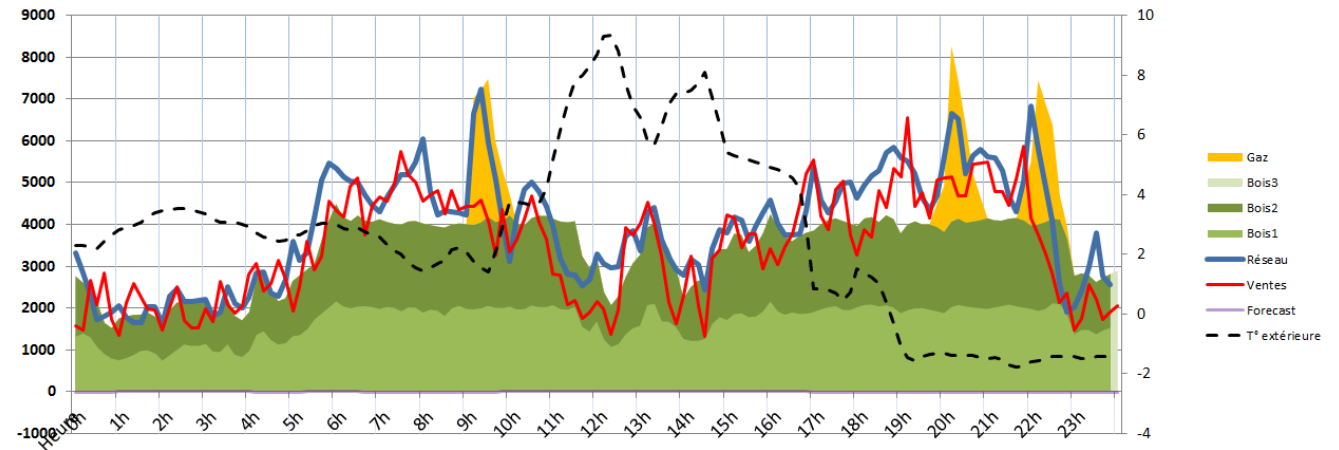
CASE STUDY - OPTIMIZATION



CASE STUDY - OPTIMIZATION



Looking for the best possible behavior



REZONANCE - DEVELOPMENT

22 DHS are managed and optimized with Rézonance in Rhone-Alpes, Bourgogne and Loire Auvergne.

The global efficiency of these DHS improve to 3%

Their renewable mix goes up between 1 to 5 %

Rézonance is now deployed in the other areas of Dalkia and helps us for the management of 55 District Heating Systems.

Our goal is to monitor 100 DHS in the next two years.

Every new commercial offer for a DHS will be managed with Rézonance

Thank you...

Questions?