



# EDC's 5Cs Digitalization Strategy

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Chief Technology and Digital Transformation Officer



# Energy Development Corporation (EDC)



- 40 years of Geothermal Operations in the Philippines
- 4 Sites nationwide with a total of 25 Operating Turbine Units
- EDC is part of the First Gen Corporation (“First Gen”) Group, which has the largest portfolio of power plants using clean and renewable technology in the Philippines with capacity of 2,763 MW – about 10% of the total Philippine Capacity 13,272 MW.





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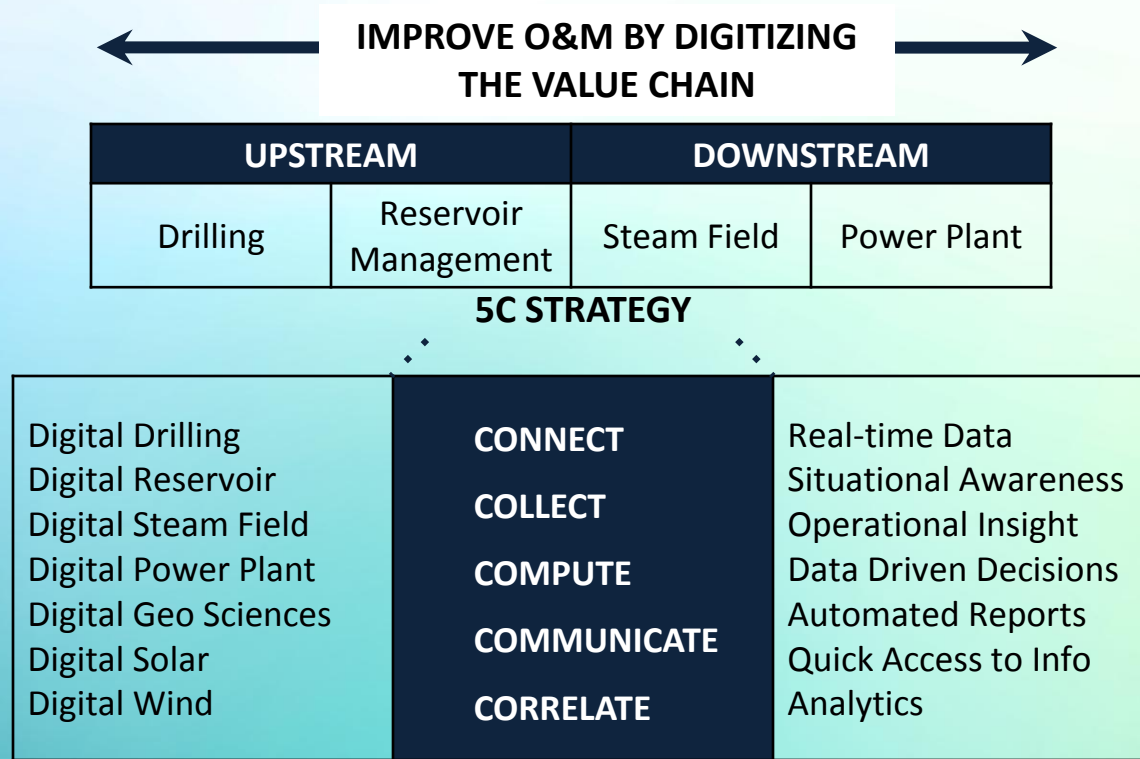
# Some of EDC's Operational Challenges

- 2018 Unplanned Outage Factor at 13.72%
- 2018 Availability Factor at 84.81% (Target is 95%)
- 90% of Preventive Maintenance Schedule (PMS) has extended work
- Silo'd data – Operations & Maintenance, Reliability Management, Power Plant Data, Steam Field Data.
- Incomplete fleetwide operational data standards
- Limited operational awareness of well performance
- Heat/steam losses along the Steam Field Pipeline network
- Data management by Excel/Screenshot/CSV files

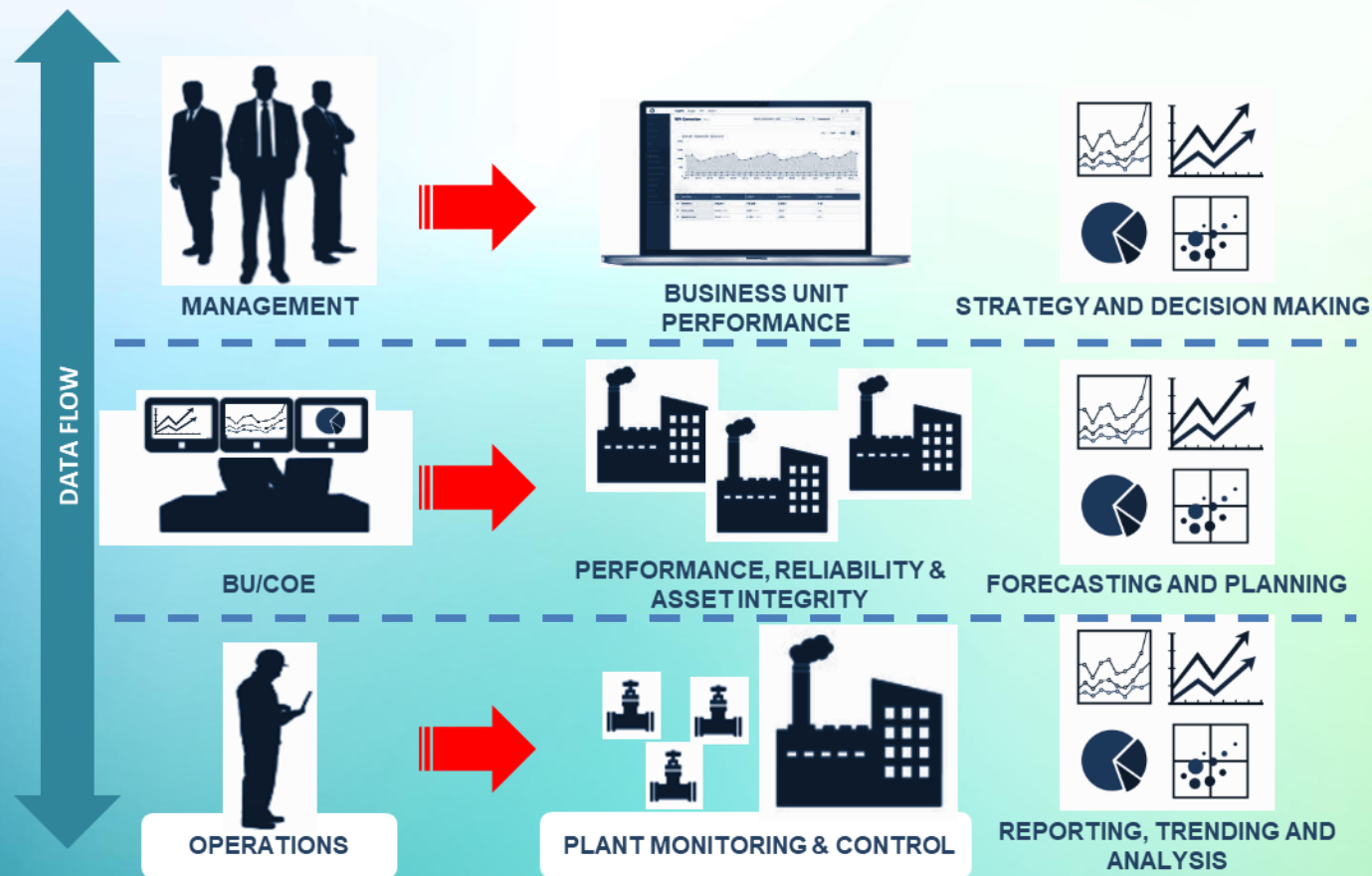
## **OBJECTIVE**

Improve Operation & Maintenance by leveraging Operational Data - data generated by our assets

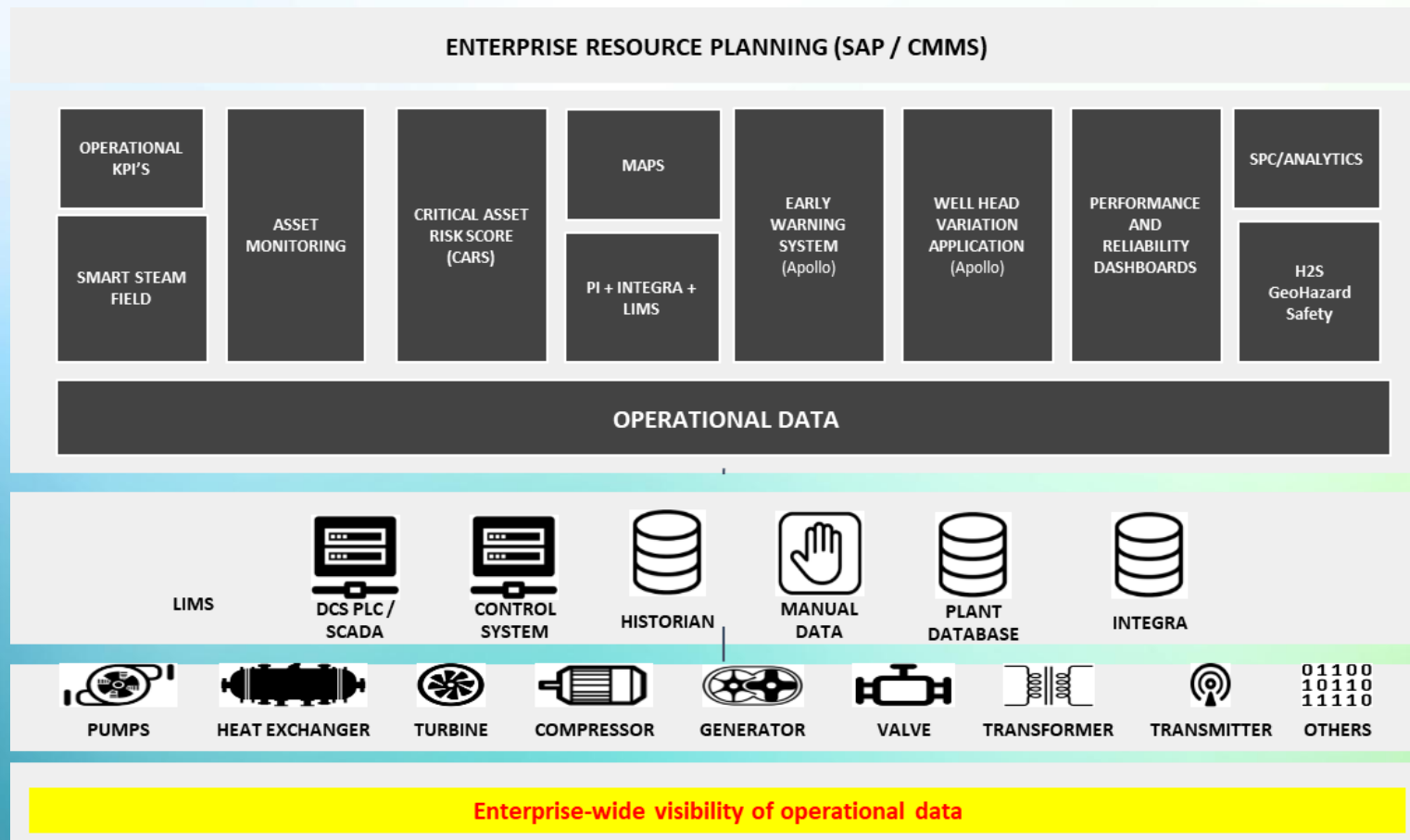
# Digital Transformation Vision and Strategy



# DELIVER OPERATIONAL INSIGHT WITH VISIBILITY AND REAL-TIME DATA

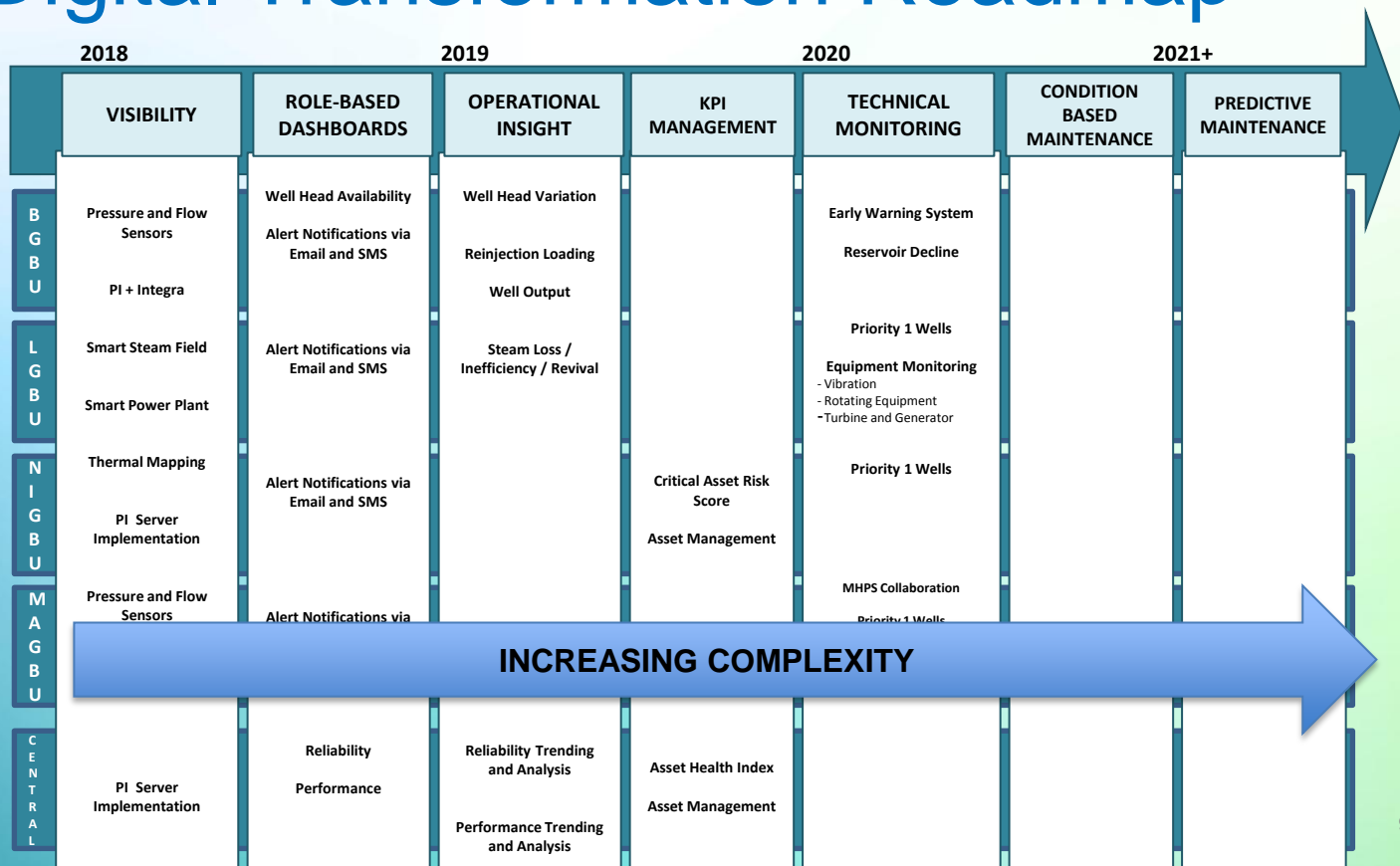


# Operational Data Flow

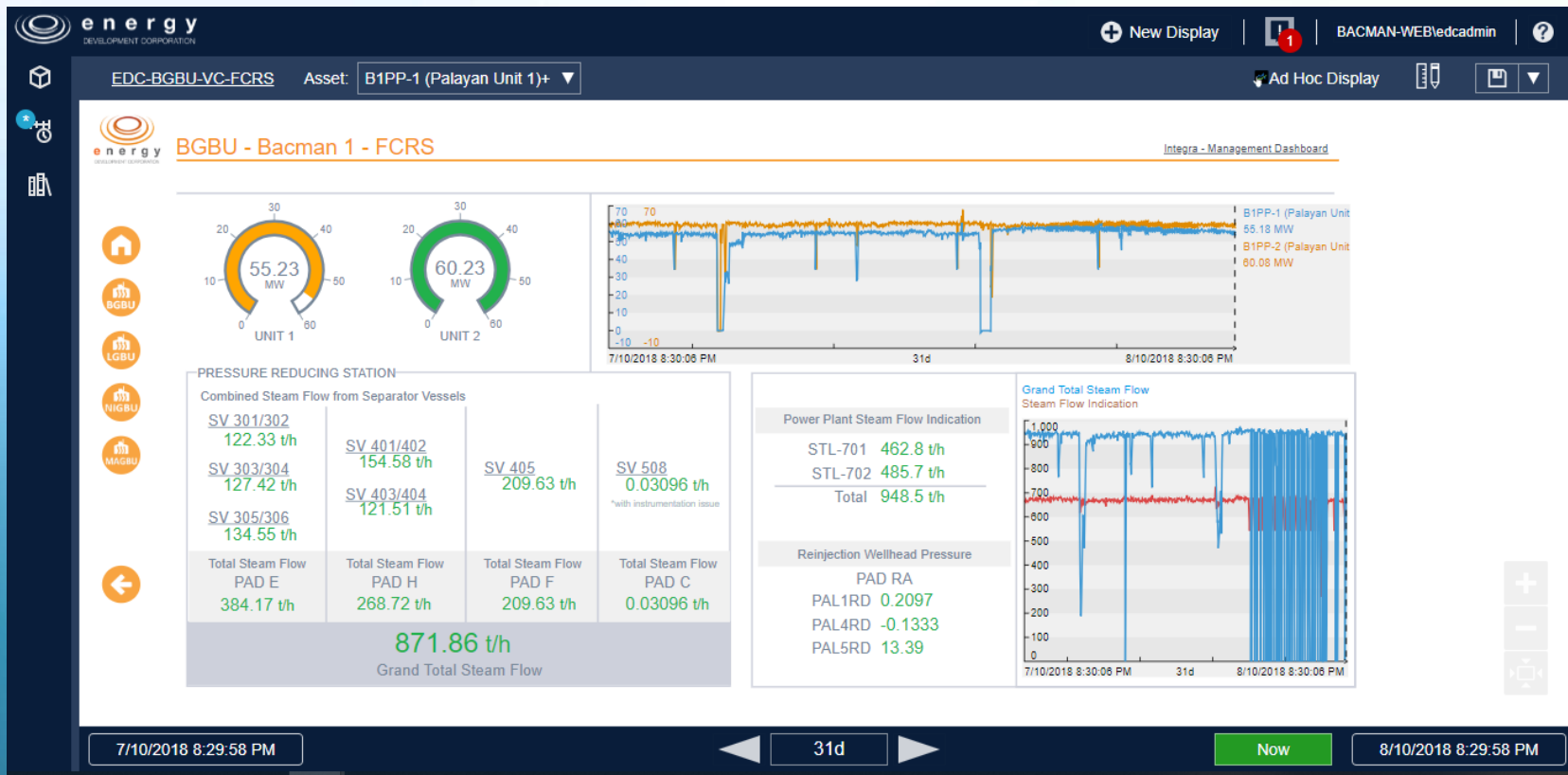




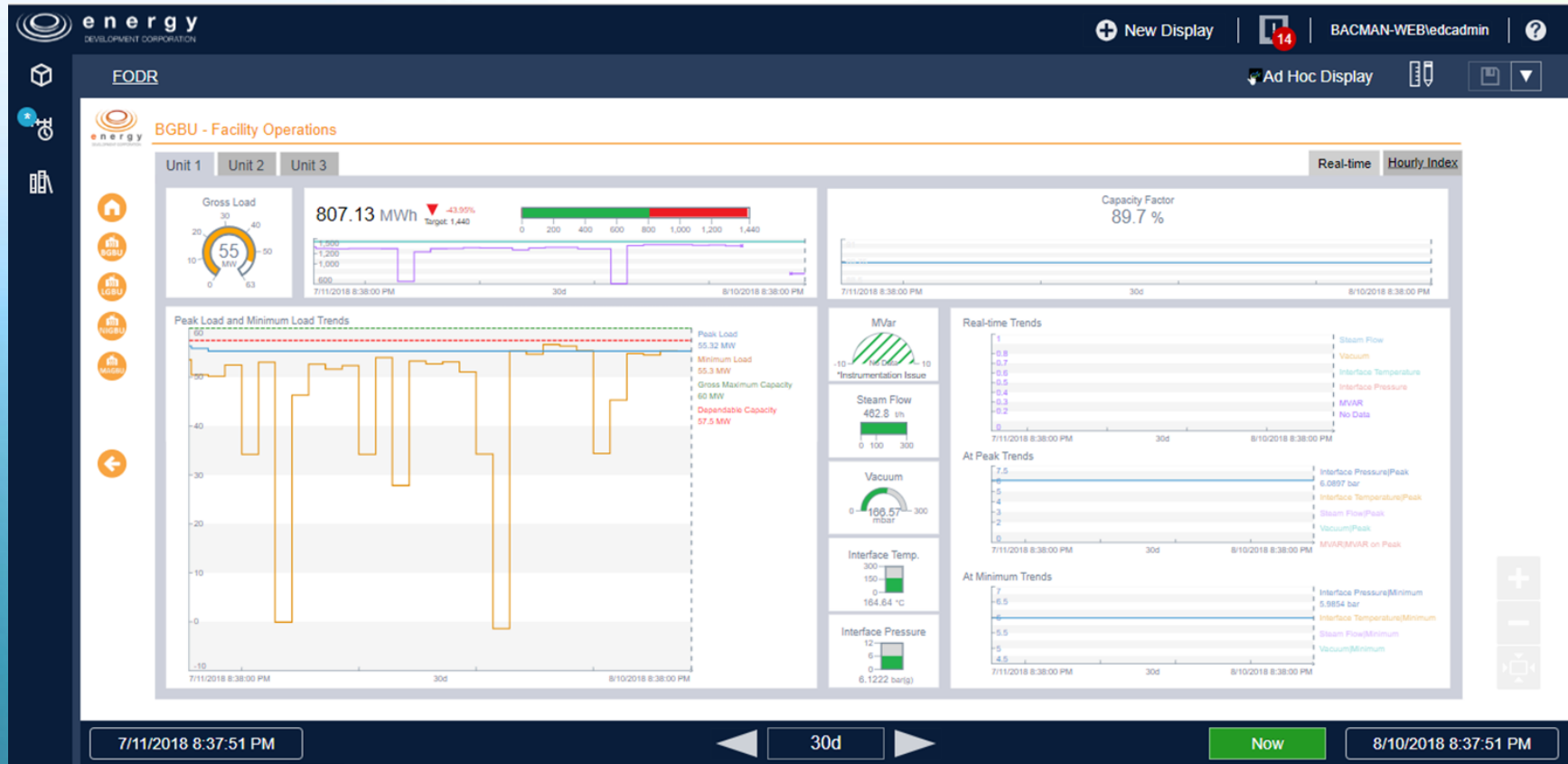
# EDC Digital Transformation Roadmap



# PI Vision Displays



# Facility Daily Operation Report (FODR) – Real Time



# Sample Datalink Reports

## YTD September Total Unplanned Outage and Deration

in GWh

Unplanned	Unit 1	Unit 2	Unit 3	Total
External - Market Intervention	0.08	0.11	0.03	0.22
Power Plant - Gas Removal System	2.19	2.17	0.30	4.66
Power Plant - Turbine System	-	0.02	0.20	0.22
Resource - Steam/RICAP Shortfall	0.61	3.27	0.11	3.99
Power Plant - Cooling/Circulating System	2.69	4.79	3.02	10.49
Power Plant - Others	1.10	0.76	0.13	1.99
Power Plant - Main Steam System	1.70	-	-	1.70
Power Plant - Maintenance Shutdown	1.93	-	-	1.93
FCRS Testing	-	-	-	-
Power Plant - Generator System	-	-	-	-
Power Plant - Condensing System	-	0.16	-	0.16
FCRS Problem	0.04	0.39	-	0.43
Power Plant - Electrical System	1.99	1.79	0.25	4.02
Power Plant - Switchyard & TL	-	-	0.45	0.45
Power Plant - Controls and Protection System	-	-	1.44	1.44
External - Others	0.61	0.77	0.32	1.71
External - Force Majeure	-	-	-	-
<b>Total</b>	<b>12.94</b>	<b>14.24</b>	<b>6.25</b>	<b>33.42</b>

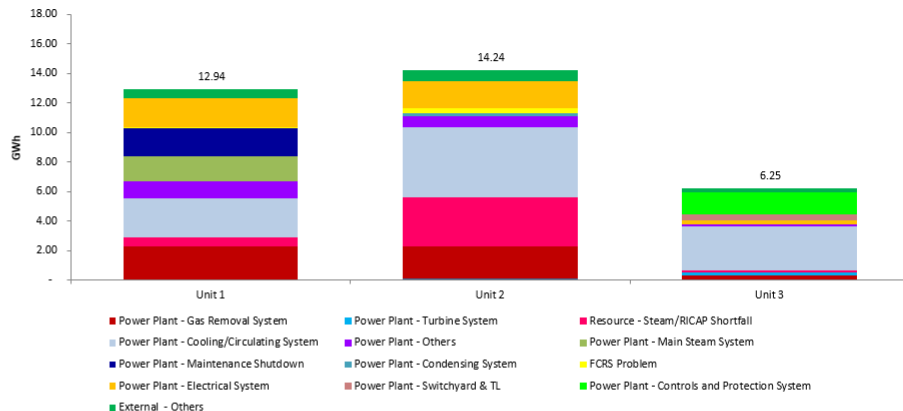
## Top 80% Unplanned Outages/Derations

Unit	Outage/Deration	Generation Loss (MWh)	Cause Code Category	Action Taken
Unit 1	Outage	2,671	Power Plant - Cooling/Circulating System	Unstable water level at n
Unit 1	Outage	1,701	Power Plant - Main Steam System	Maintenance personnel replaced cooling water discharge valve shaft positioner connecting link
Unit 1	Outage	1,933	Power Plant - Maintenance Extended PMS due to delay	Replaced burnt solenoid coil
Unit 1	Outage	1,986	Power Plant - Electrical System	Actuation of Demister level
Unit 1	Deration	1,769	Power Plant - Gas Removal System	Reset alarm and re-start the unit
Unit 1	Deration	1,064	Power Plant - Others	Conducted welding works on the detached bracing on the main steam line strainer #2
Unit 2	Outage	1,785	Power Plant - Electrical System	Re-start the unit and put back to commercial operation
Unit 2	Deration	2,169	Power Plant - Gas Removal System	Loss of 480V power supply
Unit 2	Deration	3,274	Resource - Steam/RICAP Shortfall	Open vent of Buchholz relay to release trapped gas
Unit 2	Deration	4,406	Power Plant - Cooling/Circulating System	Reset actuated alarm and conducted loop check
Unit 3	Outage	2,949	Power Plant - Cooling/Circulating System	Fine adjustment on Steam Gas Ejector (SGE) System
Unit 3	Outage	1,441	Power Plant - Controls and Defective Main Stop Valve	Maintain limited load and increase load after clearance

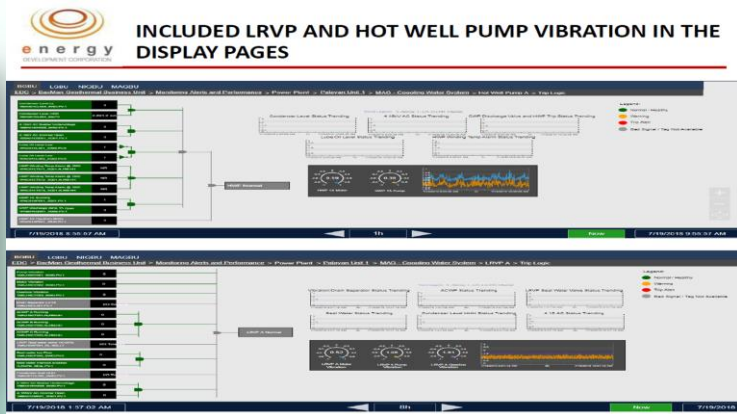
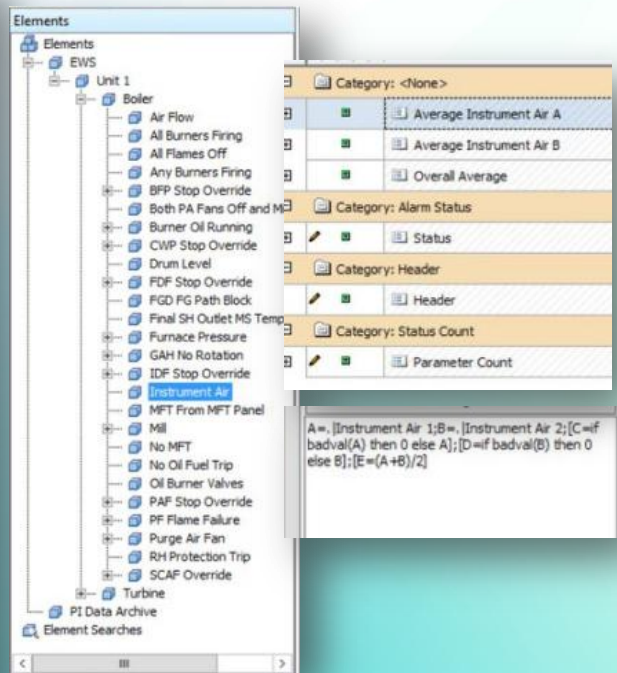
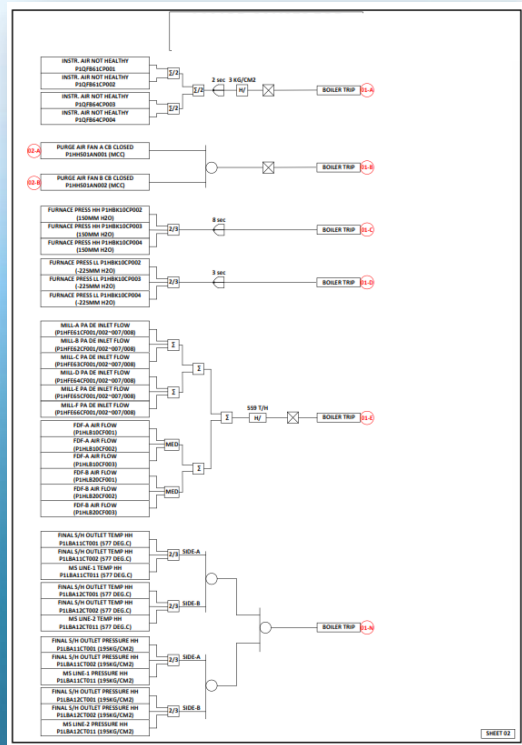
Total  
% of Total

27,148  
81%

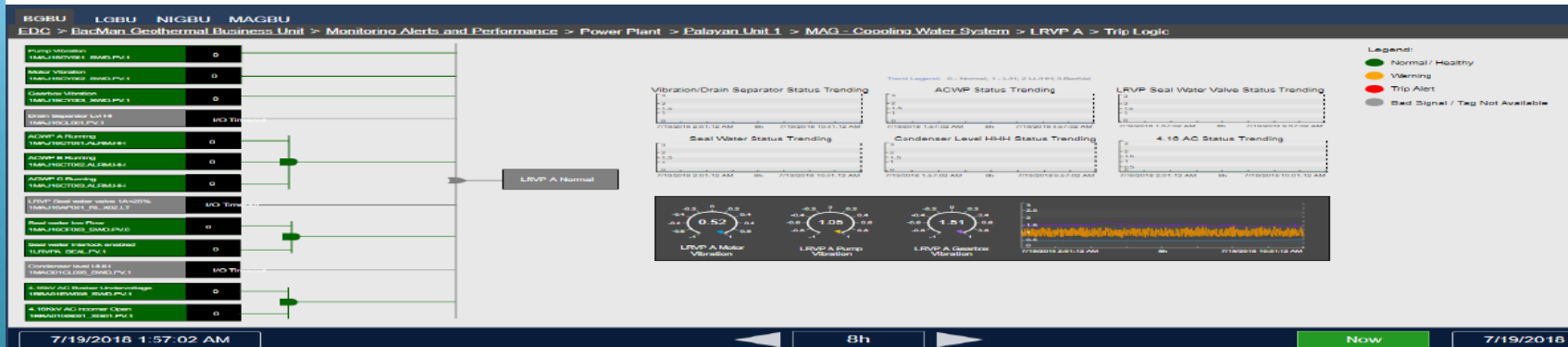
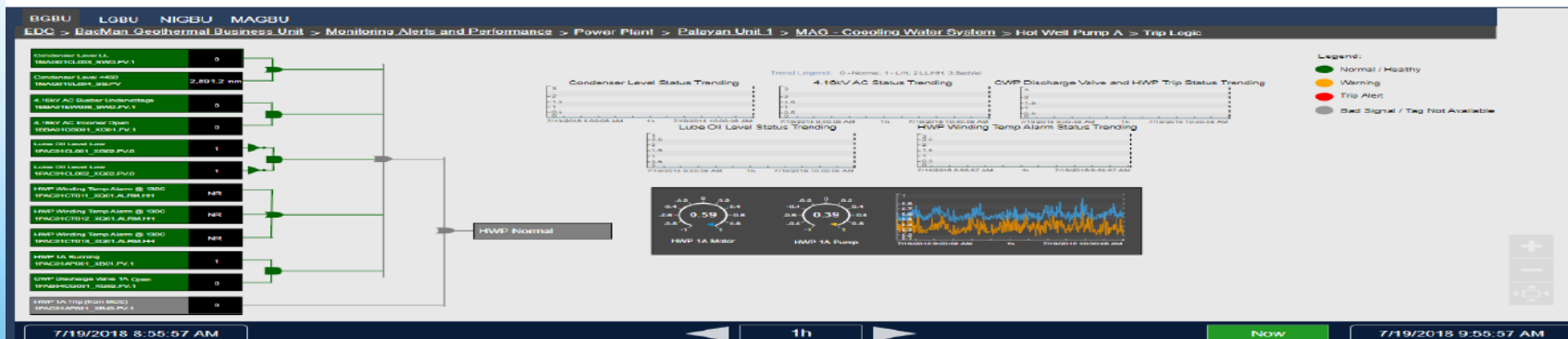
## YTD September Generation Losses due to Unplanned Outages and Derations



# PI AF - Early Warning System



# INCLUDED LRVP AND HOT WELL PUMP VIBRATION IN THE DISPLAY PAGES



# PI Notifications



## ADDITIONAL EMAIL NOTIFICATION FOR LEVEL DUMP VALVE

### BGBU FCRS SV 405 Warning - Level Dump Valve Notification



notify@energy.com.ph

Yesterday, 4:03 PM

Alexa Tolentino



Reply all | v

BGBU FCRS SV 405 Level Dump Valve Logic is triggered at Jul-18-2018 03:51:29

**Level High is triggered and Level Transmitter reached its limit (2 out of 3)** parameters are triggered. LDV potentially will Open.

See link:

[EWS Display](#)

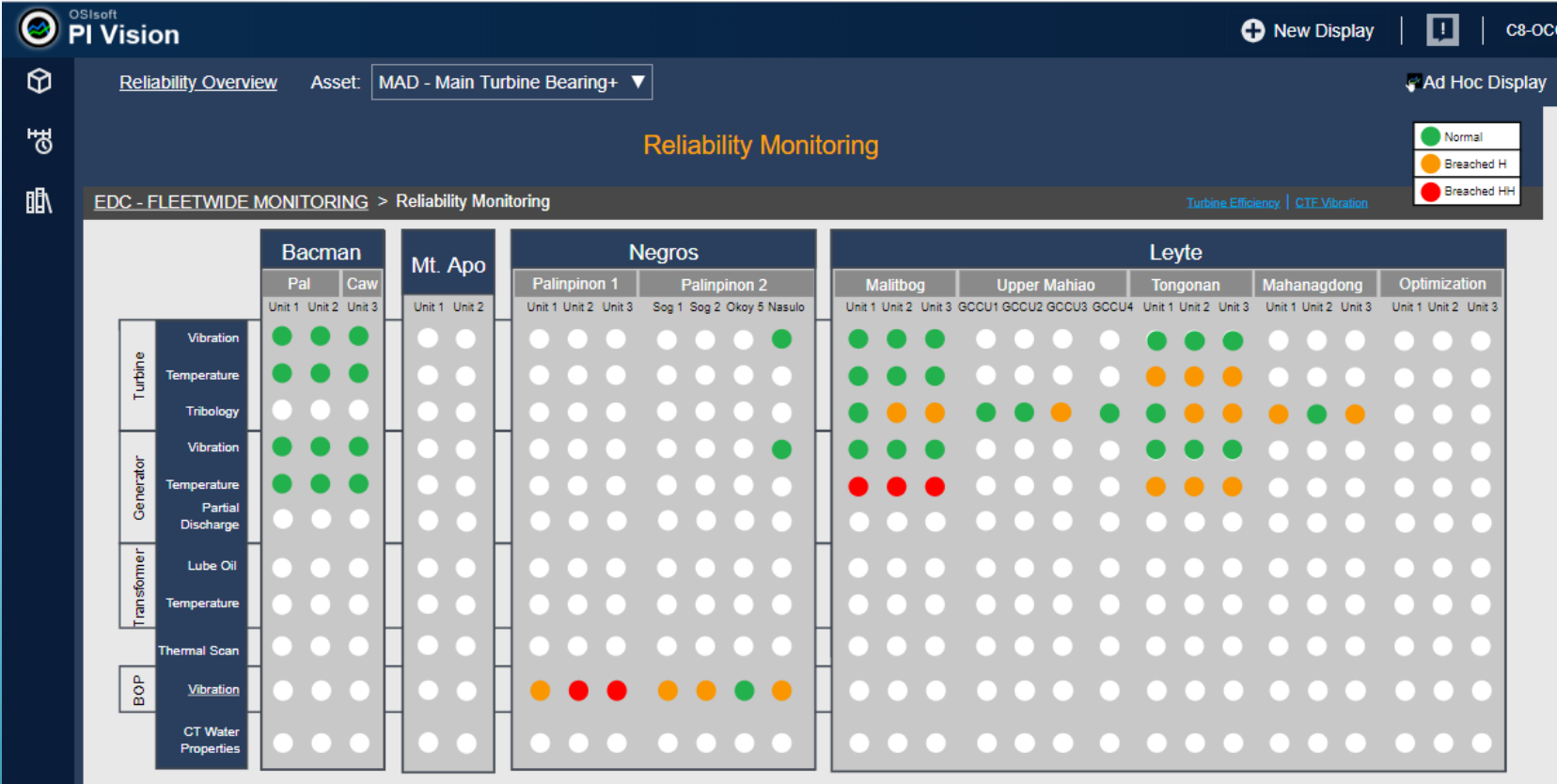
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# Exergy Analysis Model using the real time data and historical data





## \\C8-OCC-AF\LGBU Wells and FCRS - PI System Explorer (Administrator)

File

Search

View

Go

Tools

Help

Database

Query Date

Back

Check In

Refresh

New Element

New Attribute

Elements

Elements

EDC

Leyte Geothermal Business Unit

Mahanagdong Facility

Malitbog Facility

Tongonan Facility

TGBP (Tongonan Topping Plant)

TGPP (Tongonan Power Plant)

TGSF (Tongonan Steam Field)

Production Wells

SS1

101

102

103

105D

106

108

109D

110D

111D

112D

113D

114D

115D

SS2

Reinjection Wells

TGSF-0 (Tongonan Common)

TGSF-1 (Tongonan PP Separator Station)

TGSF-2 (Tongonan PP Separator Station)

Upper Mahiao Facility

PI Data Archive

Element Searches

101

General

Child Elements

Attributes

Ports

Analyses

Notification Rules

Version

Filter

Name

Value

Category: Exergy Static Data

(h)

104.7 kJ/kg

(s)

0.3677 kJ/(kg K)

(Tk)

298.15 K

Category: FW - Exergy Calculator

10 - Tsat

187.79695129394531

11 - Sf

2.21436

11 - Sg

6.52655745

12 - Entropy

6.50099373

13 - Exergy

Pt Created

Category: Instrument Data

Pressure

1.10000002384186 MPa(g)

Category: Integra Chemistry Data

Category: Integra TFT Data

Category: Well Steam Availability Calculator

Coefficients (H)

0

Coefficients (TMF)

0

Enthalpy

2772 kJ/kg

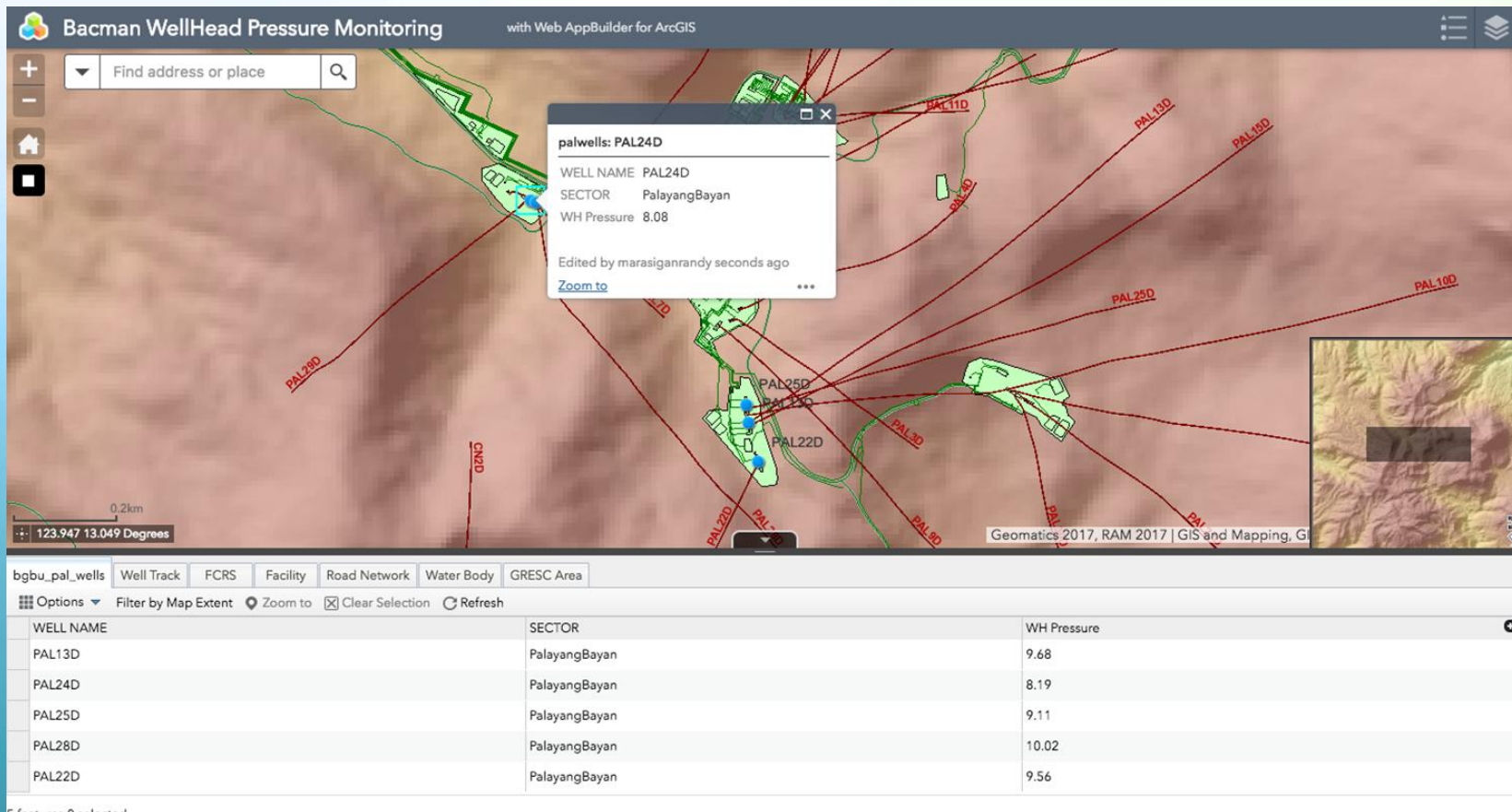
MW Output

4.56213251924576 MW

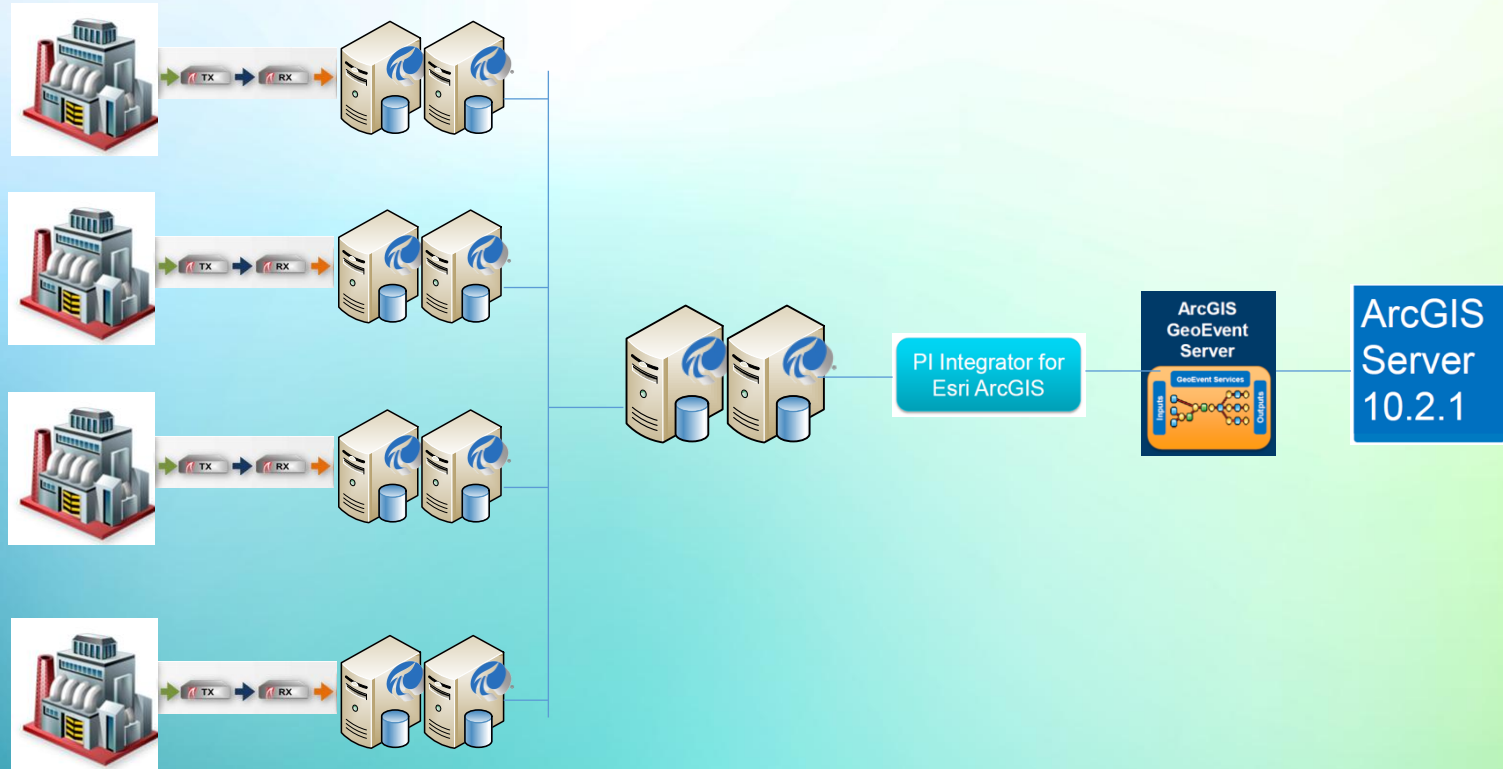
Steam Flow (BOM)

11.131603608007 kg/s

# PI Integrator for ESRI



# Secured PI System Architecture with Waterfall



# Google Sheets – Manual Logs

100% - \$ % .0 .00 123 - Arial - 10 - B I G A

Select	Parameter	Min	Max	UOM	Root Path	Data Item	Object Type	Data Type	Timestamp	Value	
selector	parameter	min	max	uom	path	data-item	object-type	data-type	timestamp	value	
x	3AVION_U01/EPP	0	0		\\PI-SERVER\3AVION_U01/EPP	3AVION_U01/EPP	PI	Float64	2018-09-13 9:22:29	0	OK
x	3AVION_U01/RTD	0	0		\\PI-SERVER\3AVION_U01/RTD	3AVION_U01/RTD	PI	Float32	2018-09-13 9:22:31	0	OK
x	3AVION_U01_FINAL EAP	0	0		\\PI-SERVER\3AVION_U01_FINAL E	3AVION_U01_FINAL E	PI	Float64	2018-09-13 9:22:34	0	OK
x	3AVION_U02/EPP	0	0		\\PI-SERVER\3AVION_U02/EPP	3AVION_U02/EPP	PI	Float32	2018-09-13 9:22:38	0	OK

C8 Manual Logger

Web Server URL  
 ☒ Save

AF Server  
 ☒ Settings

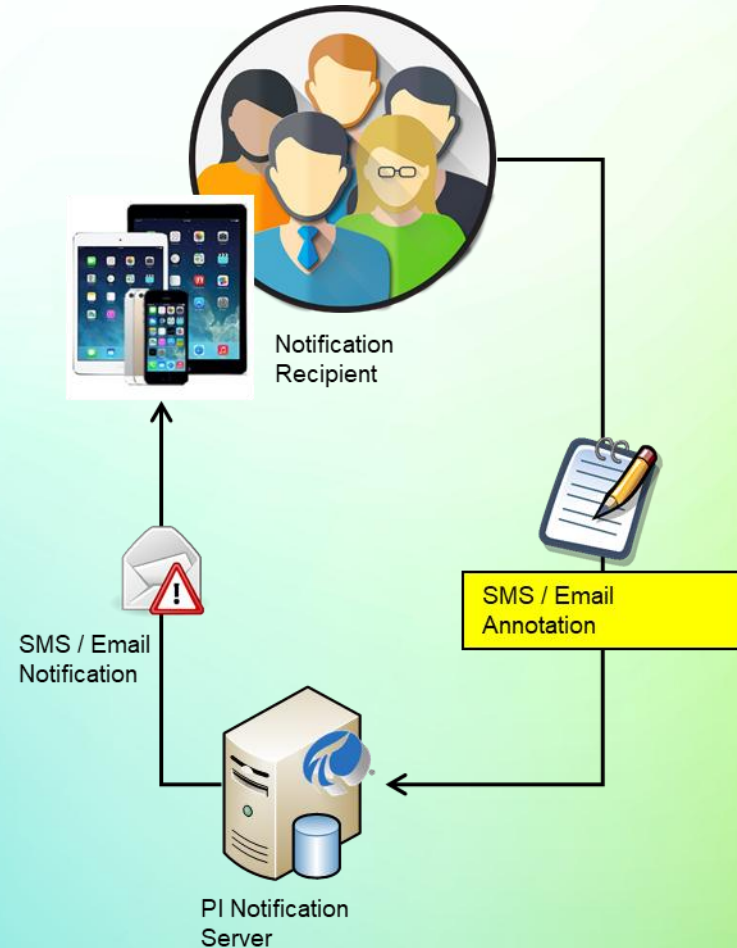
Submissions [PI Tag Info](#)

Code	Status	Date
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> 13092018-01	Completed	09/13/2

# SMS or Email Event Annotation

Given constraints with the PI Vision access, this allows the user to annotate an event received. Annotation and attachment could be sent out via SMS or Data.

1. PI Notification Server sends out Notification
2. Recipient receives notification
3. User sends out response or annotation back to the PI Server



# Some Early Wins

Before	After
<b>72 hours</b> needed to revive PAL25D well	Reduced to <b>15 hours</b> with online well head pressure visibility
<b>Silo'ed data</b> - Steam Field data not readily available to Power Plant and vice versa	<b>End-to-end visibility</b> helps consistent power plant generation
<b>1-4 hours</b> needed by Operator to inform concerned stakeholders when forced outage occurs	System-generated alert notifications sent <b>within minutes</b> when thresholds are breached and outage occurs (April 18 and May 1)
<b>Operator-dependent and reactive</b> issue resolution	<b>Faster issue identification and resolution</b> with critical asset visibility (controlled shutdown last May 1)
<b>Hourly manual logging</b> of operational data.	<b>Reduced manual logging</b>



# Next Steps...

- Integration to CMMS
- PI Integrator for Business Analytics
- More Data
  - HART IP for Steam Field Devices
  - Geo Sciences
    - Weather Stations
    - Landslide / Soil Monitoring
  - Safety Notifications

# Energy Development Corporation

## 5Cs Digitalization Strategy



### CHALLENGE

Data was in Silos and not delivered Real Time to Users for accurate decision making.

- Power Plant and Steam field Data are not correlated
- Root Cause Analysis takes some time

### SOLUTION

Real Time Data Visibility has immediate impact as different groups now work together more seamlessly.

- PI System as Single Source of Data
- **Connect** and **Collect** all – Manual, Digital, LIMS, Historical, Sciences Data
- **Communicate** – Visualize and Notify
- **Compute and Correlate** – automate calculations, continuous improvement

### RESULTS

Ability to have a more accurate forecast on Well Head Pressure that translate into faster resolution and availability of Steam to the Turbine

- Est. 75% increase in time to revive a Well for immediate operation
- Faster Root Cause analysis
- With Real time notifications and Early Warning System, they can detect and prepare for the Well reviving operation as a team.



# Contact Persons:



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- Energy Development Corporation
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# Questions?

Please wait for  
the **microphone**

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**name & company**



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