

AVEVA PI WORLD

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# PI DGA – Duval's Triangle as Custom Symbol in PI Vision



CALIBR8

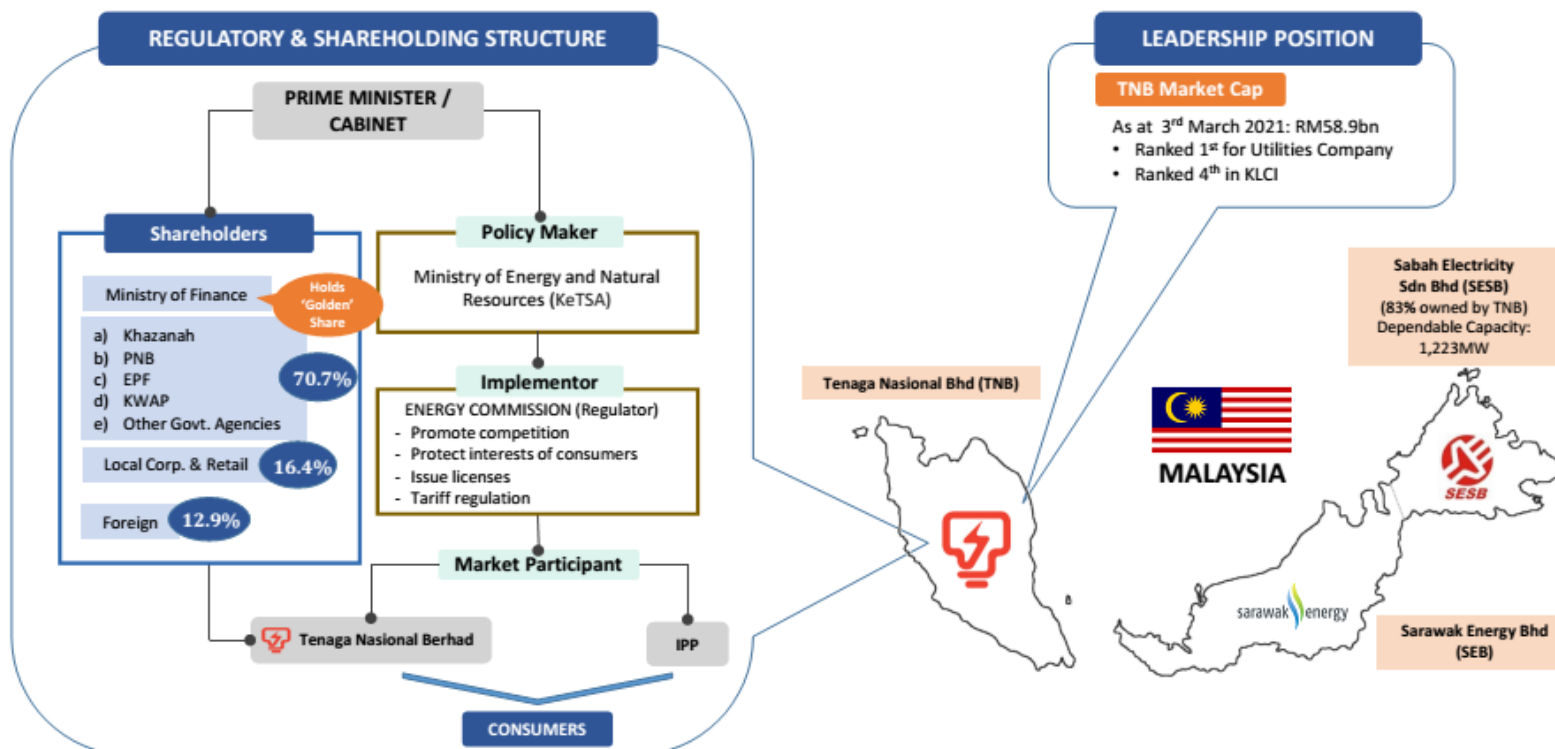


AVEVA

# INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA NASIONAL

TNB's core activities are in the generation, transmission and distribution of electricity. TNB also engages in other energy-related operations, such as the manufacturing of transformers and the providing of consulting services. The company primarily generates revenue through the sale of electricity in West Malaysia. Its customers are mainly commercial operations, domestic consumers, and large industrial entities





## Regulatory & Shareholding Structure



Note: Data / Info as at Dec 2020

# INTRODUCTION TO TENAGA NASIONAL

## Regulated & Non-Regulated Business

Core Business	Generation	Grid/Transmission	Distribution Network & Retail
	Non-Regulated Business	Regulated Business	
	<div><div><div>TNB Generation Mix:</div><div><div><div><div>Solar</div><div></div><div>0.1%</div></div><div><div>Hydro</div><div></div><div>6.2%</div></div><div><div>Gas &amp; LNG</div><div></div><div>28.8%</div></div><div><div>Coal</div><div></div><div>64.9%</div></div></div></div><div><div>Installed Capacity:</div><div>25,212MW</div><div>TNB: 14,561MW @ 57.9%</div><div>IPP: 10,854MW @ 42.1%</div></div><div><div>Generation Market Share:</div><div>61.3%</div></div><div><div>Equivalent Availability Factor (EAF):</div><div>87.4%</div></div><div><div>Note: TNB installed capacity &amp; Market Share are based on gross capacity</div></div></div></div>	<div><div>Transmission Network Length:</div><div>23,964KM</div></div> <div><div>Transmission Substations:</div><div>456</div></div> <div><div>Transmission System Minutes:</div><div>0.08 mins</div></div>	<div><div>Distribution Network Length:</div><div>683,008KM</div></div> <div><div>Distribution Substations:</div><div>83,467</div></div> <div><div>SAIDI:</div><div>45.0mins</div></div> <div><div>Customer Satisfaction Index (CSI):</div><div>8.1</div></div>

Source: TNB Data / Info as at Dec 2020

Non-Core Business	Main Subsidiaries		
	Non-Regulated Business		
	<p><b>Operation &amp; Maintenance (O&amp;M)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TNB Repair &amp; Maintenance Sdn. Bhd. (REMACO)</li> </ul> <p><b>Manufacturing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Tenaga Switchgear Sdn. Bhd.</li> <li>Malaysia Transformer Manufacturing Sdn Bhd.</li> <li>Tenaga Cables Industries Sdn. Bhd.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Renewables, Energy Efficiency &amp; Other Services</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TNB Renewables Sdn. Bhd.</li> <li>GSPARX Sdn. Bhd.</li> <li>TNB Energy Services Sdn. Bhd.</li> <li>TNB Engineering Corporation Sdn. Bhd.</li> <li>Integrax Bhd.</li> <li>Allo Technology Sdn. Bhd.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Education &amp; Research</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>TNB Integrated Learning Solution Sdn. Bhd. (ILSAS)</li> <li>TNB Research</li> <li>University Tenaga Nasional (UNITEN)</li> </ul>

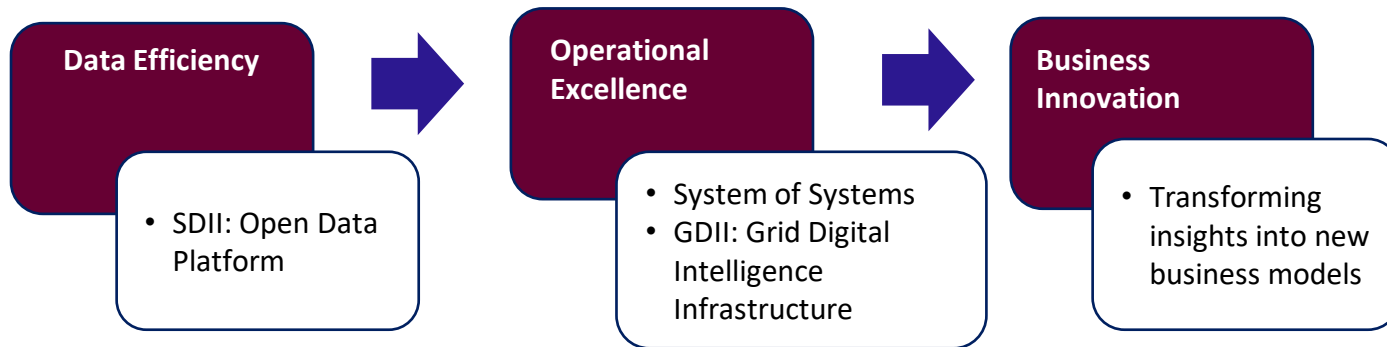
# GRID DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION (GDT) INITIATIVE

*From Application Centric to Data Centric*

## SITUATION

- Digital disruption has levelled the playing field allowing the opportunity for existing and new players to start from the same line.
- Digital Transformation is about leveraging innovation, changing mind-sets and leading change.

## STRATEGY



## DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION CHALLENGE

How to design & implement continuous and sustainable improvement successfully

Set Up Infrastructure and framework to :-

- “Harmonise” and support existing digitalization initiatives
- Harness data to gain insights
- Turning insights into actions to derive value
- Adapt to get the most value out of advancement in digital technology – future proof, extensible, scalable

Inculcate the Outward Digital Mindset

**DIGITAL DISRUPTION → DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION → BUSINESS INNOVATION**  
**LEADING BUSINESS BY TRANSFORMING INTO A DIGITAL ENTERPRISE**

# DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION (GDT) INITIATIVE





GRID Division is committed towards achieving the aspirations of Reimagining TNB and delivering the Grid of the Future (GotF) through Grid Modernization and Grid Digitalization. GRID Digital Transformation roadmaps our strategic journey of Grid Digitalization.



## GRID DIGITAL TRANSFORMATION

Leveraging Digital Intelligence, Harnessing In-House expertise Into Operational Excellence

As part of the realization effort, **4 key pillars** have been identified for implementation and execution in order to attain the following outcomes through various initiatives within each pillar

<p><b>1</b></p>  <p><b>INTELLIGENT ASSET MANAGEMENT</b></p> <p>Cost Effective &amp; Reliable Assets</p>	<p><b>2</b></p>  <p><b>DIGITAL EMPOWERED WORKFORCE</b></p> <p>Effective Intervention</p>	<p><b>3</b></p>  <p><b>FLEXIBLE GRID</b></p> <p>Self-Healing, Robust &amp; Flexible Grid</p>	<p><b>4</b></p>  <p><b>INSIGHTS AND INNOVATION</b></p> <p>Drive Data Centricity, Insights and Innovation</p>
<p><b>\$</b> Improve return on capital and optimize asset reliability</p>	<p><b>\$</b> Increase productivity, safety and efficiency of workforce</p>	<p><b>\$</b> Optimize revenue on energy and system reliability</p>	<p><b>\$</b> Continuous Improvement and Innovation</p>
<p>Intelligent Asset Management is about creating a network of smart connected assets giving us intelligence, heighten our state of situational awareness, enabling us make the right decisions and the right strategy to ensure that our assets perform reliably and to its full capability thus realising our investments.</p>	<p>Effective intervention is about having the right person being at the right place at the right time doing the right thing with the right tools and support. With digital technology, we can equip our workforce with the necessary tools to help them accomplish their tasks in the most efficient and safe manner.</p>	<p>Our assets form the Grid which is the backbone of the power transmission system that our country depends on. With digital technology, we can make our grid robust against failures yet flexible to adapt to changing demands in the energy market. We will use digital technology to ensure we operate the Grid in the most efficient and reliable manner,</p>	<p>We need to continuously turn data into insights, insights into innovative solutions, and we need to deploy and scale these solutions into our organization. For this we will need to leverage advanced analytics to build on our internal expertise and experience.</p>

2

DIGITAL EMPOWERED  
WORKFORCE

Effective Intervention

Increase  
productivity,  
safety and  
efficiency of  
workforce

# Business Challenges

## Power Transformer one of the major assets in an Electric Utility

- The Online Monitoring system is a continuous real-time system that monitors the condition of selected critical equipment and provides an alarm indication in the event of sudden failures. This will be beneficial in providing the condition of such equipment in real-time and thus reducing the probability of sudden equipment failures.
- The common Transformer OMS project implementation usually covers end-to-end delivery from site installation work for sensors, data acquisition and transfer process, and a dedicated application based on vendor of choice. By implementing a centralised and integrated OMS module and have all the sensors data stored within the centralised historian, it will converge the silo-monitoring activity, streamline our manpower resources, and increase the sharing of information and data correlation between assets, and our maintenance zones.
- Paradigm shift from age-related maintenance schedules and visual inspections, we are investing in new technologies including remote asset tracking and monitoring, preventive maintenance, condition-based monitoring, and predictive maintenance to drive efficiencies and cut costs.

2



**DIGITAL EMPOWERED  
WORKFORCE**

Effective Intervention

Increase  
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workforce

# Business Challenges

## Consolidating the data centrally for easy access and analysis.

DGA

MVA Model

Bushing Model

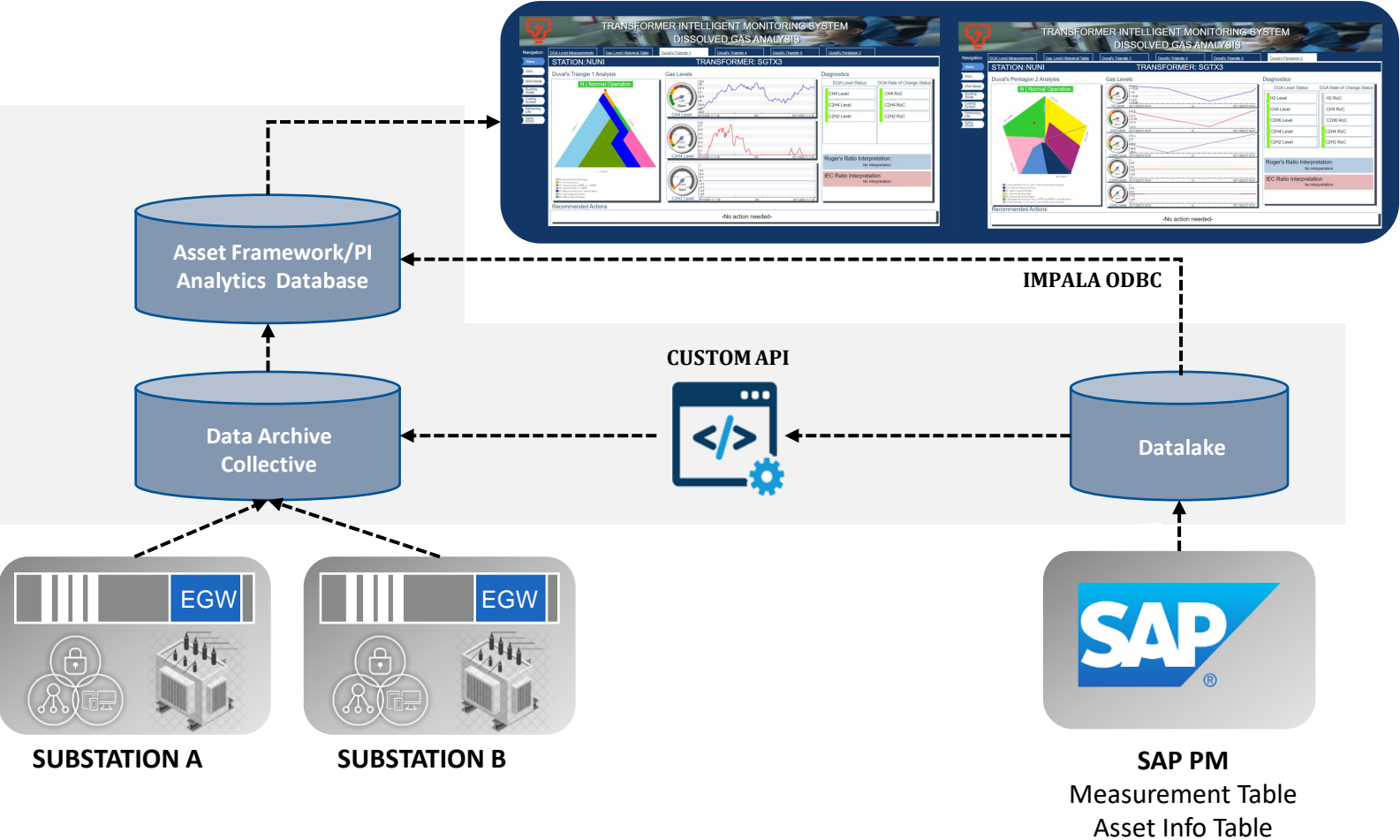
Aging Score

Remaining Life

- DGA is considered the best method for determining a transformer's overall condition and is now a universal practice. Advantages of DGA include:
  - Advanced warning of developing faults
  - Status checks on new and repaired units
  - Convenient scheduling of repairs
  - Monitoring of units under potential overload conditions.

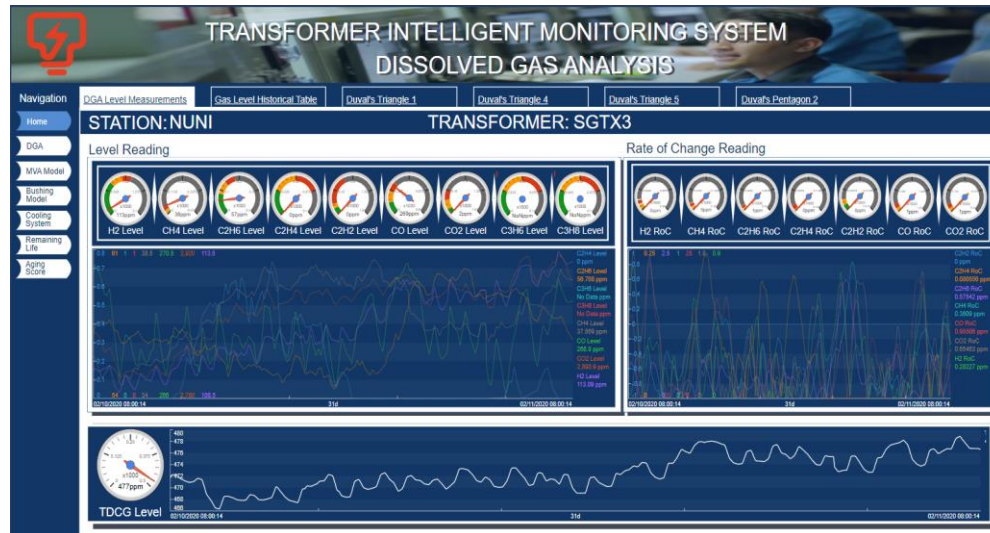
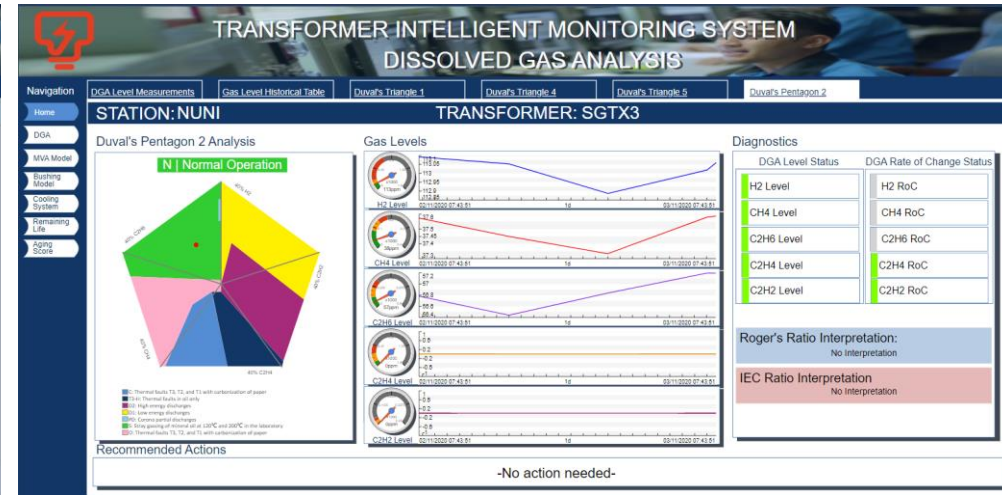
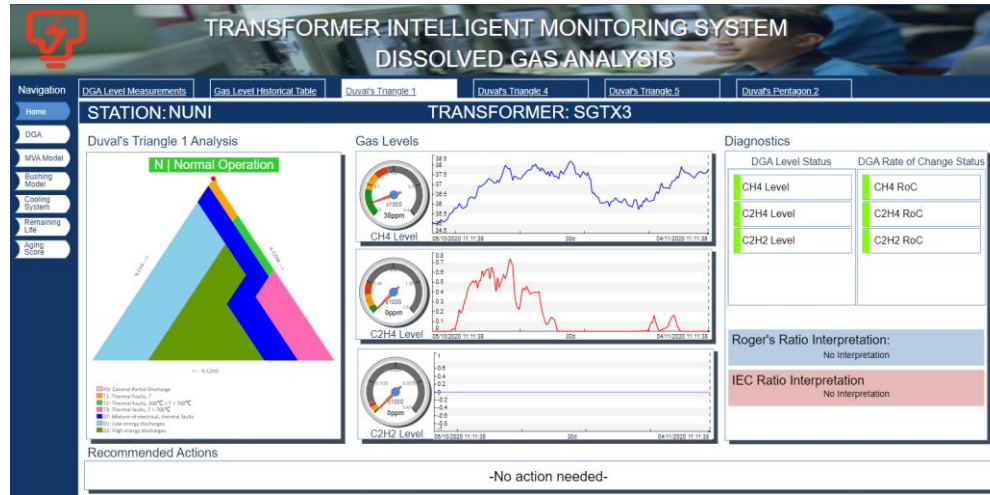


# TRANSFORMER ONLINE MONITORING SYSTEM ARCHITECTURE FOR TNB





# DEPLOYMENT OF CALIBR8 DGA ANALYTICS ENGINE



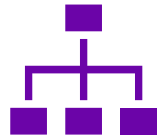
- Thermal and electrical stresses that occur within normal operating transformers generate hydrocarbon gases that degenerated from Transformer oil which can indicate potential problems within the transformer.
- Dissolved Gas Analysis (DGA) as a method for determining the types of pending or occurring faults within power transformer by determining ratios and proportions of certain gasses produced.

# APPLICATION OF THE PI SYSTEM FOR DGA ANALYTICS ENGINE



## Connect DGA Analyzer

- Without integration to the DCS
- Via Dell IoT Gateway or Calibr8 Offline Loggers
- Near-real-time to Real-time Data Collection



## Integrate into the PI Asset Framework

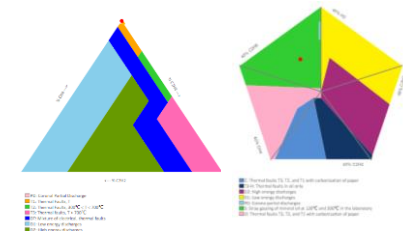
- All Key Gas Ratios and Algorithms was imputed into PI AF

Category: Transformer Oil- Rogers Ratio-Auxiliary	Category: Transformer Oil- DGA-Auxiliary
C2H2/C2H4	Acetylene
C2H2/CH4	Carbon Dioxide
C2H4/C2H6	Carbon Monoxide
C2H6/C2H2	Ethane
CH4/H2	Ethylene
CO2/CO	Hydrogen
	Methane
	Nitrogen
	Oxygen
	TDCG generation rate
	Total Dissolved Comb Gases
	Total Dissolved Gases
	Transformer Condition
Category: DGA Diagnostics	
CO/CO2 Interpretation	
Dornenberg	
Dornenberg Interpretation	
O2/N2 Interpretation	
O2/N2 Ratio	
Rogers Ratio Code	
Rogers Ratio Interpretation	
TDGC	
TDGC Interpretation	
Category: Transformer Oil Condition-Auxiliary	
Dielectric breakdown	
Particle Count 3 um	
Particle Count 15 um	
Particle Count 3-150 um	
Total Acid Number	
Water Content	

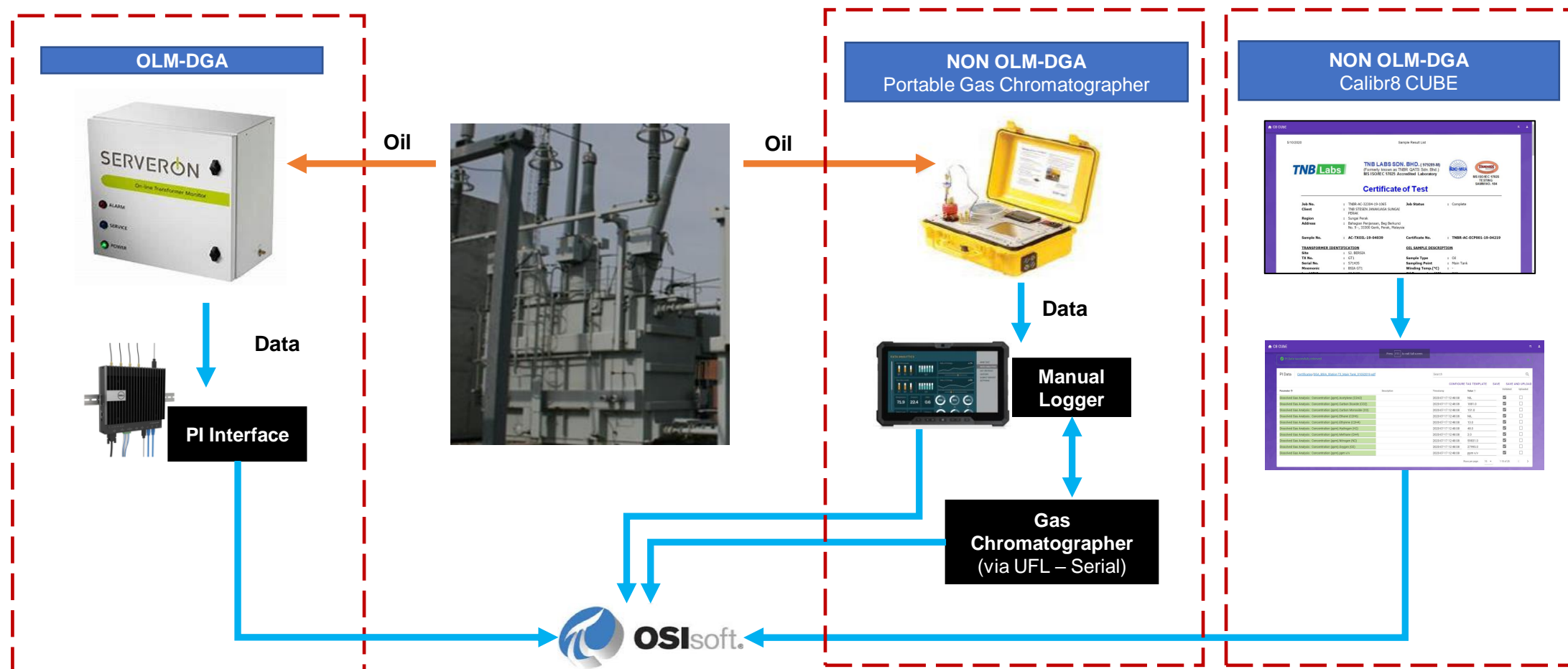


## Develop Custom Symbols in PI Vision

- Developed by Calibr8 Systems – Services Provider
  - Duval's Triangle Real time plotting
  - Automated Interpretation and Diagnostics



# HIGH LEVEL ARCHITECTURE



# OFFLINE DATA COLLECTORS

## Calibr8 Offline Logger: Google Sheet Add-In

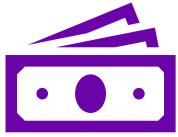
The screenshot displays the Calibr8 Offline Logger interface, which is a Google Sheet Add-In. The main area is a Google Sheet with the following columns: Select, Parameter, Min, Max, UOM, Root Path, Data Item, Object Type, Data Type, Timestamp, and Value. The 'Timestamp' column is highlighted in blue. To the right of the sheet is a sidebar with a 'Web Server URL' field, an 'AF Server' dropdown, and a 'Submit for Approval' button.

## Calibr8 CUBE: Certificate Uploader and Batch Extractor

The screenshot displays the Calibr8 CUBE interface. The top section shows a 'Sample Result List' with logos for TNB Labs, TNB LABS SDN. BHD., and MS ISO/IEC 17025 Accredited Laboratory. Below this is a 'Certificate of Test' section. The bottom section shows a table of 'PI Data' with columns for Parameter, Description, Timestamp, Value, Validated, and Uploaded. The table contains data for various gas analysis parameters.

Parameter	Description	Timestamp	Value	Validated	Uploaded
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Acetylene (C2H2)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	NIL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Carbon Dioxide (CO2)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	1881.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Carbon Monoxide (CO)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	151.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Ethane (C2H6)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	NIL	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Ethylene (C2H4)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	13.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Hydrogen (H2)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	48.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Methane (CH4)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	2.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Nitrogen (N2)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	59831.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) Oxygen (O2)		2020-07-17 12:48:08	27995.0	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Dissolved Gas Analysis : Concentration (ppm) ppm v/v		2020-07-17 12:48:08	ppm v/v	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

# BUSINESS IMPACT



Cost Effective  
Solution across  
the Fleet

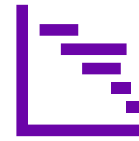
- *Development by  
Local Service  
Provider –  
Calibr8*



No  
Dependencies  
from 3<sup>rd</sup> Party  
DGA Provider



Correlation  
to all data  
that is being  
collected



Better  
Planning for  
Electrical  
Assets

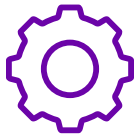


Future Proof Solution that  
will be rolled out across the  
fleet

- *NO Excuse for Data  
Collection*
- *Online DGA Integration*
- *Gas Chromatographer  
(ChemLab) integration –  
serial port*
  - *PI UFL via IoT Gateway*
- *Manual Data or Batch Inputs*
- *Internal expertise can be a  
shared resource across*



# CUSTOMER SUCCESS STORY



## Challenge

- Manual Analysis of Power Transformer Data
- Full Dependency from 3<sup>rd</sup> Party
- Reactive Maintenance
- No Real time Visibility
- No Data Correlation



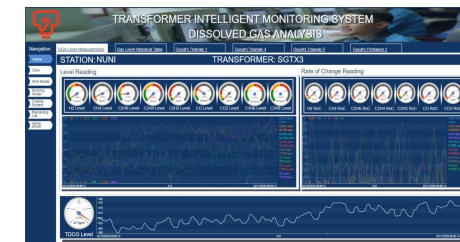
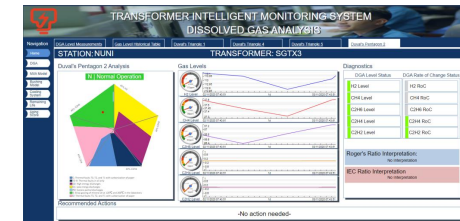
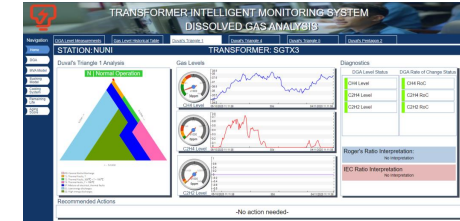
## Solution

- Integration to PI System
- Development of Online DGA Application with Duval's Triangle and Pentagon
- Future proofing the solution across the Fleet



## Benefits

- Internal Expertise that can be used to manage the Transformers across the whole fleet
- Rate of Change Analytics as an Early Warning System
- Real time decision making = better planning
- Saving \$\$\$



**Duval's Triangle in PI Vision was the key to Management buy-in to roll out the application across the Fleet.**





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