

OCTOBER 25, 2023

Leveraging AVEVA™ PI System™ Towards Minimizing Flaring

PRefChem

Presented by: M Agus Magga, Nurhidayah Kamarudin



Agenda

- PRefChem at a Glance
- Aiming for Net Zero Carbon Emission
- Biggest Pain Points for Flaring Identification
- Gain Insight Through Data Transformation
- Drive Optimization and Data Reliability

PRefChem at a Glance



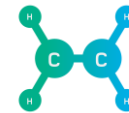
Corporate Structure



Plant Highlight



300,000 BPSD of crude processing



3.4 million tonnes per annum of Ethylene, Propylene, Butadiene and MTBE

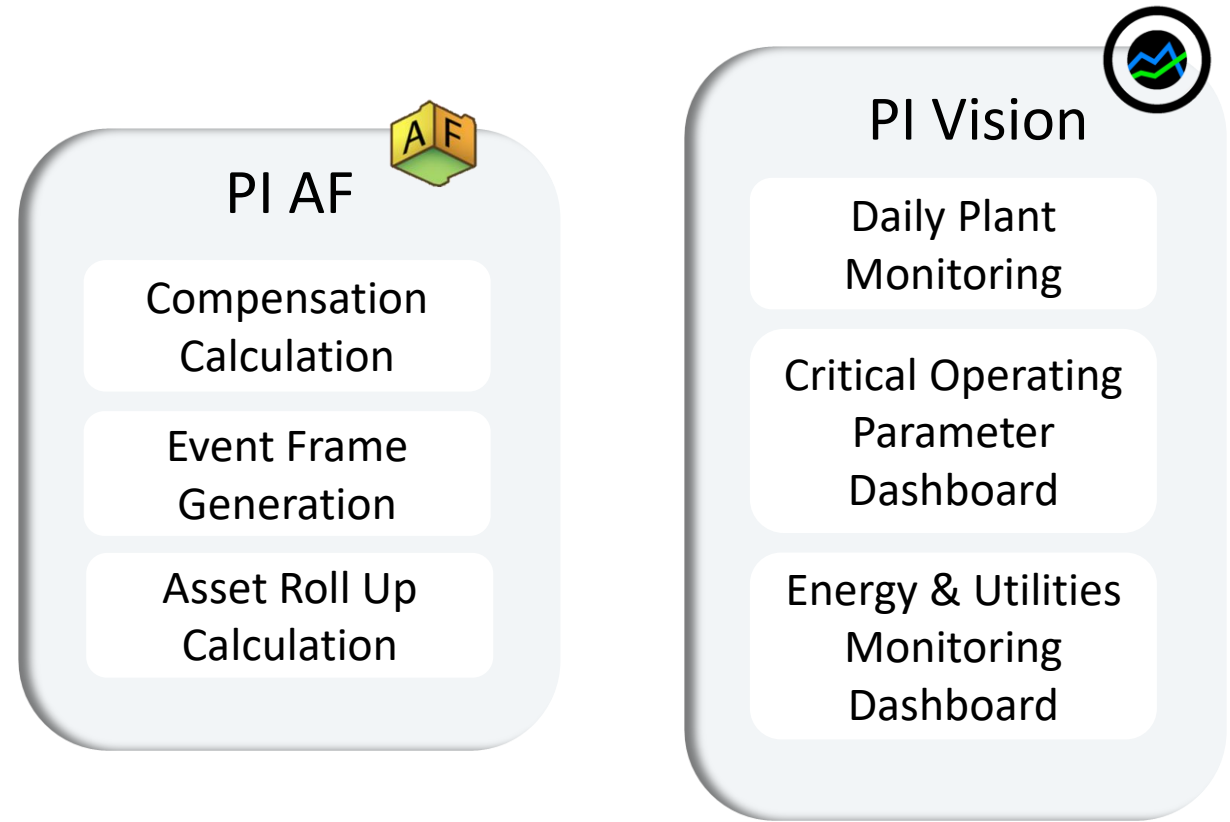
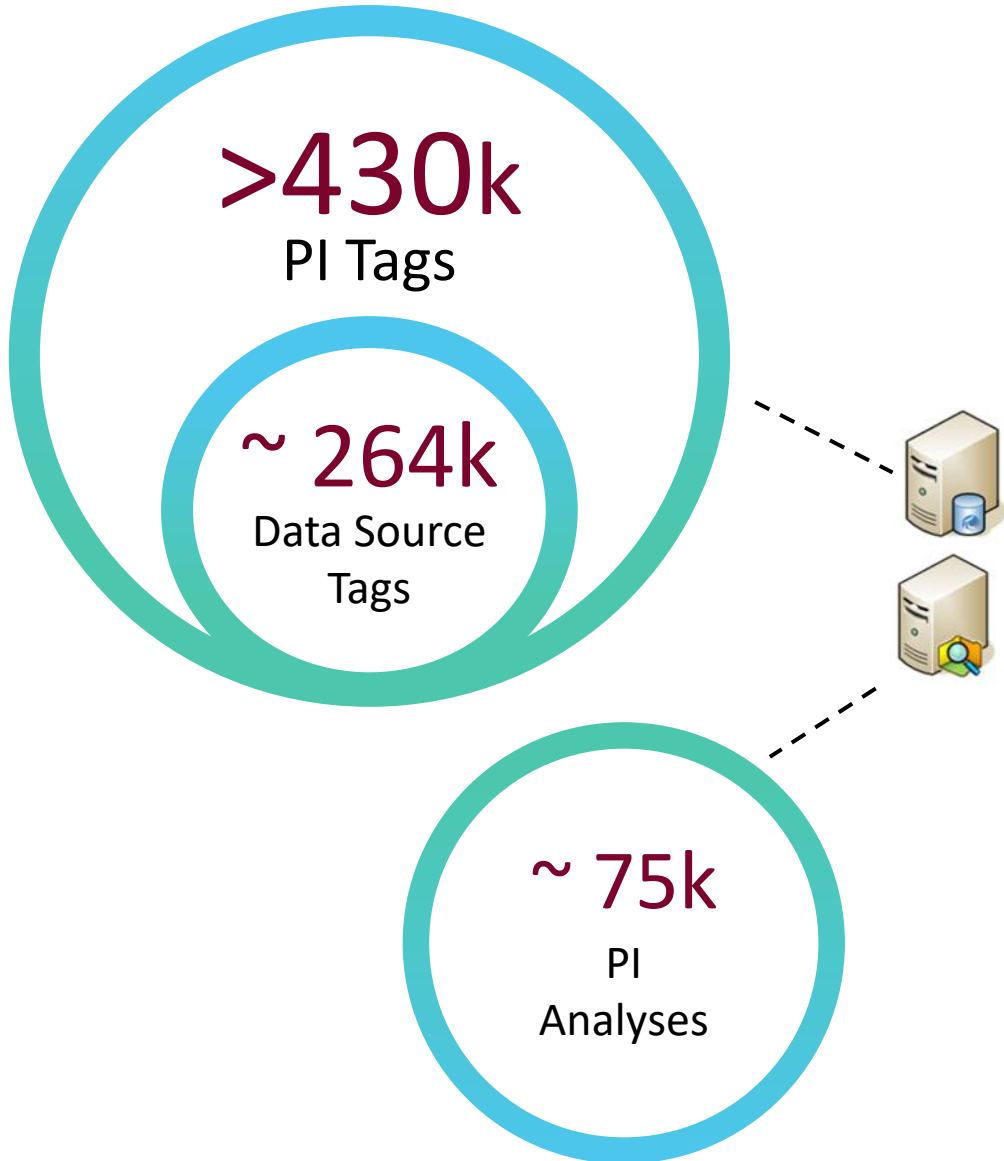


2.5 million tonnes per annum of petrochemical products



Pengerang, Johor, Malaysia
1.3589296604702257, 104.17053666900436

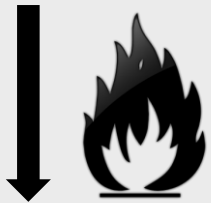
PRefChem PI System Overview



Aiming for Net Zero Carbon Emission

Abatement Levers

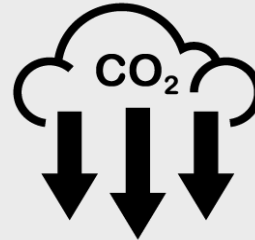
Flare
Minimization



Renewable
Energy



Offsetting



Energy
Efficiencies



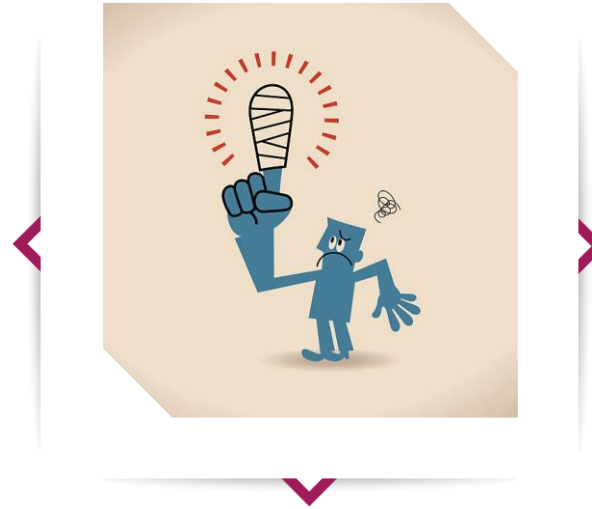
Carbon Capture
& Storage (CCS)



Comprehensive flare source monitoring using the right monitoring tool is required for flare minimization.

Biggest Pain Points for Flaring Identification

The plant is huge and has complex configuration. How can I quickly find the flare source?

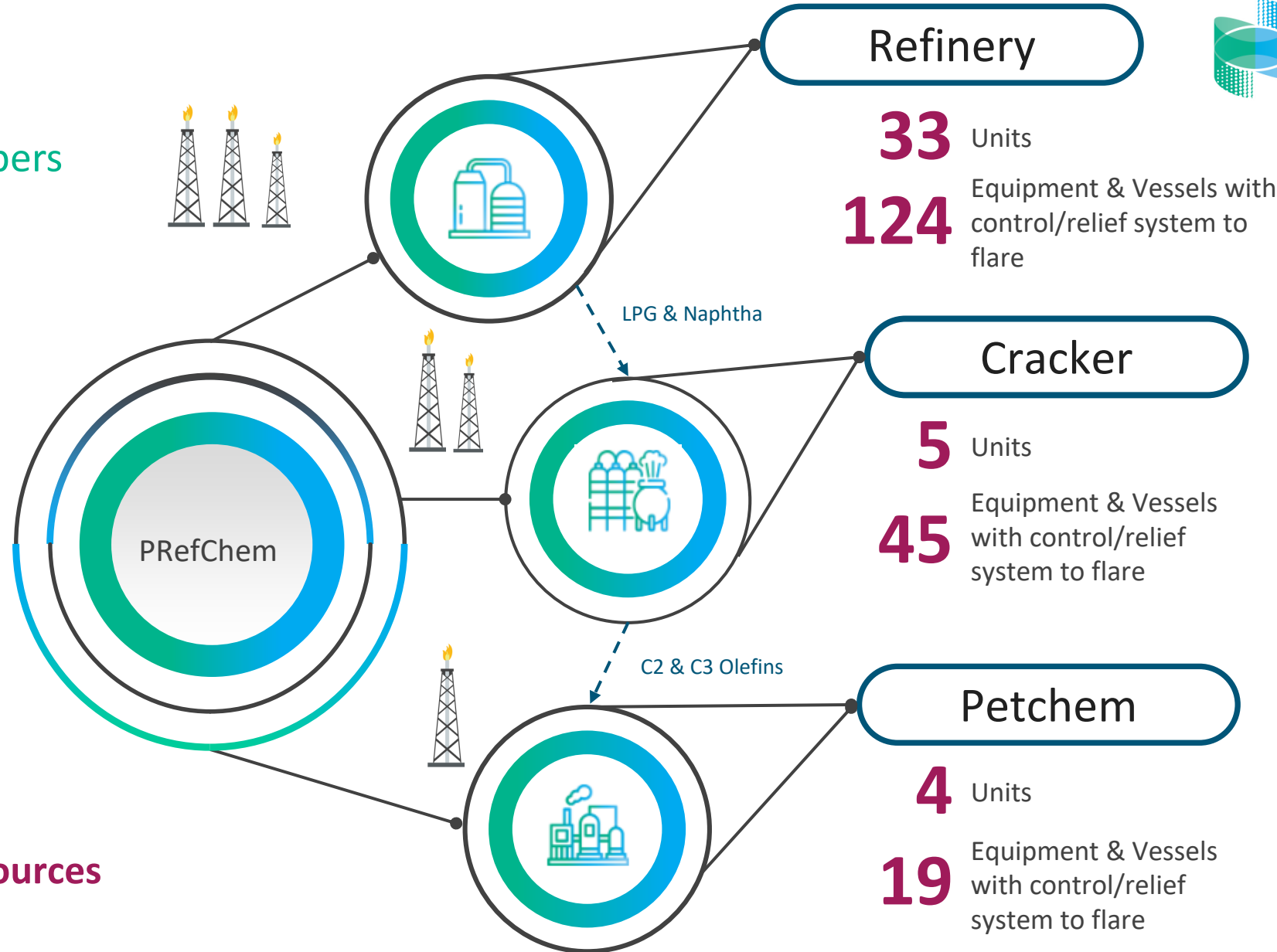


Do we have flowmeter at each flare source?

How can I ensure the flowmeter reading is correct?

Challenge #1

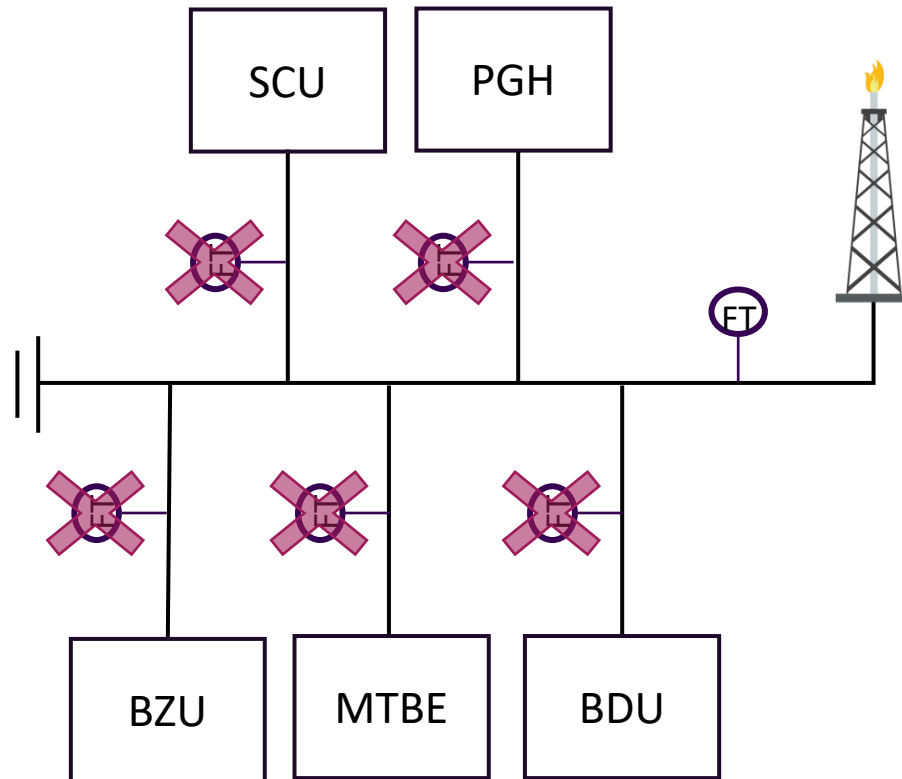
Overwhelming numbers



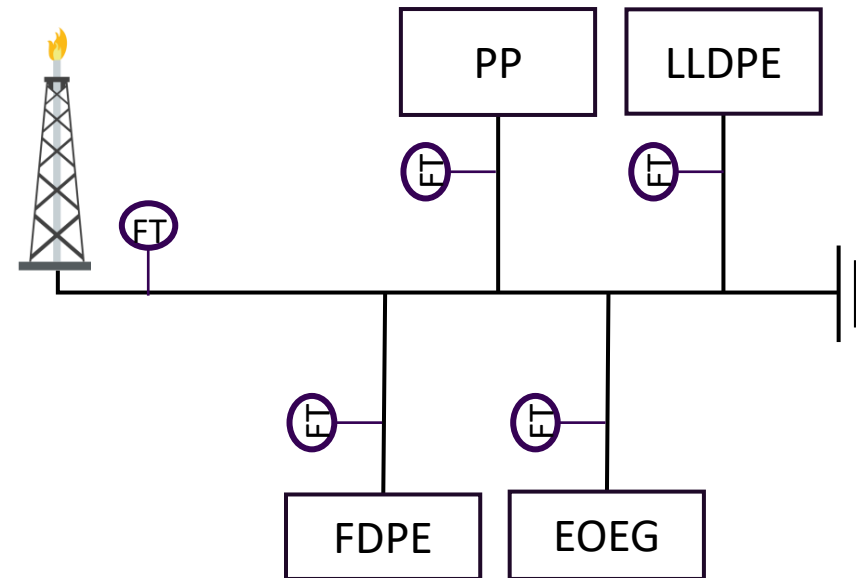
Total of
42 Units
over **180** Flare Sources

Challenge #2

No flowmeter available at Battery Limit of units in Cracker Complex



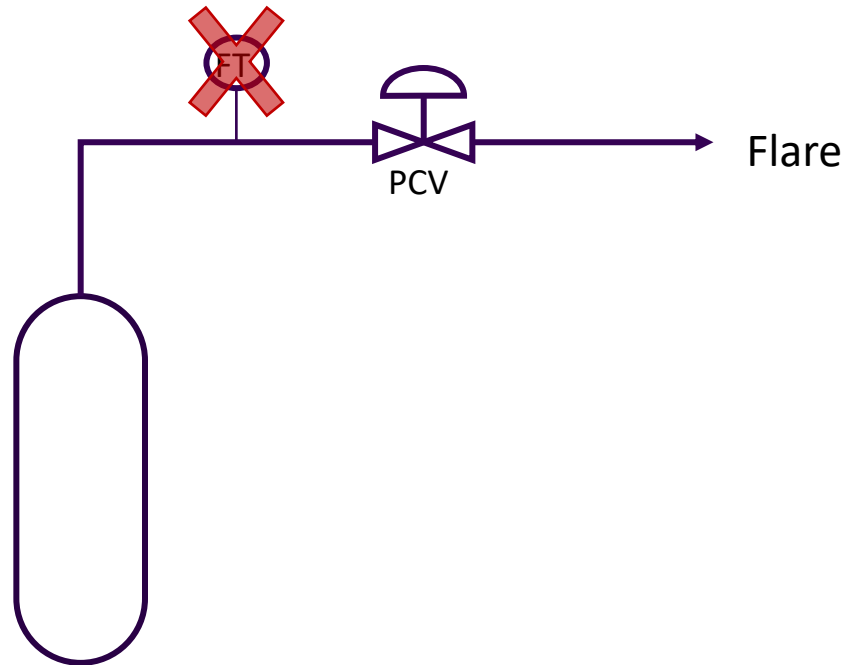
Cracker Complex



Petrochemical Complex

Challenge #3

No flowmeter available at equipment level



Equipment Level

No. of identified PCVs:

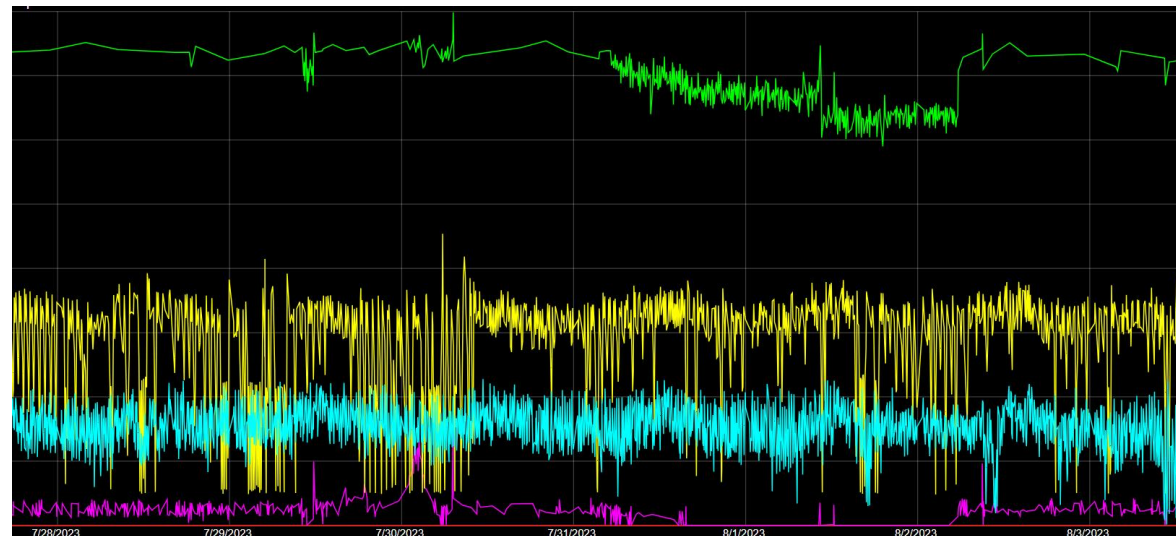
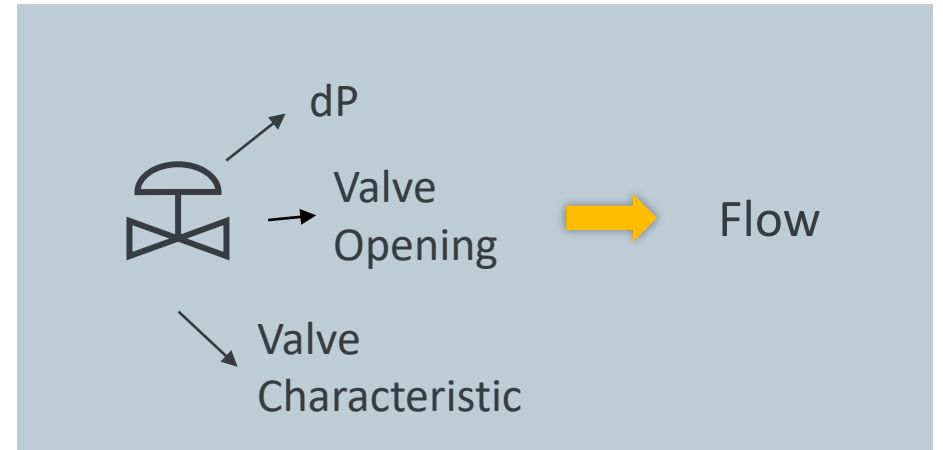
124 Refinery

45 Cracker

19 Petchem

Gain Insight Through Data Transformation

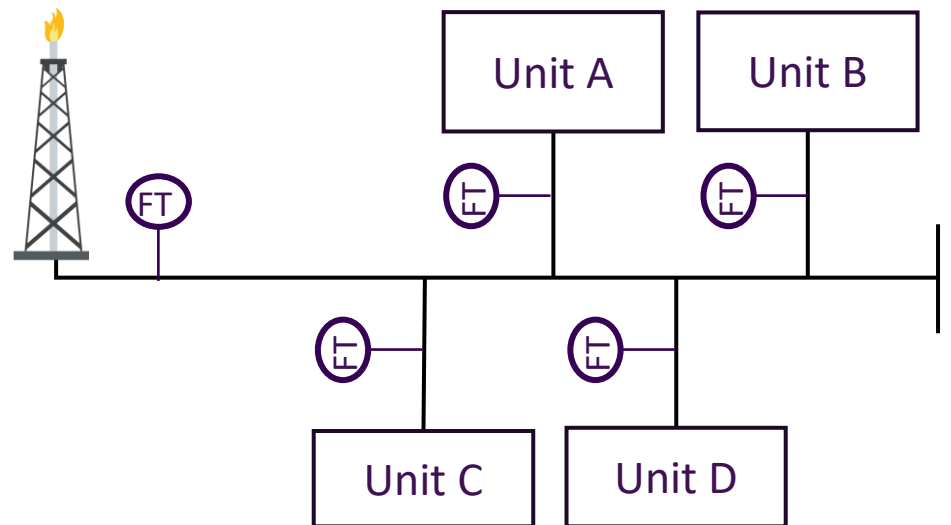
- Utilize available data from control valve to find correlation and estimate the flow for each flare source with control valve.
- For unit without flowmeter at battery limit, flare flow is estimated by totalizing the estimated flare flow at the identified flare sources.
- Quick identification of the source of flaring based on trend.



Flare flow from 5 flare sources in Unit A

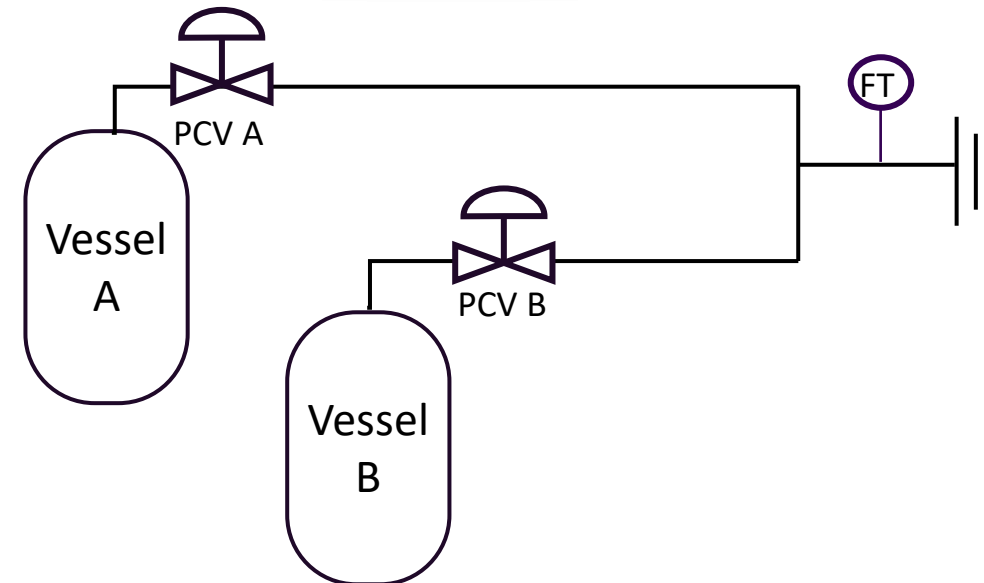
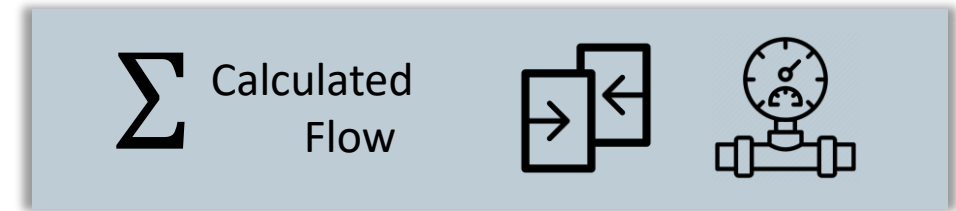
Gain Insight Through Data Transformation

- Calculated total battery limit flow is compared with main flowmeter at flare stack to verify its healthiness.
- Total calculated flow for each unit is compared with available flowmeter at battery limit to verify its healthiness.



$$\text{Tolerance} = \frac{\text{Flare Stack Flowmeter} - \sum \text{Unit Flowmeter}}{\text{Flare Stack Flowmeter}} \times 100\%$$

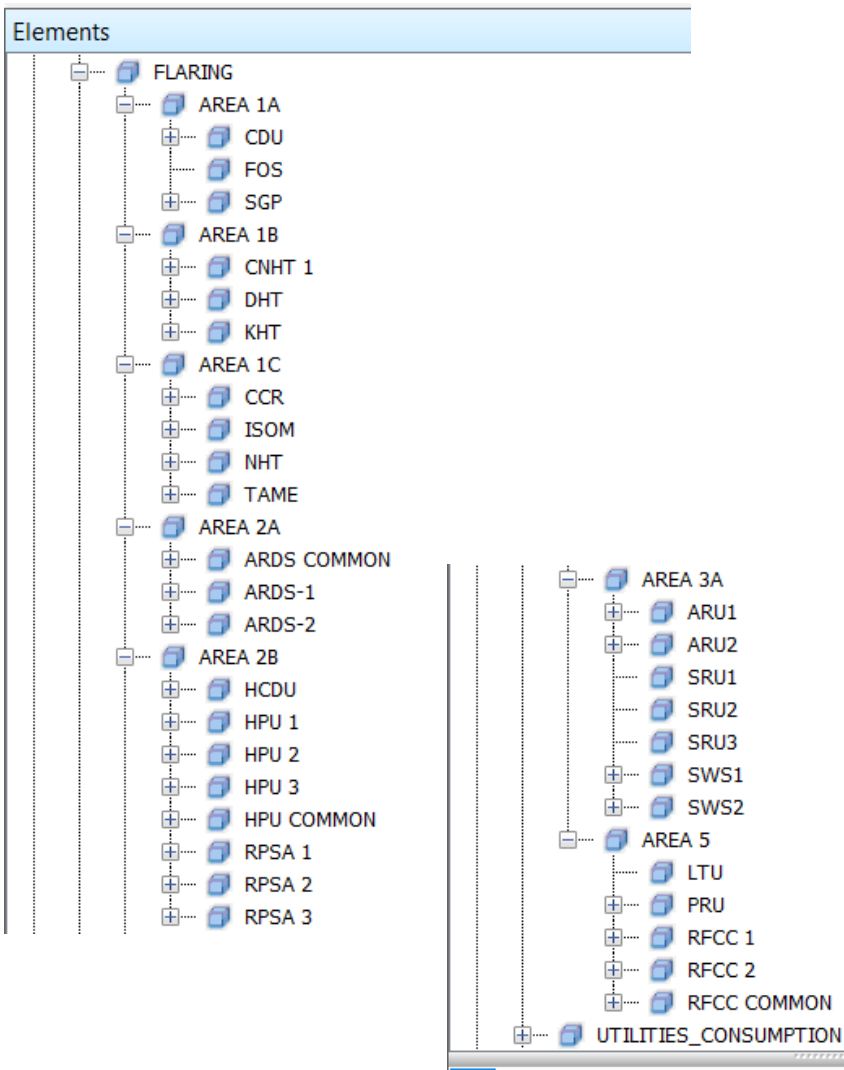
Main Flowmeter Verification



$$\sum \text{PCV Calculated Flow} \rightleftharpoons \text{Battery Limit Flowmeter}$$

Unit Battery Limit Flowmeter Verification

Solution: PI Asset Framework



Flaring

General Attribute Templates Ports Analysis Templates Notification Rule Templates

Filter

Name	Description
Category: Calculation	
CV	
Density kg/m3	
Differential Pressure psi	
FL	
y data	
Category: Constant Parameter	
Compressibility Factor	
Category: Design	
FL	
Molecular Weight	
Outlet Pressure kg/cm2g	
SG	
Category: Flare	
Flow	Calculated Flow
Category: Info	
AREA	
Cv TableReference	
UNIT	
Unit Code	
Category: Manual Data	
Compressibility Factor	
Molecular Weight	
Outlet Pressure kg/cm2g	
Category: Parameter	
Cv	
Density kg/m3	
Differential Pressure psi	
Inlet Pressure	
Category: Info	
AREA	
Equipment ID	
Equipment Name	
Flare Type	
UNIT	
Unit Code	
Valve ID	

- Template to calculate flow based on control valve opening.
- Integrate information on current valve opening, valve tagname, equipment name.

Flaring

General Attribute Templates Ports Analysis Templates Notification Rule Templates

Name: 02 Flow Calculation

Description:

Categories:

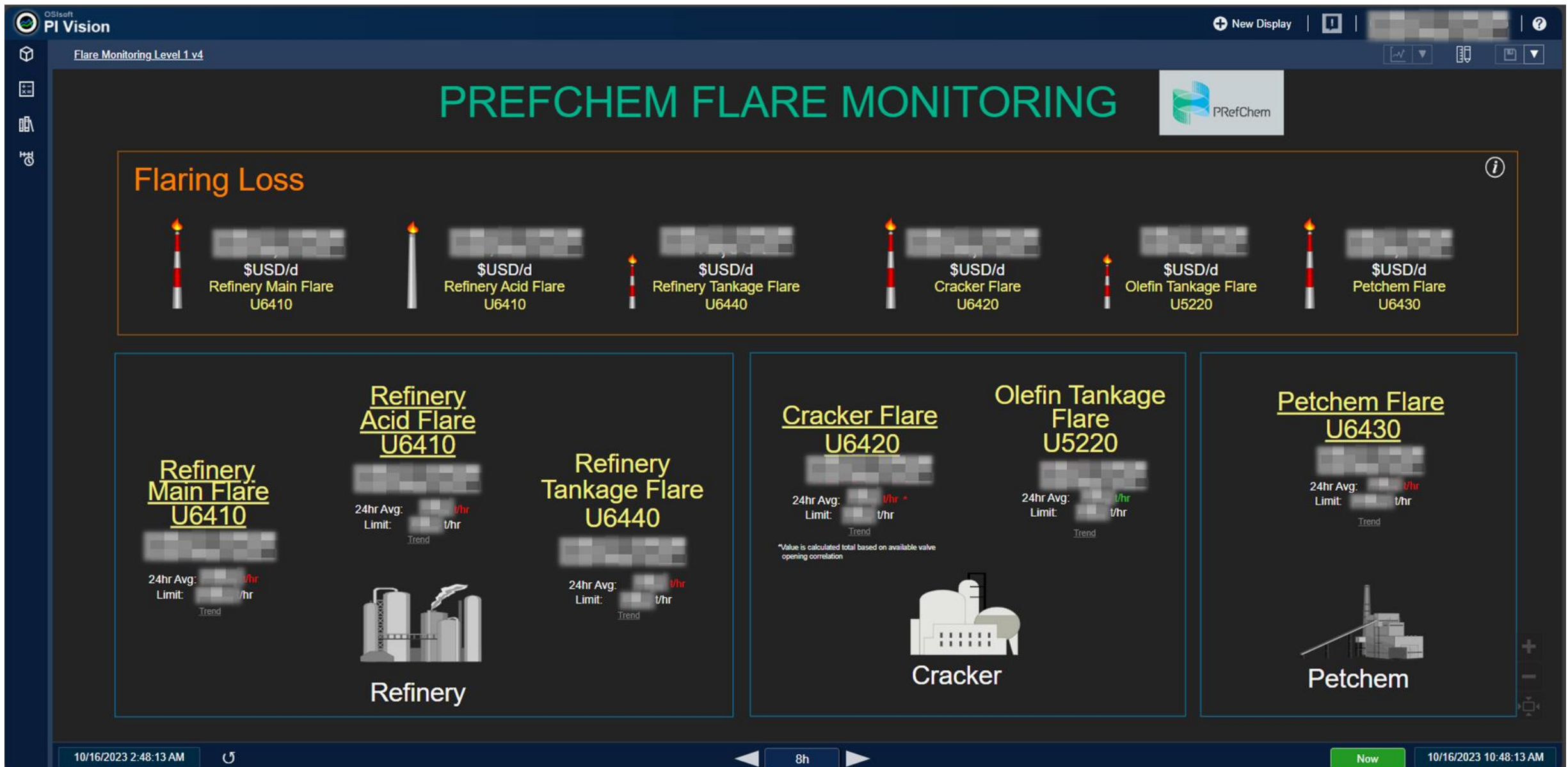
Analysis Type: Expression Rollup Event Frame Generation SQC

Enable analyses when created from template

Example Element:

Name	Expression	Output Attribute
Variable1	'ValveOpening'	Map
Flowscfh	// 'Cv'*834*'FL'*'Inlet Pressure Inlet Pressure psia'*('y data'-0.148)' 'Cv'/((('SG'*('Temperature Temperature Fahrenheit'+460))^0.5)/(('FL'	Map
FlowSm3phr	//Flow_scfh*0.028317	Map
FlowNm3phr	Flow_scfh*0.028317	Map
Flowkgphr	//Convert(Flow_Sm3phr * 'Density kg/m3', 'kg/h') Convert(if BadVal((Flow_Nm3phr/22.414*'Molecular Weight')) Then 0 Else (Flow_Nm3phr/22.414*'Molecular Weight'), 'kg/h')	Map
Converttph	Convert(Flow_kgphr, 't/h')	Flow

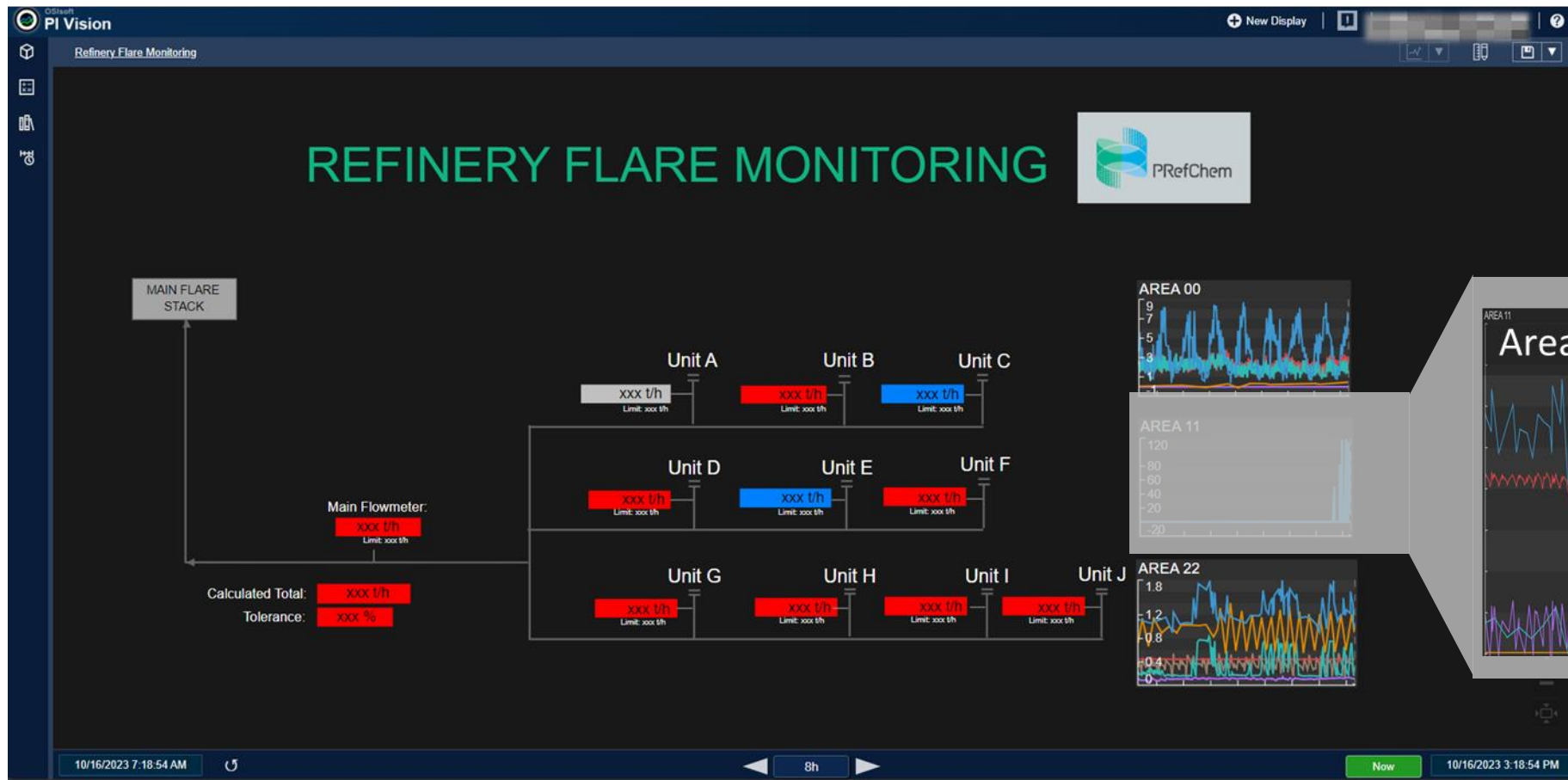
Flare Minimization Identification Made Easier



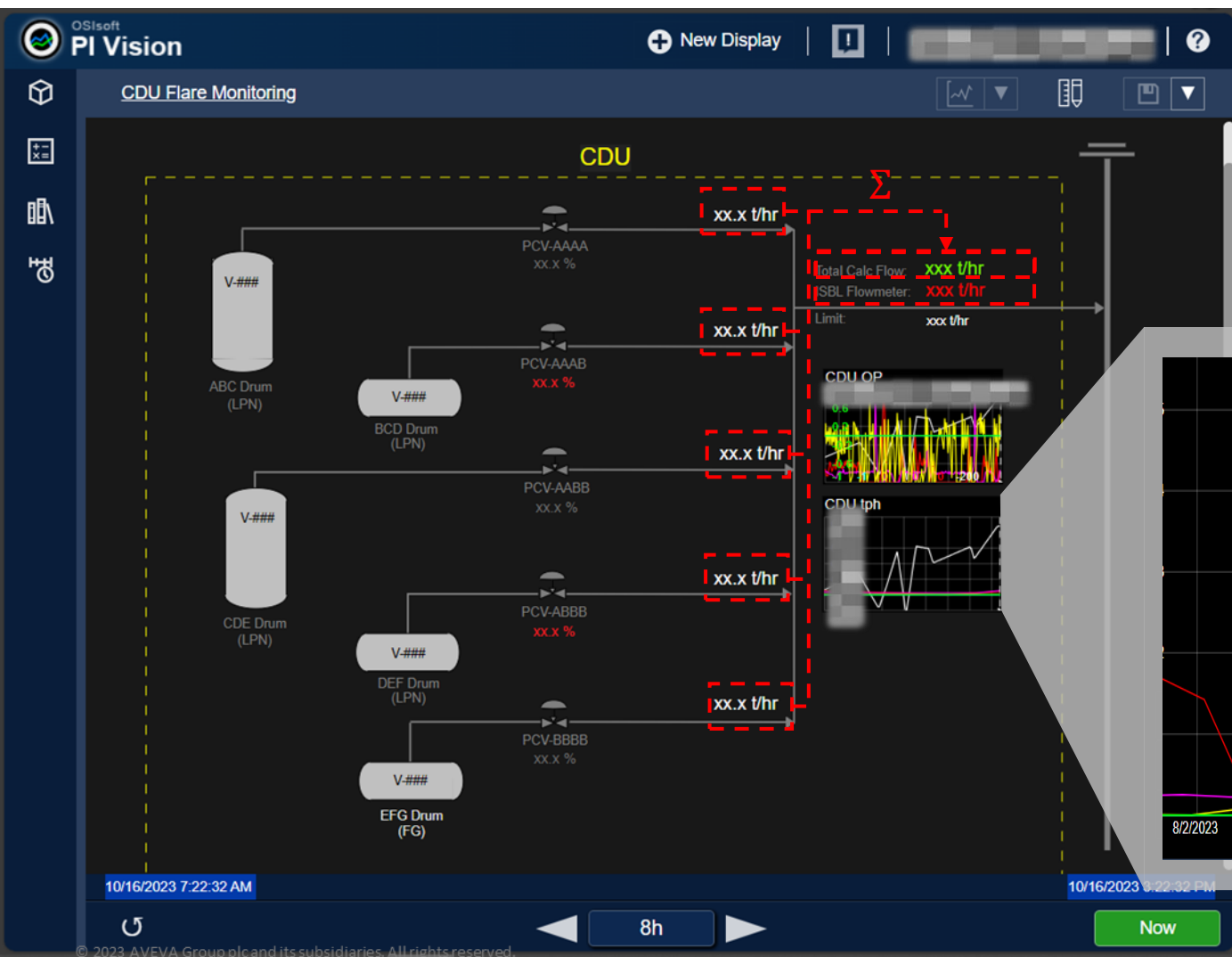
Easy identification of flare source by unit through dynamic trending



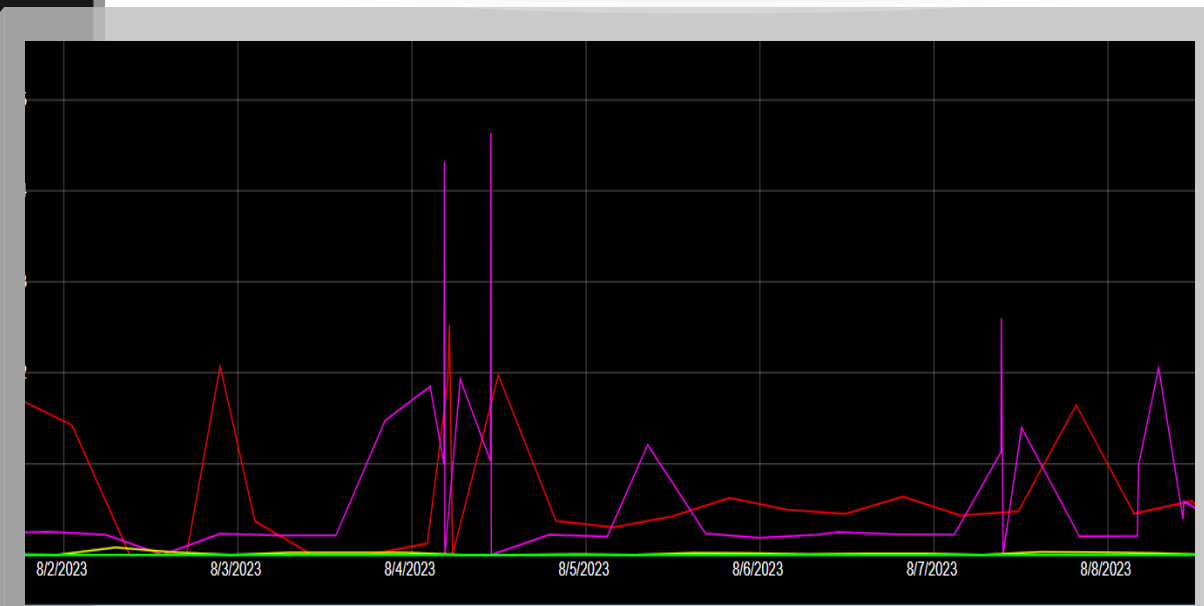
Overview of Refinery Complex where all units' flaring can be seen in 1 page



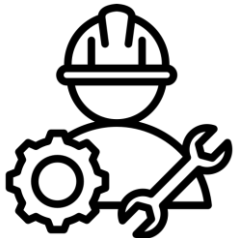
Unit level monitoring: instant flare source identification through graphical and trending visualization



Battery Limit flowmeter healthiness can also be verified with the total calculated flow



Reporting and Monitoring



- Utilized by **Operations, Process Engineer and Environmental Engineer** as part of compliance and reporting.
- Higher **management** able to view summary of the plant's performance.
- Detailed flaring source identification by the **Energy & Utilities Engineers** for performance assessment and reduction plan when required.



What's Next?

- PI Event Frame Configuration to capture flare frequency and duration by each source
- PI Notification to alert operations and engineers, and escalations

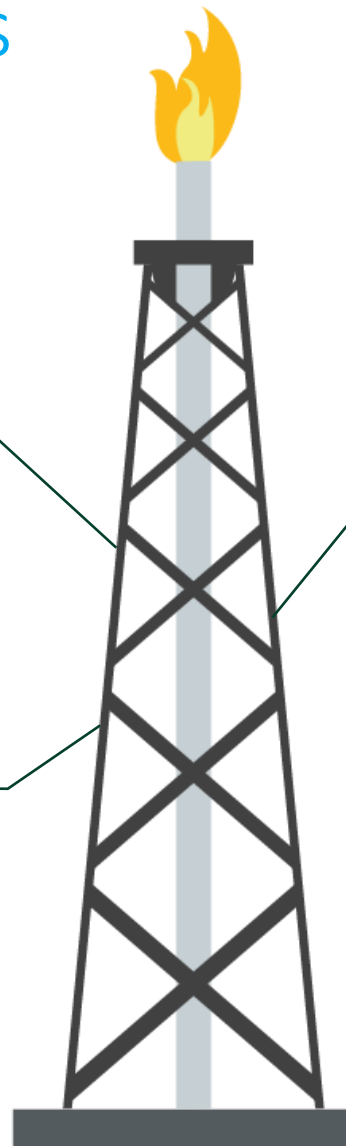
Flare Minimization Success

5% Reduction

HCDU hydrogen flaring optimization during start-up

3% Reduction

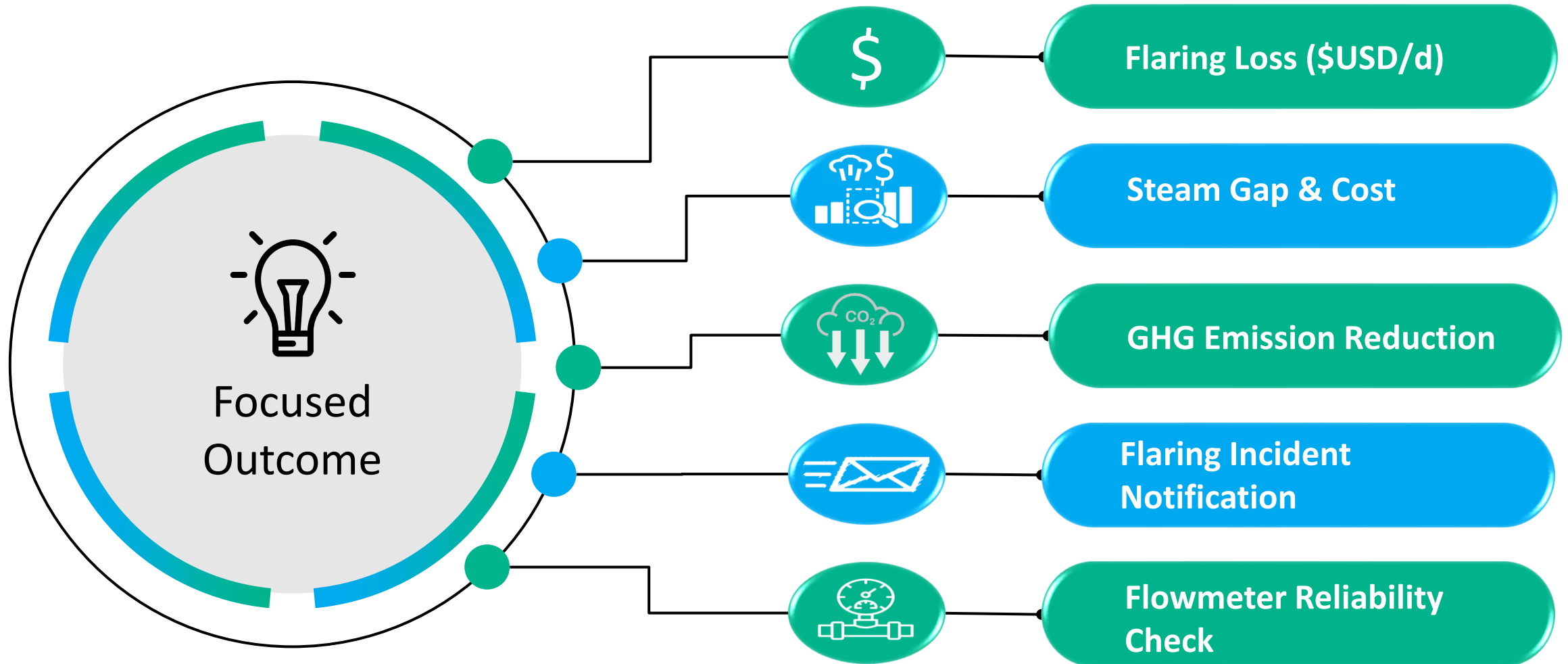
Refinery off gas flaring reduction through improved export to header procedure



7% Reduction

HPU Shift Gas flaring minimization prior to routing to PSA by improving procedure and optimize unit stabilization time

Drive Optimization and Data Reliability



World Class Efficiency and Sustainability



- **Quick identification** of flaring amount and its source with **unavailable direct data** and unorganized information.
- **Minimize flaring** as part of PRefChem's emissions reduction and sustainability efforts
- **High volume** of data transformation using PI AF.
- Visualization for **quick identification** using PI Vision for **timely** operational rectification.
- **Improved** flare identification process and achieved more than **15%** of flare reduction.
 - 5% reduction HCDU hydrogen flaring optimization
 - 3% refinery off gas flaring reduction
 - 7% HPU shift gas flaring minimization



M Agus Magga

Manager (Energy & Utilities)

- PRefChem
- magus.magga@prefchem.com.my



Nurhidayah Kamarudin

Engineer (APC, PIMS & OTS)

- PRefChem
- nurhidayah.kamarudi@prefchem.com.my

Questions?

Please wait for the microphone.
State your name and company.



Please remember to...

Navigate to this session in the mobile app to complete the survey.



Thank you!

This presentation may include predictions, estimates, intentions, beliefs and other statements that are or may be construed as being forward-looking. While these forward-looking statements represent our current judgment on what the future holds, they are subject to risks and uncertainties that could result in actual outcomes differing materially from those projected in these statements. No statement contained herein constitutes a commitment by AVEVA to perform any particular action or to deliver any particular product or product features. Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on these forward-looking statements, which reflect our opinions only as of the date of this presentation.

The Company shall not be obliged to disclose any revision to these forward-looking statements to reflect events or circumstances occurring after the date on which they are made or to reflect the occurrence of future events.

 [linkedin.com/company/aveva](https://www.linkedin.com/company/aveva)

 [@avevagroup](https://twitter.com/avevagroup)

ABOUT AVEVA

AVEVA is a world leader in industrial software, providing engineering and operational solutions across multiple industries, including oil and gas, chemical, pharmaceutical, power and utilities, marine, renewables, and food and beverage. Our agnostic and open architecture helps organizations design, build, operate, maintain and optimize the complete lifecycle of complex industrial assets, from production plants and offshore platforms to manufactured consumer goods.

Over 20,000 enterprises in over 100 countries rely on AVEVA to help them deliver life's essentials: safe and reliable energy, food, medicines, infrastructure and more. By connecting people with trusted information and AI-enriched insights, AVEVA enables teams to engineer efficiently and optimize operations, driving growth and sustainability.

Named as one of the world's most innovative companies, AVEVA supports customers with open solutions and the expertise of more than 6,400 employees, 5,000 partners and 5,700 certified developers. The company is headquartered in Cambridge, UK.

Learn more at www.aveva.com